

Data Appendix

Key References across Abortion, Prostitution and Surrogacy

Abortion Data: Key References
1) "Index of Population/Abortion." <i>Harvard University</i> . Last modified February 1999. Accessed July 2016. https://cyber.harvard.edu/population/abortion/?C=M;O=A
2) United Nations (2016). The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. Website: http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/abortion/profiles.htm
3) "World's Abortion Laws 2016." <i>Center for Reproductive Rights</i> . Last modified January 2016. Accessed July 2016. http://worldabortionlaws.com/map/
Prostitution Data: Key References
1) "Criminal Codes." <i>Legislationline</i> . OSCE. Last modified 2016. http://legislationline.org/documents/section/criminal-codes
2) "Sexuality, Poverty, and Law Programme." <i>Institute of Development Studies</i> . Accessed July 2016. http://spl.ids.ac.uk/sexworklaw/countries
3) 100 Countries and Their Sex Law Policies." <i>ProCon.org</i> . Last modified 18 May 2016. Accessed July 2016. http://prostitution.procon.org/view.resource.php?resourceID=000772#australia
4) "2008 Country Reports on Human Rights Practices." <i>U.S. Department of State</i> . Modified 2009. Accessed July 2016. http://www.state.gov/j/drl/rls/hrrpt/2008/index.htm
Surrogacy Data: Key References
1) Brunet, Laurent, Janeen Carruthers, Konstantina Davaki, Derek King, Claire Marzo, and Julie McCandless. <i>A Comparative Study on the Regime of Surrogacy in EU Member States</i> . Luxembourg: European Parliament, 2013. Europarl.europa.eu . European Parliament. Web. Page 15.
2) <i>IFFS Surveillance 2013</i> . October 2013. International Federation of Fertility Societies. Edited by Steven J. Ory. Pdf. Accessed 9 October 2016. Pages 114-117. https://c.ymcdn.com/sites/iffs.site-ym.com/resource/resmgr/iffs_surveillance_09-19-13.pdf
3) Shannon, Geoffrey, Rosemary Horgan, Geraldine Keehan, Clare Daly; "Appendix 3: Surrogacy." <i>In Adoption: Law and Practice under the Revised European Convention on the Adoption of Children</i> . Council of Europe. 2013.
4) Trimmings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law. Page 5.

Abortion Data

Country Code	Country Name	Year of Abortion Law	Dummy for Abortion	Reasons to permit abortion	Exceptions	Notes	Legal Sources
AFG	Afghanistan	1976	0	1	.	1976: Abortion illegal except in instances to save life of mother	"Afghanistan." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
ALB	Albania	1989	1	1,2,3,4	19	1989: Legalized abortions for rape/incest cases, and when woman was under 16 years old	"Albania." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
ALB	Albania	1991	1	1,2,3,4,5,6	31	1991: Approved abortions if done under the grounds that the parents "did not want the child to be born". Approval of committee needed.	"Albania." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
ALB	Albania	1995	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2,3	1995: Abortions can be performed if woman states that pregnancy causes her "psychological and social problems" (generally considered "upon request") within the first 12 weeks. Counseling needed. Must wait 1 week between counseling and procedure. Parent/husband involvement desired. Available anytime in cases of foetal defect, life/health of woman in danger.	"Albania." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

DZA	Algeria	1966	0	1	.	1966: Permitted only in cases to save the life of the mother.	“Algeria.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
DZA	Algeria	1976	1	1,2	.	1976: Permitted in cases of life/health endangerment	“Algeria.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
DZA	Algeria	1985	1	1,2,3	.	1985: Permitted in cases of life/health/mental health endangerment	“Algeria.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
ASM	American Samoa	1969	1	1,2	.	1969: Abortion permitted in cases of preservation of life/health of mother.	“Samoa.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. http://www.asbar.org/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=7371:46.3903-Authorized-abortion.&catid=753&Itemid=172
ASM	American Samoa	1979	1	1,2,3	.	1979: Abortion permitted in cases of risk to life/physical or mental health of mother.	Authorized Abortions A.S.C.A. § 46.3903 (1979).
ADO	Andorra	1990	0	1	.	1990: Abortion only permissible in cases to save the woman’s life.	“Andorra.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
AGO	Angola	1975	0	1	.	1975: Carried restrictive law over from its days under Portugal, which allowed abortion only under threats to mother’s life	“Angola.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
ATG	Antigua and Barbuda	1937	0	1	.	1937: Abortions permitted in cases of preserving the life of the mother.	“Antigua and Barbuda.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

ARG	Argentina	1984	1	1,2,3,4	18	1984: Permitted in cases of risk to life/health, or in cases of rape when the woman is mentally ill.	“Argentina.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
ARM	Armenia	1936	1	1,2,3,5	.	1936: Allowed under threats to mother’s life, threat to health, or possibility of inheritance of a serious disease	“Armenia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
ARM	Armenia	1955	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	1955: Freely performed before 12 weeks; after 12 weeks only in instances of threat to mother’s life/health and foetal handicap	“Armenia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
ARM	Armenia	1987	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	14	1987: Through the 28 th week of pregnancy for health and range of non-medical reasons; approval for other reasons.	“Armenia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
ABW	Aruba	.	.	.	.	.	.
AUS	Australia	1969	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	.	Law left to each state, various implementation years and procedures	Cica, Natasha. “Abortion Law in Australia.” Parliament of Australia. Last modified 31 August 1998. Web. Accessed 12 July 2016. http://www.aph.gov.au/About_Parliament/Parliamentary_Departments/Parliamentary_Library/pubs/rp/rp9899/99rp01#unlaw
AUT	Austria	1974	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2,3, 6	1974: Allowed in first 3 months of pregnancy after consultation	Penal Code of Austria, § 96-98 (1974).
AZE	Azerbaijan	1936	1	1,2,5	.	1936: Abortion permitted only in cases of severe threat to life, health, or risk of serious disease inheritance	“Azerbaijan.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

AZE	Azerbaijan	1955	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	1955: Abortions could be performed freely during the first 12 weeks of pregnancy. After 12 weeks in the case of serious threat to life, health of mother	“Azerbaijan.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
AZE	Azerbaijan	1987	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	15,22	1987: Broad range of non-medical reasons for abortions performed upon request: death of husband, imprisonment, rape etc. through the 28 th week of pregnancy. With approval from a committee, an abortion could be performed on any other ground.	“Azerbaijan.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
BMS	Bahamas, The	1924	1	1,2,3	.	1924: Approved if procedure done “in good faith and without negligence for the purposes of medical or surgical treatment of a pregnant woman is justifiable although it causes or is intended to cause abortion or miscarriage or premature delivery or the death of the child.”	“Bahamas.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
BHR	Bahrain	1976	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	3	1976: Abortion only unlawful if performed without consent of woman or if done without counseling/knowledge of a physician.	“Bahrain.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
BGD	Bangladesh	1860	0	1	.	1860: Permitted only in cases to save a woman’s life.	Bangladesh Penal Code, Bangladesh Ministry of Law Justice and Parliamentary Affairs § 45.312 (1860): Act XLV, Section 312.

BRB	Barbados	1868	0	1	.	1868: Permitted only to save the life of the mother.	“Barbados.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
BRB	Barbados	1938	1	1,2,3	.	1938: After <i>Rex v. Bourne</i> , Offenses Against the Person Act of 1868 interpreted to approve cases that preserve the mental/physical health of the mother.	“Barbados.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
BRB	Barbados	1983	1	1,2,3,4,5,6	2,16	1983: Abortion permitted in cases of risk to life, physical/mental health of mother, foetal impairment, rape/incest, and socio-economic grounds. Parental approval necessary for those under 16. Must be within the first 12 weeks of pregnancy. If between week 12 and week 20, must be authorized by 2 physicians. If later than 20 weeks, must be authorized by 3 physicians. (At any time if woman’s life is in danger.)	“Barbados.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
BLR	Belarus	1936	1	1,2,5	.	1936: Abortion permitted only in cases of severe threat to life, health, or risk of serious disease inheritance	“Belarus.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
BLR	Belarus	1955	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	1955: Abortions could be performed freely during the first 12 weeks of pregnancy. After 12 weeks in the case of serious threat to life, health of mother	“Belarus.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

BLR	Belarus	1987	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	1987: abortions allowed on demand for variety of non-health reasons through the 28 th week (socio-economic, rape) and allowed other reasons to be approved by a committee	“Belarus.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
BEL	Belgium	1867	0	1	.	1867: Permitted in cases to save the life of the woman, under general criminal law principles.	“Belgium.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
BEL	Belgium	1990	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2,3	1990: Abortion is permitted in cases where the woman’s pregnancy causes “distress”. (This is not defined). Must occur within 12 weeks of pregnancy. Consultation needed, and the woman must wait 6 days between first consultation before scheduling her abortion. Beyond 12 weeks: abortion permitted in cases of grave danger to health of woman or in certain cases of foetal impairment. Doctor does not have to oblige the patient.	Code Penal, Beligum Code. § 1.3.7.1.350 (1990). http://www.ejustice.just.fgov.be/cgi_loi/change_lg.pl?language=fr&la=F&table_name=loi&cn=1867060801
BLZ	Belize	1980	1	1,2,3,5,6	.	1980: Abortion permitted in cases of risk to life or mental/physical health of mother or her existing children, foetal impairment. Socio-economic grounds permitted. Imprisonment for life if an illegal abortion is performed.	“Belize.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

BEN	Benin	1810	0	1	.	1810 (reaffirmed a couple of times): Abortion permitted only to save woman's life	"Benin." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
BEN	Benin	2003	1	1,2,4,5	.	2003: Permitted to save the life or health of mother, in cases of rape/incest, or in cases of foetal impairment	On Sexual and Reproductive Health, Benin Code § 17 (2003). <i>Center for Reproductive Rights</i> . Web. Accessed 12 July 2016. http://www.reproductiverights.org/world-abortion-laws/benins-abortion-provisions#English1
BMU	Bermuda	.	.	.	.
BTN	Bhutan	2004	1	1,4	.	2004: Permitted in cases to save the mother's life, when the pregnancy is the result of rape/incest, or when the woman is of "unsound mental condition".	Bhutan Penal Code, Bhutan Code (2004). Harvard School of Public Health. Web. Accessed 5 July 2016.
BOL	Bolivia	1972	1	1,2,4	21	1972/1997: Permitted in cases of rape/incest, or when mother's life/health is at risk. Must be authorized judicially. (Penal Code (1972), Title VIII, Chapter II, 266.)	"Bolivia's Abortion Provisions in English (unofficial translation)". World Abortion Laws. <i>Center For Reproductive Rights</i> . 2016. Web.
BOL	Bolivia	2014	1	1,2,4		2014: removed need for judicial approval	"Constitutional Court Issues Decision on Abortion Restrictions in Bolivia" <i>Ipas</i> . Last modified 19 February 2014. Web. Accessed 15 July 2016.

BIH	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1974	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	10,16	1974 law: Abortion permitted upon request in the first 10 weeks of pregnancy. Parent/guardian approval needed if woman is under the age of 16. After the ten-week mark, legal if approval by a commission given for a case concerning the risk to life/health of woman, foetal development issues, or in cases of rape/incest. After 20 weeks, only in cases to save the life/health of the woman.	“Bosnia and Herzegovina.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
BWA	Botswana	1964	0	1	.	1964, modeled after UK’s Offences Against the Person Act 1861: Permitted only in cases to save the woman’s life	“Botswana.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
BWA	Botswana	1991	1	1,2,3,4,5	20	1991: Permitted in cases of rape/incest, in cases of risk to woman’s life, physical, mental health, and foetal impairment. Legal within the first 16 weeks of pregnancy.	“Botswana.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
BRA	Brazil	1940	1	1,4	13	1940: Permissible in cases of risk to life of the woman, or in cases of rape	Law Number 2.848 Special Part, Brazil Code § 1.1.124-128 (1940). <i>Center for Reproductive Rights</i> . Web. Accessed 17 August 2016.
BRA	Brazil	2012	1	1,4,5	.	2012: Supreme Court authorized abortion in case where fetus has anencephaly.	“Brazil: Supreme Court Abortion Ruling a Positive Step.” <i>Human Rights Watch</i> . Last modified 19 April 2012. Web. Accessed 12 August 2016.
BRN	Brunei Darussalam	.	0	1	.		“Brunei Darussalam.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

BGR	Bulgaria	1956	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	1956: Permitted upon request within the first 12 weeks of pregnancy, provided an abortion procedure was not carried out on the woman in the prior six months.	“Bulgaria.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
BGR	Bulgaria	1968	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	15,16,19,22	1968: Not permitted for childless children. Had to be approved by a committee for woman with 1-2 children, victims of rape, if woman was under 16 (with parental consent), or “when she had been made pregnant by a person whom she could not marry because he was a close relative”. Those with 3+ children and those over 45 could have an abortion upon request	“Bulgaria.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
BGR	Bulgaria	1990	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	1990: Permitted upon request within the first 12 weeks of pregnancy.	“Bulgaria.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
BFA	Burkina Faso	1810	0	1	.	1810: Permitted only to save the life of the woman	“Burkina Faso.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
BFA	Burkina Faso	1996	1	1,2,3,4,5	10	1996: Permitted in cases to save the life, health of woman, in cases of foetal impairment, in cases of rape/incest. During the first 10 weeks.	“Burkina Faso.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

BDI	Burundi	1981	1	1,2,3	.	1981: Permitted in cases to save the life, health of the woman.	"Burundi." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
KHM	Cambodia	1953	0	1	.	1953, under Penal Code mirrored after French Penal Code: Only in cases to save the mother's life.	"Cambodia." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
KHM	Cambodia	1997	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2,16	1997: Permitted upon request within the first 12 weeks of pregnancy. After 12 weeks, in cases of risk to mother's life, foetal impairment, or in cases of rape. Parental consent needed if minor.	"Cambodia." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
CMR	Cameroon	1969	1	1,4	13	1969: Permitted to save the life of the mother or in cases of rape.	"Cameroon." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
CAN	Canada	1969	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	31	1969: Permitted under approval by a committee.	"Position Paper #54 Abortion Law and Policy: Comparisons Between the U.S. and Canada." <i>Abortion Rights Coalition of Canada</i> (2006): 1. Web.
CAN	Canada	1988	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	.	1988: full decriminalization of abortion procedure	"Position Paper #54 Abortion Law and Policy: Comparisons Between the U.S. and Canada." <i>Abortion Rights Coalition of Canada</i> (2006): 1. Web.
CPV	Cape Verde	1986	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	1986: Permitted upon request within the first 12 weeks of pregnancy. After, in cases of risk to health/life of mother.	"Cape Verde." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
CYM	Cayman Islands	1975	0	1	.	1975: Permitted only in cases to save the life of the mother.	"List of Countries and their Present Status on Abortion Legislation." <i>Third World Institute</i> . Web. Accessed 23 August 2016.

CAF	Central African Republic	1961	0	1	.	1961: Permitted only in cases to save the life of the mother.	“Central African Republic.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
TCD	Chad	1967	0	1	.	1967: Permitted only in the case to save the mother’s life.	“Chad.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
TCD	Chad	2002	1	1,2,3,5	.	2002: Permitted in cases to save the life, health, of the mother or in cases of foetal impairment.	On the Promotion of Reproductive Health, Chad Code § 12,21 (2002). <i>Center for Reproductive Rights</i> . Web. Accessed 6 July 2016.
CHI	Channel Islands	.	.	.	.
CHL	Chile	1874	0	.	.	1874: Law outlawing <u>any</u> type of abortion went into effect. (Including in cases of threats to the mother’s life.)	Penal Code, Chile Code §2.7.342-345 (1874). <i>Center for Reproductive Rights</i> . Web. Accessed 1 September 2016.
CHL	Chile	1967	0	1	.	1967: Health Code Decree No. 725 permitted abortions in the cases of risk to woman’s life. Two doctor’s approval needed.	“Chile.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
CHL	Chile	1989	0	.	.	1989: Health Code law repealed: “No action may be executed that has as its goal the inducement of abortion.”	“Chile.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
CHN	China	1953	1	1,2,6	24	1953: Permitted in when pregnancy was medically undesirable, spacing of children what too close, if woman had child under 4 months. Both mother and father had to file a claim for an abortion. Procedure not to be done after the second month.	Hemminki, Elina et al. “Illegal Births and Legal Abortions – the Case of China.” <i>Reproductive Health</i> 2 (2005): pg 2. <i>PMC</i> . Web. Accessed 25 Sept. 2016. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1215519/ .

CHN	China	1957	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	10,25	1957: Abortion procedure free of restrictions due to age, number of children, and approval. Only 1 procedure/year and within the first 10 weeks.	“China.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
CHN	China	1995	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	8	1995: Permitted upon request. Sex selection abortions prohibited.	Law of the People's Republic of China on Maternal and Infant Health Care, China Code § 18-19, 32, 36-37 (1995). "China's Abortion Provisions." <i>Center for Reproductive Rights</i> . 2016. Web. Accessed 17 August 2016.
HKG	Hong Kong SAR, China	2007	1	1,2,3,4,5	19	2007: Permitted in cases where there is a risk to mother's life/ physical and mental health or risk of foetal impairment. Woman's environment (present/near future) taken into account when determining the pregnancy's risk to her health. Age and instances of rape/incest presumed to be a risk to the woman's health.	Offences Against the Person Ordinance, Hong Kong Code § 47A (2007).
MAC	Macao SAR, China	.	.	.	.	.	.
COL	Colombia	1936	0	1	.	1936: Under Penal Code, abortions may only be performed in order to save a woman's life.	“Colombia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
COL	Colombia	2006	1	1,2,3,4,5	.	2006: Permitted (through court case) in cases of threat to woman's life or health, of risk of foetal impairment, and in case of rape/incest.	“Unintended Pregnancy and Induced Abortion in Colombia.” <i>Guttmacher Institute</i> . Last modified October 2013. Web. Accessed 21 July 2016.

COM	Comoros	1982	1	1,2,3	.	1982: Permitted for “serious medical reasons attested to by at least two physicians.”	“Comoros.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
ZAR	Congo, Dem. Rep.	1867	0	1	.	1810: Not permitted, but general criminal law allows abortion in cases to save the mother’s life. Reports suggest that procedure can be done to save the health of the mother as well.	“Congo.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
COG	Congo, Rep.	1810	0	1	.	1867: Not permitted, but general criminal law allows abortion in cases to save the mother’s life.	“Democratic Republic of the Congo.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
CRI	Costa Rica	1970	1	1,2	.	1970: Permitted in cases where there is a risk to mother’s life, health. (Does not specify mental or physical.)	“Costa Rica.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
CIV	Cote d'Ivoire	1981	0	1	.	1981: Permitted only in cases to save a woman’s life.	“Cote d’Ivoire.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
HRV	Croatia	1969	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	.	1969: No longer needed committee approval for abortions within the first 10 weeks of pregnancy.	“Croatia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

HRV	Croatia	1978	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	10	1978: Abortion was allowed upon request in the first 10 weeks of pregnancy. Parental/guardian consent required if girl in under the age of 16. After 10 weeks, abortion procedure must be approved by a committee in cases of life/health risk, risk of foetal impairment, in cases of rape or incest.	“Croatia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
CUB	Cuba	1870	0	1	.	1870: Permitted only to save the mother’s life	“Cuba.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
CUB	Cuba	1936	1	1,2,3,4,5	13	1936: Permitted in cases to save the life, health of mother, in cases of rape, or in cases of foetal impairment.	“Cuba.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
CUB	Cuba	1965	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	16	1965: Permitted upon request up to the 10 th week of pregnancy. Parental authorization required if abortion performed after the 5 th week.	“Cuba.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
CUW	Curacao	.	.	.	.
CYP	Cyprus	1974	1	1,2,3	.	1974: Replaced law that allowed abortions only on therapeutic grounds	“Cyprus.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

CYP	Cyprus	1986	1	1,2,3,4,5,6	.	1986: Permitted in cases that are a risk to woman's life, physical/mental health of her or to her existing children, risk of foetal impairment, and in cases of rape or those which "seriously jeopardize the social status of the woman or her family." Socio-economic reasons generally interpreted as being lawful.	"Cyprus." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
CZE	Czech Republic	1950	1	1,2,3,5	.	1950: Permitted in cases of life/health risk, or in cases of foetal defect.	"Czech Republic." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
CZE	Czech Republic	1957	1	1,2,3,5	15	1957: Also permitted for medical reasons or "other important reasons". Committee approval needed.	"Czech Republic." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
CZE	Czech Republic	1983	1	1,2,3,4,5,6	2	1983: Also permitted in cases of rape/other crime, various social or financial reasons. Allowed up to the 12 th week of pregnancy, except in instances of foetal impairment or risk to life of woman. Certain medical conditions were also grounds for later abortions. May not be granted permission if woman had undergone an abortion in the past year.	"Czech Republic." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

CZE	Czech Republic	1986	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	.	1986: Abolished the committee except in cases over 12 week limit. Parental consent required.	“Czech Republic.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
DNK	Denmark	1849	1	1,2	.	1849: Only in serious cases of risk to woman’s life or health.	“Denmark.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
DNK	Denmark	1937	1	1,2,3,4,5	.	1937: Permitted in cases of threat to life/health, or in cases of rape/incest or foetal impairment.	“Denmark.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
DNK	Denmark	1970	1	1,2,3,4,5,6	15	1970: Approved abortions under various social reasoning. Committee approval needed.	“Denmark.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
DNK	Denmark	1973	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2, 16	1973: Abortions available upon request in the first 12 weeks of pregnancy. Committee needed to approve abortions after the 12 week limit. Parental approval needed.	“Denmark.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
DJI	Djibouti	1977	0	1	.	1977: Permitted only to save the mother’s life.	“Djibouti.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
DJI	Djibouti	1994	1	1,2,3	.	1994: Permitted for “therapeutic reasons” (Vague).	“Djibouti.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
DMA	Dominica	1873	0	1	.	1873: Permitted only in cases to save the life of the mother.	“Dominica.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

DOM	Dominican Republic	1948	0	1	.	1948: Not permitted, but general criminal legislation allows performance of abortion in cases to save the mother's life.	"Dominican Republic." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
ECU	Ecuador	1977	1	1,2,4	18	1977: Prohibit abortion except in cases to save the woman's life or health, or in cases of rape of a mentally disabled woman.	"Ecuador." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
EGY	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1937	0	1	.	1937: Prohibited except in cases to save the life of the woman	"Egypt." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SLV	El Salvador	1956	0	1	.	1956: Not permitted, but general criminal legislation allows performance of abortion in cases to save the mother's life.	"El Salvador." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SLV	El Salvador	1973	1	1,4,5	.	1973: Permitted in cases to save the life of the mother, in cases of rape, or in cases of foetal impairment.	"El Salvador." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SLV	El Salvador	1997	0		.	1997: Not permitted in any case.	"El Salvador." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	1845	0	1	.	1845: Permitted only in cases to save the life of the mother.	"Equatorial Guinea." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	1991	1	1,2,3	.	1991: Permitted to save the life, health of the mother.	"Equatorial Guinea." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

ERI	Eritrea	1957	1	1,2,3	.	1957: Permitted in cases to save the life, health of the mother.	“Eritrea.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
EST	Estonia	1936	1	1,2,5	.	1936: Abortion permitted only in cases of severe threat to life, health, or risk of serious disease inheritance	“Eritrea.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
EST	Estonia	1955	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	1955: Abortions could be performed freely during the first 12 weeks of pregnancy. After 12 weeks in the case of serious threat to life, health of mother	“Estonia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
EST	Estonia	1998	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	3,19,26	1998: Permitted upon request in the first 11 weeks of pregnancy. Between 11-21 weeks, the abortion procedure is permitted in cases of health/life risk of mother, risk of foetal impairment, or if the woman is outside of the ages of 15-45. Counseling needed.	Abortion and Sterilization Act, Estonia Code (2008). <i>Harvard School of Public Health</i> . Web. Accessed 1 July 2016.
ETH	Ethiopia	1957	1	1,2,3	27	1957: Permitted only in cases to save the woman from “grave and permanent danger to life or health”. Consideration of circumstances of socio-economic character or circumstances surrounding the pregnancy’s inception (rape/incest) taken into account.	“Ethiopia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

ETH	Ethiopia	2004	1	1,2,3,4,5	27	2004: Permitted in cases of risk to mother or child's life/health, pregnancy as a result of rape/incest, foetal impairment, woman is "physically as well as mentally unfit to bring up the child." Economic status of woman taken into account. "Within the period permitted by the profession", except in cases of "grave and imminent danger".	Proclamation No. 414, Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia Criminal Code § 2.545-552 (2004). World's Abortion Laws 2016. Center for Reproductive Rights.
FRO	Faeroe Islands	.	.	.	.
FJI	Fiji	1976	1	1,2,3,4,5,6	16	1976: Permitted in cases to preserve the life, physical/mental health of the woman. Also permitted in cases of rape/incest, foetal impairment, and economic duress. Parental consent required.	"Fiji." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
FIN	Finland	1950	1	1,2,3,4	19	1950: Permitted on grounds to save a mother's life, preserve health of woman, and in cases of acts against a woman's will that resulted in pregnancy. Also permitted if woman was under the age of 16.	"Finland." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

FIN	Finland	1970	1	1,2,3,4,5,6	19	1970: Permitted in cases of risk to life/health, economic/social conditions, rape/incest, if the woman was outside of 17-40 years old (If over 40, also had 4 children currently.), and in cases of foetal impairment risk. Must be performed within 12 weeks of pregnancy except in cases of risk to life/physical health of woman or under special circumstances.	“Finland.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
FRA	France	1975	1	1,2,3	10	1975: allowed before the 10 th week of pregnancy in “situations of distress”	Voluntary Interruption of Pregnancy Act, Conseil Constitutionnel § 74-75 (1975). http://www.conseil-constitutionnel.fr/conseil-constitutionnel/root/bank_mm/anglais/a7454dc.pdf
FRA	France	2001	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2,3	2001: extended legal abortion period from 10 to 12 weeks	Voluntary Interruption of Prgnancy (Abortion) and Contraception Act, Conseil Constitutionnel (2001). http://www.conseil-constitutionnel.fr/conseil-constitutionnel/root/bank_mm/anglais/a2001446dc.pdf
PYF	French Polynesia	2001	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,8	2,3	2001: French abortion law extended to French Polynesia: legal abortion up to 12 weeks. Dr. allowed to refuse to complete procedure (pg. 4, Section 18).	Voluntary Interruption of Prgnancy (Abortion) and Contraception Act, Conseil Constitutionnel (2001). http://www.conseil-constitutionnel.fr/conseil-constitutionnel/root/bank_mm/anglais/a2001446dc.pdf
GAB	Gabon	.	.	.	.
GMB	Gambia, The	1934	0	1	.	1934: Not permitted, but general criminal legislation allows performance of abortion in cases to save the	“Gambia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

						mother's life.	
GMB	Gambia, The	1938	1	1,2,3	.	1938, following <i>Rex v. Bourne</i> : Permitted to save the life, mental/physical health of woman.	"Gambia." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
GEO	Georgia	1936	1	1,2,3,5	.	1936: Abortion permitted only in cases of severe threat to life, health, or risk of serious disease inheritance	"Georgia." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
GEO	Georgia	1955	1	1,2,3,4,5, 6,7	.	1955: Abortions could be performed freely during the first 12 weeks of pregnancy. After 12 weeks in the case of serious threat to life, health of mother	"Georgia." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
GEO	Georgia	1987	1	1,2,3,4,5, 6,7	.	1987: abortions allowed on-demand for variety of non-health reasons through the 28 th week (socio-economic, rape) and allowed other reasons to be approved by a committee.	"Georgia." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
DEU	Germany	1992	1	1,2,3,4,5, 6,7	2,3	1992 first permitted abortions up to 12 weeks after conception	Judgment of 28 May 1993, Germany Federal Constitutional Court § 2.90 (1993). http://www.bverfg.de/entscheidungen/fs19930528_2bvf000290en.html
GHA	Ghana	1960	1	1,2	.	1960: Permitted to provide medical or surgical treatment	"Ghana." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

GHA	Ghana	1985	1	1,2,3,4,5	.	1985: Permitted in cases to save the life, mental/physical health of woman, in risk of foetal development, and in cases of rape/incest.	“Ghana.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
GRC	Greece	1950	1	1,2,4	19	1950: Permitted only in cases to save the woman’s life, to save her health from “serious and lasting injury”, in cases of rape/incest, or if girl is under the age of 15.	“Greece.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
GRC	Greece	1978	1	1,2,3,4,5		1978: Permitted for cases above, and for foetal impairment in the first 20 weeks of pregnancy, or for risk of mental health to mother, but only in the first 12 weeks.	“Greece.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
GRC	Greece	1986	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2,16	1986: Permitted upon request during the first 12 weeks of pregnancy. (If in cases of rape/incest: Within the first 19 weeks.) (If case of foetal abnormality: Within the first 24 weeks.)	“Greece.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
GRL	Greenland	.	.	.	.
GRD	Grenada	.	1	1,2,3	.	No Year: Permitted only for therapeutic reasons.	“Grenada.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
GUM	Guam	.	.	.	.
GTM	Guatemala	1973	0	1	16,29	1973: Permitted only to save the life of the mother.	“Guatemala.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

GIN	Guinea	1810	0	1	.	1810: Permitted only to save the life of the mother.	“Guinea.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
GIN	Guinea	1965	1	1,2,3	.	1965: Permitted only to save the life or health of the mother.	“Guinea.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
GNB	Guinea-Bissau	.	0	1	.	No Year: Permitted only in cases to save the mother’s life. Spousal or parental consent required.	“Guinea-Bissau.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
GUY	Guyana	1995	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	3,24	1995: Available upon request within the first 8 weeks. Counseling needed.	“Guyana.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
HTI	Haiti	1810	0	1	.	1810: Permitted only in cases to save the woman’s life. (In practice, performed to save health or in cases of rape/foetal impairment.)	“Haiti.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
HND	Honduras	1906	0		.	1906: Not permitted	“Honduras.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
HND	Honduras	1964	1	1,2,3	.	1964: Permitted only in therapeutic cases.	“Honduras.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
HND	Honduras	1997	0		.	1997: Not permitted	“Sexual and Reproductive Health of Young Woman in Honduras.” <i>Gutmacher Institute</i> . July 2014. Web. Accessed 23 July 2016.
HUN	Hungary	1953	1	1,2,3,4,6,7	2,31	1953: family/social grounds, and committee for approving abortions on medical grounds. First 12 weeks.	“Hungary.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

HUN	Hungary	1956	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2,31	1956: Required committee to approve on medical, personal, social grounds “if woman insisted.”	“Hungary.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
HUN	Hungary	1992	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2,3	1992: abortion permitted if woman was in a “situation of crisis”. Counseling needed. Later abortions permitted for health reasons, foetal defect, result of crime, pregnancy was not realized due to medical error, or clerical error.	“Hungary.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
ISL	Iceland	1975	1	1,2,3,4,5,6	20, 16	1975: Permitted under social reasons, in cases of risk to mental/physical health of mother or foetal impairment, in cases of rape/incest. “Preferably” carried out before the 12 th week of pregnancy, but not after the 16 th week except in special cases. Parental/guardian consent needed for girls underage.	“Iceland.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
IND	India	1860	0	1	.	1860: Permitted only in cases of risk to life of mother	“India.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
IND	India	1971	1	1,2,3,4,5,6	8,13,16	1971: Permitted in cases of risk to life, mental/physical health of mother, risk of foetal impairment. Socio-economic factors taken into account. Rape considered risk to mental health. Parental consent needed. Sex	“India.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

						selection abortion illegal (separate law).	
IDN	Indonesia	1918	0	1	.	1918: Not permitted under any circumstances	“Abortion Law Indonesia.” <i>Woman on Waves</i> . Web. Accessed 2 July 2016. https://www.womenonwaves.org/en/page/4874/abortion-law-indonesia
IDN	Indonesia	1992	1	1,4,5	6	1992: Permitted in “the case of emergency and with the purpose of saving the life of a pregnant woman or her fetus.” Permissible in cases of rape. Consent of husband or family <i>or</i> woman.	“Abortion Law Indonesia.” <i>Woman on Waves</i> . Web. Accessed 2 July 2016. https://www.womenonwaves.org/en/page/4874/abortion-law-indonesia
IRN	Iran, Islamic Rep.	1976	1	6	16	1976: Permissible under socio-economic grounds in the first 12 weeks. Permission from the <u>parents</u> needed. (If unmarried, woman could consent to abortion on her own.)	“Iran.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
IRN	Iran, Islamic Rep.	1979	1	1,5	.	1979: Permitted only to save the life of the mother or in cases of foetal impairment	“Iran.” <i>World’s Abortion Laws 2016</i> . Center for Reproductive Rights. Web. Accessed 7 July 2016.
IRQ	Iraq	.	.	.	.
IRL	Ireland	1861	0	.	.	1861: Abortion became completely illegal	“Ireland.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

IRL	Ireland	1992	0	1	.	1992 Case found exception for 1988/90 Court decision that banned trips to England for abortions.	“Ireland.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
IRL	Ireland	2013	1	1	.	2013: Abortions permitted in cases of “substantial risk” of the loss of the woman’s life from <i>physical</i> illness.	Protection of Life During Pregnancy Act, Ireland Code(2013).
IMY	Isle of Man	.	.	.	.
ISR	Israel	1977	1	1,2,3,4,5	31	1977: unlawful abortion not criminalized. Permitted in cases where the pregnancy termination was approved by the Committee for Interruption of Pregnancies. For health of the mother: in order to save a life or prevent serious irreversible harm	“Israel Reproduction and Abortion: Law and Policy.” <i>Law Library of Congress</i> . Library of Congress, last modified Feb 2012. Web. Accessed 15 August 2016. https://www.loc.gov/law/help/il-reproduction-and-abortion/israel-reproduction-and-abortion.pdf
ITA	Italy	1978	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	3,7,16	1978: permitted abortions in instances of physical/mental health risk to woman, for rape, for economic, social, or familial reasons, or foetal irregularities.	Legge 22 Maggio, Italy Code § 4.24 (1978). http://www.normattiva.it/uri-res/N2Ls?urn:nir:stato:legge:1978-05-22;194
JAM	Jamaica	1864	0	1	.	1864: Permitted only in cases to save the mother’s life.	“Jamaica.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
JAM	Jamaica	1938	1	1,2,3	29	1938, following <i>Rex v. Bourne</i> : Permitted to save the life, mental/physical health of mother. Spousal consent required.	“Jamaica.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

JPN	Japan	1908	0	0	.	1908: Criminal Code Prohibits the performance of all abortions.	“Japan.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
JPN	Japan	1948	1	1,2,3,4,5,6	.	1948: Permitted in cases of risk of foetal impairment, when a <i>relative</i> suffered from a hereditary disease, when the woman or spouse suffered from leprosy, socio-economic condition could cause strain on woman’s health, in cases of rape. Consent of spouse also required. (Virtually available on request.)	“Japan.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
JPN	Japan	1991	1	1,2,3,4,5,6	11	1991: Available only through the 22 nd week.	“Japan.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
JOR	Jordan	1960	0		.	1960: Not permitted	“Jordan.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
JOR	Jordan	1971	1	1,2,3	.	1971: Permitted to save the life, health of mother.	“Jordan.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
KAZ	Kazakhstan	1936	1	1,2,3,5	.	1936: Abortion permitted only in cases of severe threat to life, health, or risk of serious disease inheritance	“Kazakhstan.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
KAZ	Kazakhstan	1955	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	1955: Abortions could be performed freely during the first 12 weeks of pregnancy. After 12 weeks in the case of serious threat to life, health	“Kazakhstan.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

						of mother	
KAZ	Kazakhstan	1987	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	28	1987: abortions allowed on-demand for variety of non-health reasons through the 28 th week (socio-economic, rape) and allowed other reasons to be approved by a committee.	“Kazakhstan.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
KEN	Kenya	1973	0	1	.	1973: Only permitted in cases to save the woman’s life.	“Kenya.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
KEN	Kenya	2010	1	1,2,3	.	2010: Permitted only in cases to save a woman’s health or life.	“Kenya.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
KIR	Kiribati	1965	0	1	.	1965: Only in cases to protect the life of the mother.	“Kiribati.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
PRK	Korea, Dem. Rep.	1950	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	.	1950: Permitted for “important reasons”, generally accepted to mean “on request”	“Democratic People’s Republic of Korea.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
KOR	Korea, Rep.	1973	1	1,2,3,4,5	28,29	1973: Permitted in cases of “eugenic or hereditary mental or physical disease specified by Presidential Decree”, in cases of rape/incest, or risk to mother’s health/life. Within 28 weeks of pregnancy. Spousal consent needed.	“Republic of Korea.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

KSV	Kosovo	2009	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	3,8,10,16	2009: Permitted upon request up to the 10 th week of pregnancy. (After 10 th week, must obtain special permission from a committee.) Under 16 must have consent from a parent/guardian. Consultation needed. Sex selective reasons not permitted.	On the Termination of Pregnancy, Kosovo Code § 3.110 (2009).
KWT	Kuwait	1960	0	1	.	1960: Permitted only in cases to save the mother's life.	"Kuwait." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
KWT	Kuwait	1984	1	1,2,3,5	16,31	1984: Permitted in cases to save life, health of mother or in cases of foetal impairment. Spousal or parental consent required. Islamic committee approval required.	"Kuwait." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
KGZ	Kyrgyz Republic	.	.	.	.
LAO	Lao PDR	1990	0	1	.	1990: Not permitted, but general criminal legislation allows performance of abortion in cases to save the mother's life.	"Lao People's Democratic Republic." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
LVA	Latvia	1936	1	1,2,3,5	.	1936: Permitted in cases of danger to life, threat to mother's health, or risk of foetal disease inheritance.	"Latvia." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

LVA	Latvia	1955	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	1955: Abortions could be performed freely before the end of the 12 th week of pregnancy. Later abortions were acceptable in cases of risk to life/health of mother or foetal handicap.	“Latvia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
LVA	Latvia	1982	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2,32	1982: Abortions permitted for health reasons up to the 28 th week of pregnancy.	“Latvia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
LVA	Latvia	1987	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	14, 15	1987: Abortions permitted for certain non-health reasons up to the 28 th week of pregnancy, including social reasons, rape. A committee could also approve an abortion on any other grounds.	“Latvia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
LVA	Latvia	2002	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2, 32	2002: Abortions allowed upon request up to 12 th week, and up to 22 nd week under health or rape grounds. Parental/guardian consent required.	Yatsunka-Poff, Olena. "Latvia" Abortion Legislation in Europe. <i>The Law Library of Congress</i> . Library of Congress. Last modified Jan 2015. Web. Accessed 10 August 2016. https://www.loc.gov/law/help/abortion-legislation/europe.php#netherlands
LBN	Lebanon	2002	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	2002: 1-7. Non-health: exception 2. Health: exception 11	“Lebanon.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
LSO	Lesotho	1975	0	1	.	1975: Permitted only in cases of “necessity.”	“Lesotho.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

LBR	Liberia	1975	1	1,2,3,4,5	.	1975: Permitted in cases of risk to life, physical/mental health of mother, foetal impairment, or in cases of rape/incest.	“Liberia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
LBY	Libya	1953	0	1	.	1953: Permitted in cases only to save the life of the mother.	“Libya.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
LIE	Liechtenstein	1987	1	1,2,3	19	1987: Permitted only in cases to save the life/health of mother, or if under the age of 14 and unmarried.	“Liechtenstein.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
LTU	Lithuania	1955	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	1955: Abortions could be performed freely during the first 12 weeks of pregnancy. After 12 weeks in the case of serious threat to life, health of mother	“Lithuania.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
LTU	Lithuania	1994	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2,3,16	1994: Permitted upon request up to the 12 th week of pregnancy. Consultation needed. Parental consent needed if woman is under the age of 16.	“Lithuania.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
LUX	Luxembourg	1879	0	1	.	1879: Permitted only in cases to save the life of the woman.	“Luxembourg.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
LUX	Luxembourg	1978	1	1,2,3,4,5,6	2,3,13,16	1978: Permitted in cases of risk to life, physical/mental health of woman, foetal impairment, or in cases of rape. Socio-economic reasons as well. Consultation needed. Parental consent needed. Within first 12	“Luxembourg.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

						weeks.	
LUX	Luxembourg	2012	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	2012: Permitted upon request within the first 12 weeks of pregnancy.	“Luxembourg.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
MKD	Macedonia, FYR	1977	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	10,16	1977: Upon request within the first 10 weeks. Parental consent required if underage.	“FYR of Macedonia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
MDG	Madagascar	1998	0	1	.	1998: Permitted only to save the life of the mother.	Code of Medical Ethics, Madagascar Code § 98.945 (1998).
MWI	Malawi	1930	0	1	.	1930: Permitted only in cases to save the woman’s life.	“Malawi.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
MYS	Malaysia	1989	1	1,2,3	.	1989: Permitted in cases of risk to life, mental/physical health of mother.	“Malaysia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
MDV	Maldives	.	.	.	.
MLI	Mali	1961	0	1	.	1961: Not permitted, but general criminal law principles state that an abortion can be permitted in cases to save the woman’s life.	“Mali.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
MLI	Mali	2002	1	1,4	.	2002: Permitted in cases to save the life of mother, or in cases of rape/incest.	Reproductive Health Law No. 02-044, Mali Code § 3.13 (2002). "World’s Abortion Laws." <i>Center for Reproductive Rights</i> . Web.

MLT	Malta	1981	0	.	.	1981: No legal reason for permitting abortion. Not allowed in cases to save a mother's life.	"Malta." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
MHL	Marshall Islands	.	.	.	.
MRT	Mauritania	1810	0	1	.	1810: Not permitted, but criminal principles state that an abortion can be performed to save the life of the pregnant woman.	"Mauritania." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
MUS	Mauritius	1810	0	1	.	1810: Not permitted, but criminal principles state that an abortion can be performed to save the life of the pregnant woman.	"Mauritius." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
MUS	Mauritius	2012	1	1,2,3,4,5	3,16	2012: Permitted to save the life, physical/mental health of mother, rape/incest cases, and in cases of foetal impairment. Parental consent required if underage, and counseling is needed.	"The Criminal Code (Amendment) Act, Government of the Republic of Mauritius § 11 (2012).
MEX	Mexico	1931	1	1,4		1931: Illegal except in cases of "negligence of the pregnant woman", rape, or if endangerment to life of mother. Must consult the opinion of two doctors before proceeding, in case of life's endangerment.	"Mexico." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
MEX	Mexico	2007	5	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	2007: DF (Mexico City) permitted abortions within the first 12 weeks.	Darabi, Leila. "Despite Being Largely Illegal, Abortion in Mexico is Far More Prevalent Than in the United States." <i>Guttmacher Institute</i> . 2 February 2009. Web.
FSM	Micronesia, Fed.	.	.	.	.

	Sts.						
MDA	Moldova	1955	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	1955: Abortions could be performed freely during the first 12 weeks of pregnancy. After 12 weeks in the case of serious threat to life, health of mother	“Moldova.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
MDA	Moldova	2010	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2,16	2010: Extended reasons for abortion beyond 12 weeks to certain cases. If woman is under the age of 16, parental consent needed.	
MCO	Monaco	1967	0	1	.	1967: Not permitted, but criminal principles state that an abortion can be performed to save the life of the pregnant woman.	“Monaco.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
MCO	Monaco	2009	1	1,2,4,5	16	2009: Permitted in cases to save the life, physical health of mother, in cases of rape/incest, and in cases of foetal impairment. Parental consent required for those underage.	“Monaco.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
MNG	Mongolia	1960	0	1	.	1960: Generally illegal, but criminal law principles of necessity state that the abortion could be performed to save the life of the mother.	“Mongolia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
MNG	Mongolia	1989	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	1989: Permitted upon request in the first 3 months, then later due to illness.	“Mongolia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
MNE	Montenegro	.	.	.	.

MAR	Morocco	1967	1	1,2,3	29	1967: Permitted in cases of risk to life, physical/mental health of mother, with consent of spouse.	“Morocco.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
MOZ	Mozambique	1886	0	1	.	1886: Permitted only in cases to save the woman’s life	“Mozambique.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
MOZ	Mozambique	1981	1	1,2,3	.	1981: Permitted in cases of risk to life, physical/mental health of mother, and in cases of contraceptive failure.	
MOZ	Mozambique	2014	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	2014: Permitted upon request in the first 12 weeks of pregnancy. Up to 16 weeks in cases of rape.	“Abortion Law Mozambique.” Woman on Waves. Web. Accessed 3 July 2016.
MMR	Myanmar	1861	0	1	.	1861: Permitted only in cases to save the mother’s life.	Myanmar Penal Code, Myanmar Government § 16.312 (1861). http://www.burmalibrary.org/docs6/MYANMAR_PENAL_CODE-corr.1.pdf
NAM	Namibia	1990	1	1,2,3,4	.	1990 (Law inherited from 1975 South Africa Act): Permitted in cases of risk to life/physical or mental health of mother, foetal impairment, in cases of rape or incest.	“Namibia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
NPL	Nepal	2002	1	1,2,3,4,5	2,8	2002: Permitted in the first 12 weeks of pregnancy up to 18 weeks in cases of rape/incest.	Muluki Ain (Eleventh Amendment), Government of Nepal § 2059.28a (2002). Center for Reproductive Rights. Web. Accessed 21 July 2016. http://www.reproductiverights.org/node/2756/map_popup#english

NLD	Netherlands	1981	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	3	1981: Abortion permitted upon request. Must receive counseling first, and wait six days between the counseling session and the performance of the abortion.	“Netherlands.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
NCL	New Caledonia	.	.	.	.
NZL	New Zealand	1977	1	1,2,3,4	3,4,9,	1977: legalized abortion in cases of risk to life or mental/physical health of woman, in cases of incest, or in cases of mental illness of woman. Sexual violation and age will be taken into account when determining possible physical/mental injury, but cannot be considered grounds for abortion on their own standing.	Crimes Act, New Zealand Parliamentary Counsel Office § 187A (1977).
NZL	New Zealand	1978	1	1,2,3,4,5	3,4,9	1978: Legalized abortion in cases of risk of foetal impairment	Crimes Act, New Zealand Parliamentary Counsel Office § 187A (1977). http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/1961/0043/latest/DLM329364.html?search=sw_096be8ed811d4884_abortion_25_se&p=1
NIC	Nicaragua	2007	0		.	2007: Illegal for any reason.	Article 641, Nicaragua Penal Code § 2.143-145 (2007). World’s Abortion Laws 2016. Center for Reproductive Rights.
NIC	Niger	2006	1	1,2,3,4	.	2006: Permitted in cases to save the life, health of mother, and in cases of foetal impairment.	“Niger.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

NER	Nigeria	1938	1	1,2,3	.	1938, following <i>Rex v. Bourne</i> : permitted in cases of risk to life, physical/mental health of woman.	“Nigeria.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
NGA	Northern Mariana Islands	.	.	.	.
MNP	Norway	1964	1	1,2,3	15	1964: Socio-economic factors taken into account when determining if an abortion case was legal	“Norway.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
NOR	Norway	1975	1	1,2,3,6	15	1975: Socio-economic grounds legal if approved by the board; right to appeal	“Norway.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
NOR	Norway	1978	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2,3,16	1978: abortion permitted on request if pregnancy places her in “serious difficulties” during the first 12 weeks. Consultation given. After 12 weeks: for mental/physical health of mother, risk of foetal impairment, pregnancy from rape/incest, mental illness/retardation of mother. Parental authorization <i>accepted</i> for underage.	“Norway.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
NOR	Oman	1974	0	1	.	1974: Permitted only to save the life of the mother.	“Oman.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
OMN	Pakistan	1860	0	1	.	1860: Permitted in cases to save the woman’s life.	“Pakistan.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

PAK	Pakistan	1990	1	1,2,3	.	1990: Permitted in cases to save woman's life, and abortions carried out "before the unborn child's organs have been formed" permitted in cases "providing necessary treatment" (interpreted to mean for health reasons).	"Pakistan." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
PAK	Palau	.	.	.	.
PLW	Panama	.	.	.	.
PAN	Papua New Guinea	1899	0	1	.	1899: Only to save the life of the pregnant person	"Papua New Guinea." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
PNG	Papua New Guinea	1974	1	1,2,3	.	1974, following a Justice Dept. ruling: "saving the life" includes saving the physical/mental health of the woman.	"Papua New Guinea." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
PNG	Paraguay	1997	0	1	.	1997: Permitted to save the life of the mother.	"Paraguay." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
PRY	Peru	1924	1	1,2,3	.	1924: Abortion is not punishable if performed by a physician when it is the only way to save the life of the mother or prevent serious/permanent damage to her health.	"Peru." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
PER	Philippines	1930	0	1	.	1930: Permitted only in cases to save a woman's life.	"Philippines." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

PHL	Poland	1932	1	1,2,3,4	2	1932 Penal Code permitted abortions in cases of endangerment to woman's life or health, or in cases of rape/incest. Consent of 2 doctors needed.	"Poland." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
POL	Poland	1956	1	1,2,3,4,6	2,3	1956: Abortion permitted on medical grounds or if due to "difficult living conditions". Approval of 2 gynecologists and general practitioner, and psychologist needed. Counseling needed.	"Poland." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
POL	Poland	1993	1	1,2,3,4,5	2,3,16	1993: Abortion permitted in cases of foetal defect or incurable illness. Limit of 12 weeks since beginning of pregnancy.	The Family Planning, Human Embryo Protection and Conditions of Permissibility of Abortion Act, Poland Code (1993). Reproductive Rights.org.
POL	Portugal	1984	1	1,2,3,4,5	.	1984: Portuguese Law No. 6/84 liberalized abortion in cases of rape, serious health (life/physical/mental) risk, or in cases of foetal impairment. Medical certificate needed; must be signed up to 3 days before procedure.	"Portugal." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
PRT	Portugal	2007	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	3,10	2007: Fully legalized abortions up to 10 weeks after counseling and reflection period. Doctors could decide not to perform procedure.	Rubio-Marín, Ruth. "Abortion in Portugal: New Trends in European Constitutionalism." In <i>Abortion Law in Transnational Perspective</i> . Edited by Cook et. al. 47-49. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2014.
PRT	Puerto Rico	.	.	.	.	.	.

PRI	Qatar	1971	0	1		1971: Permitted only in cases to save the life of the mother.	“Qatar.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
QAT	Qatar	1983	1	1,2,3,5	20,29	1983: Permitted in cases to save the life/health of the mother, or in cases of foetal impairment, with spousal consent and occurring within 4 months.	“Qatar.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
QAT	Romania	1957	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	1957: Permitted upon request in the first trimester	“Romania.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
ROM	Romania	1966	1	1,4,5	19,22	1966: Permitted in cases of risk to life, risk of foetal impairment, in cases of rape/incest, if woman was 45 or older, or if the woman had 4 or more children already.	“Romania.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
ROM	Romania	1996	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	23	1996: Permitted upon request within the first 14 weeks.	“Romania.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
ROM	Russian Federation	1936	1	1,2,5	.	1936: Abortion permitted only in cases of severe threat to life, health, or risk of serious disease inheritance	“Russia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
RUS	Russian Federation	1955	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	1955: Abortions could be performed freely during the first 12 weeks of pregnancy. After 12 weeks in the case of serious threat to life, health of mother	“Russia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

RUS	Russian Federation	2011	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2, 22	2011: Upon request within 12 weeks. Must wait 2 days between request and procedure. For social reasons up to 22 nd week. For health reasons at any time.	On the Foundations of the Protections of Citizen's Health in the Russian Federation, Russian Federation Code, § 56, 70.3. (2011).
RUS	Rwanda	1970	0	1	.	1970: Permitted only to save the life of the woman	"Rwanda." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
RWA	Rwanda	1977	1	1,2	.	1977: Permitted in cases of risk to life, health of woman	"Rwanda." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
RWA	Rwanda	2012	1	1,2,4,5	.	2012: Permitted in cases of risk to life, health of woman, and in cases of rape/incest or forced marriage.	Official Gazette, Rwanda Code § 165 (2012). Center for Reproductive Rights. Web. Accessed 10 July 2016.
RWA	Samoa	1938	1	1,2,3	.	1938, following <i>Rex v. Bourne</i> : Permitted to save the life of the mother, and to keep her from becoming a "physical and mental wreck."	"Samoa." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
WSM	San Marino	1974	0	1	.	1974: Not permitted, but criminal law principles of necessity generally state that an abortion may be performed to save the life of the mother.	"San Marino." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SMR	Sao Tome and Principe	1975	0	1	.	1975: Inherited Portuguese Law – generally illegal, but criminal law principles of necessity generally state that an abortion may be performed to save the life of the mother.	"Sao Tome and Principe." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

STP	Saudi Arabia	1989	1	1,2	16,29	1989: Permitted in cases of risk to life/health of mother if procedure performed within first 4 months of pregnancy. Must also have consent from husband or guardian.	“Saudi Arabia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SAU	Senegal	1810	0	1	.	1810: Permitted only to save the mother’s life.	“Senegal.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SEN	Serbia	.	.	.	.
SRB	Seychelles	1981	1	1,2,3,4,5	2,31	1981: Permitted in cases of risk to life, physical/mental health, and in cases of rape, incest, foetal impairment. During the first 12 weeks, must have approval from committee of practitioner, gynecologist, and Director of Health Services.	“Seychelles.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SYC	Sierra Leone	1861	0	1	.	1861: Permitted only in cases to save the life of the woman.	“Sierra Leone.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat
SLE	Sierra Leone	1938	1	1,2,3	.	1938, follow <i>Rex v. Bourne</i> case: Permitted in cases to save the life, mental/physical health of woman.	“Sierra Leone.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat
SLE	Singapore	1970	1	1,2,3,4,5,6	16,20,31	1970: Permitted on several medical, eugenic, juridical, and socio-economic grounds. Permitted in the first 16 weeks of pregnancy, 24 weeks for medical or eugenic grounds. Parental	“Singapore.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

						consent required if under 18. Committee approval required.	
SGP	Singapore	1974	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	30	1974: Permitted upon request within the first 24 weeks of pregnancy	“Singapore.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SGP	Singapore	1987	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	3,30	1987: Upon request within 24 weeks, but mandatory counseling needed.	“Singapore.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SGP	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	1986	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2, 3		
SXM	Slovak Republic	1950	1	1,2,3,4	.	1950: Permitted in cases of risk to life/health of mother or in cases of foetal impairment.	“Slovakia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SVK	Slovak Republic	1986	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2,3,16	1986: Permitted on upon request within first 12 weeks. Committee needed after 12 weeks. Under 16: need legal consent of guardian. Consultation needed.	“Slovakia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SVK	Slovenia	1977	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	16	1977: Permitted upon request within the first 10 weeks. Parental consent needed if woman is underage.	“Slovenia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

SVN	Solomon Islands	1963	0	1	16,29	1963. Permitted only in cases to save the mother's life. Need spousal consent or consent of parents if minor.	"Solomon Islands." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SLB	Somalia	.	0	1	.		
SOM	South Africa	1975	1	1,2,3,4,5	17,18	1975: permitted abortions in cases of threat to woman's health (life/physical/mental), foetal impairment, rape or incest or when intercourse occurred with "idiot or imbecile" (meaning mentally disabled person).	"South Africa." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
ZAF	South Africa	1996	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	.	1996: Extended: permitted on request up to 12 weeks. Permitted up to 20 weeks in cases of physical/mental injury, foetal impairment, rape or incest. After 20 weeks in cases of life endangerment, severe foetal impairment, and risk of injury to fetus.	Choice on Termination of Pregnancy Act 1996, South Africa Code (Amended 2008). Harvard School of Public Health. Web. Accessed 8 July 2016.
ZAF	South Sudan	1991	1	1,4	7	1991: Permitted to save life, and in cases of rape or proof that the unborn child is already dead. (Within 90 days)	"Sudan." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SSD	Spain	1985	1	1,2,3,4,5	11,33	1985: Permitted abortions in cases of rape (before 12 weeks), risk to life/health, and foetal impairment (before 22 weeks).	"Spain." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
ESP	Spain	1991	1	1,2,3,4,5,6	.	1991: Permitted on social grounds.	"Spain." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of

							the United Nations Secretariat.
ESP	Spain	2010	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	2010: Permitted on request after 14 weeks gestation. Must wait 3 days after being informed of available counseling	“Spain.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
	Sri Lanka	1883	0	1	.	1883: Permitted only in cases to save the life of the mother.	“Rwanda.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat
KNA	St. Lucia	1992	1	1,2,3	.	1992: Permitted for medical purposes	“St. Lucia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
LCA	St. Lucia	2004	1	1,2,3,4	2	2004: Permitted for medical purposes, and in cases of rape/incest if under 12 weeks.	“St. Lucia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
LCA	St. Martin (French part)	.	.	.	.
MAF	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	1861	0	1	.	1861: Permitted only to save life of mother, under general criminal code principles.	“St. Vincent ad the Grenadines.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
VCT	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	1938	1	1,2,3	.	1938, following <i>Rex. v Bourne</i> : Permitted to save health of mother.	“St. Vincent ad the Grenadines.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

VCT	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	1988	1	1,2,3,4,5	27	1988: Permitted to save life, health, and in cases of rape/incest. Environment taken into account.	“St. Vincent and the Grenadines.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
VCT	Sudan	1925	0	1		1925: Permitted only to save the life of the mother	“Sudan.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SDN	Sudan	1991	1	1,4	7,13	1991: Permitted to save life, and in cases of rape or proof that the unborn child is already dead. (Within 90 days)	“Sudan.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SDN	Suriname	.	0	1	.	No Year: To save life of mother, under general criminal code guidelines.	“Suriname.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SUR	Swaziland	1968	0	1	.	1968: Permitted in cases of “necessity” (generally accepted to mean in cases of threats to life)	“Swaziland.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SWZ	Swaziland	2005	1	1,2,3,4,5	.	2005: Permitted in cases of threat to life, physical mental health, risk of foetal impairment, in cases of rape/incest.	“Swaziland Constitution, Swaziland Code (2005). Harvard School of Public Health. Web. Accessed 10 July 2016.
SWZ	Sweden	1938	1	1,2,3,4	.	1938: Permitted for health reasons, eugenic reasons, in cases of rape/incest, and in cases of “frailty of the mother”. Could occur at any time with approval by 2 doctors. On other grounds: with approval of a board and within the first 20 weeks.	“Sweden.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

SWE	Sweden	1946	1	1,2,3,4	.	1946: medical-social hardship widened to consider living conditions in abortions performed under physical/mental strength of mother. Consultation needed.	“Sweden.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SWE	Sweden	1963	1	1,2,3,4,5	.	1963: Abortion under grounds of risk of foetal impairment approved.	“Sweden.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SWE	Sweden	1974	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	21	1974: Abortions permitted upon request within the first 18 weeks. Consultation needed for abortions between 12-18 weeks. Free! After 18 weeks, must have board’s approval. In cases of serious threat to life/health, permitted at any time.	“Sweden.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
SWE	Switzerland	1937	1	1,2	.	1937: May only be performed under serious risk to life/health. Interpretation was broadened over the years.	“Switzerland.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
CHE	Switzerland	2002	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	10	2002: Abortions permitted in cases where the woman is in distress, if carried out within the first 12 weeks of pregnancy. Consultation needed.	Swiss Criminal Code, Switzerland Code § 199.1-2 (Amended 2015). https://www.admin.ch/opc/en/classified-compilation/19370083/201501010000/311.0.pdf
CHE	Syrian Arab Republic	1949	0	1	16,29	1949: Permitted in cases to save the life of the mother. Spousal or parental consent required.	“Syrian Arab Republic.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

SYR	Tajikistan	1936	1	1,2,3,4	.	1936: Abortion permitted only in cases of severe threat to life, health, or risk of serious disease inheritance	“Tajikistan.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
TJK	Tajikistan	1987	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	.	1987: abortions allowed on-demand for variety of non-health reasons through the 28 th week (socio-economic, rape) and allowed other reasons to be approved by a committee	“Tajikistan.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
TJK	Tanzania	1929	0	1	.	1929: Permitted only in cases to save the life of the mother.	“United Republic of Tanzania.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
TZA	Tanzania	1938	1	1,2,3	.	1938, following Rex v. Bourne: Permitted also in cases to save the mother from becoming a “physical and mental wreck”.	“United Republic of Tanzania.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
TZA	Thailand	1956	1	1,2,3,4	.	1956: Permitted only in cases to save the woman’s health/life or in cases where the pregnancy is caused by a criminal offence.	“Thailand.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
THA	Timor-Leste	.	.	.	.
TMP	Togo	1810	0	1	.	1810: permitted only to save life of mother.	“Togo.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
TGO	Togo	2007	1	1,2,3,4,5	.	2007: Permitted in cases of risk to life, health, in cases of rape/incest/foetal impairment	Law 2007-005: On Reproductive Health, Togo Code (2007). Harvard School of Public Health. Web. Accessed 11 July 2016.

TGO	Tonga	.	0	1	.	No Year: Under Criminal Offenses Act, permitted in cases of saving the life of mother.	“Togo.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
TON	Trinidad and Tobago	1925	0	1	.	1925: Permitted in the case to save the life of the mother.	“Trinidad & Tobago.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
TTO	Trinidad and Tobago	1938	1	1,2,3	.	1938: Permitted to save life, physical/mental health.	“Trinidad & Tobago.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
TTO	Tunisia	1913	0	1	.	1913: Permitted only in cases to save the life of the woman	“Tunisia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
TUN	Tunisia	1965	1	1,2,3	2,22	1965: Permitted in cases where the pregnancy posed a danger to the health of the pregnant woman. Woman must have 5 living children and perform abortion within the first 3 months of pregnancy.	“Tunisia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
TUN	Tunisia	1973	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	1973: Upon request in the first 3 months, then in cases where there is a risk to the mental/physical health of the woman or in cases of risk of foetal impairment.	“Tunisia.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
TUN	Turkey	1936	1	1,2,3,4	.	1936: Permitted only in cases to save the life or health of the woman or in cases of foetal impairment.	“Turkey.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

TUR	Turkey	1983	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	10,16,29	1983: Permitted upon request in the first 10 weeks of pregnancy. After, to preserve the life/health of the woman and foetal impairment. Parental consent needed if minor. If married, spousal consent needed.	“Turkey.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
TUR	Turkmenistan	1936	1	1,2,3,4	.	1936: Abortion permitted only in cases of severe threat to life, health, or risk of serious disease inheritance	“Turkmenistan.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
TKM	Turkmenistan	1987	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	28	1987: abortions allowed on-demand for variety of non-health reasons through the 28 th week (socio-economic, rape) and allowed other reasons to be approved by a committee	“Turkmenistan.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
TKM	Turks and Caicos Islands	.	.	.	.
TCA	Tuvalu	1865	0	1	.	1865: Permitted in case to save life of mother.	“Tuvalu.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
TUV	Uganda	1950	0	1	.	1950: Permitted only in cases to save the life of the woman	“Uganda.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
UGA	Uganda	1995	1	1,2,3	.	1995: Permitted only in cases to save the life of the woman, or mental/physical health	Constitution of the Republic of Uganda, Uganda Code § 22.2 (1995). <i>World’s Abortion Laws</i> . Center for Reproductive Rights. Web. Accessed 5 July 2016.

UGA	Ukraine	1936	1	1,2,5	.	1936: Abortion permitted only in cases of severe threat to life, health, or risk of serious disease inheritance	“Ukraine.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
UKR	Ukraine	1955	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	1987: abortions allowed on-demand for variety of non-health reasons through the 28 th week (socio-economic, rape) and allowed other reasons to be approved by a committee	“Ukraine.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
UKR	Ukraine	2006	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2, 22	2006: Abortions under specific causes (threats to mother’s life/health, outside of the ages of 15-45, or if the pregnancy was caused by rape) permitted to occur within 24 weeks of start of pregnancy	Yatsunska-Poff, Olena. “Abortion Legislation in Europe” <i>The Law Library of Congress</i> . Library of Congress. Web. Accessed 5 July 2016.
UKR	United Arab Emirates	1975	0	1	16,29	1975: Permitted only in cases to save the life of the mother. Need parental or spousal consent.	“United Arab Emirates.” The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
ARE	United Kingdom	1967	1	1,2,3,5,6	11	1967: Permitted in cases of health (physical, mental) risk to woman or <i>existing</i> children in her family, or in cases of risk of foetal impairment if pregnancy has not exceed 24 weeks.	Abortion Act 1967, United Kingdom Code § 87.27 (1967).

GBR	United States	1973	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2	1973: Roe v. Wade Supreme Court case ruled that law permitting abortion only in cases of saving the mother's life (without taking into account her pregnancy stage) were unconstitutional. Within the first trimester, the decision to abort is left to the woman's physician. 2 nd and 3 rd trimesters may be regulated.	"Roe v. Wade. 410 U.S. 113 (1973)." U.S. Supreme Court Ruling. JUSTIA. Web. Accessed 3 October 2016.
USA	Uruguay	1933	1	1,2,3,4,6	2	1933: Permitted only in cases to save the life/health of the woman, in cases of rape or save the "honor of the woman or in cases of economic hardship" within the first 3 months.	"Uruguay." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
URY	Uruguay	2012	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	2,16	2012: Permitted upon request within the first 12 weeks. Consultation needed. Parental authorization needed.	Law N° 18.987, Voluntary Interruption of Pregnancy, Establishing Rules, Uruguay Code (2012). <i>World's Abortion Laws</i> . Center for Reproductive Rights. Web. Accessed July 5, 2016.
URY	Uzbekistan	1936	1	1,2,3,4	.	1936: Abortion permitted only in cases of severe threat to life, health, or risk of serious disease inheritance	"Uzbekistan." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
UZB	Uzbekistan	1987	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	28	1987: abortions allowed on-demand for variety of non-health reasons through the 28 th week (socio-economic, rape) and allowed other reasons to be approved by a committee	

UZB	Vanuatu	1981	1	1,2,3	.	1981: Permitted in cases for "good medical reasons."	"Vanuatu." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
VUT	Venezuela, RB	1964	0	1	.	1964: Permitted only to save the life of the woman.	"Venezuela." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
VEN	Vietnam	1975	1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	.	1975: Available upon request.	"Vietnam." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. (
VNM	Virgin Islands (U.S.)	.	.	.	.
VIR	West Bank and Gaza	.	.	.	.
WBG	Yemen, Rep.	1990	0	1	.	1990: Permitted in cases of saving the life of the mother	"Yemen." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
YEM	Zambia	1972	1	1,2,3,4	.	1972: Permitted in cases of risk to life, health of mother, in cases of foetal impairment. Take into account environment.	"Zambia." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
ZMB	Zimbabwe	1977	1	1,2,4,5	.	1977: Permitted in cases of risk to life or risk to life or physical health of woman, in cases of rape/incest, or if there is a severe risk of foetal handicap.	"Zimbabwe." The Population Policy Data Bank maintained by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

Legend for Abortion Data

Name	Format	Description
Country Code	[3-digit variable]	Code of the country according to the ISO A3 international classification
Country Name	[string variable]	Name of the country
Year of Abortion Law	[year]	When a law on abortion passed
Dummy for Abortion	0	not legal
	1	legal
Reasons to permit abortion	1	Grounds on which abortion is permitted: To save a women's life
	2	Grounds on which abortion is permitted: To preserve a woman's physical health
	3	Grounds on which abortion is permitted: To preserve a woman's mental health
	4	Grounds on which abortion is permitted: In case of rape or incest
	5	Grounds on which abortion is permitted: Because of foetal impairment
	6	Grounds on which abortion is permitted: For economic or social reasons
	7	Grounds on which abortion is permitted: On Request
Exceptions	1	Federation
	2	Allowed up to 12 weeks from conception
	3	Counselling/Consultation needed
	4	Allowed up to 20 weeks from conception
	5	Allowed up to 23 weeks from conception
	6	Abortion allowed without consent of woman (in specific circumstances)
	7	Allowed up to 90 days from beginning of pregnancy
	8	Sex selection abortion disallowed
	9	Abortion permitted in cases of incest, not rape
	10	Allowed up to 10 weeks from conception
	11	Allowed up to 22 weeks from conception
	12	Abortion permitted in cases of rape, not incest
	13	Allowed up to 26 weeks from conception

	14	Approval by committee needed in some cases	
	15	Approval from parent/guardian if underage	
	16	Approval of 3 doctors needed	
	17	Mental disability a factor in permitting abortion	
	18	Age of woman a factor in permitting abortion	
	19	Allowed up to 16 weeks from conception	
	20	Approval by judge needed	
	21	Number of children can be a factor in permitting abortion	
	22	Allowed up to 14 weeks from conception	
	23	Allowed up to 8 weeks from conception	
	24	Only 1 permitted procedure per year per woman	
	25	Allowed up to 11 weeks from conception	
	26	Socio-economic status of woman a factor in permitting abortion	
	27	Allowed up to 28 weeks from conception	
	28	Spousal consent also needed	
	29	Allowed up to 24 weeks from conception	
	30	Approval by committee needed in all cases	
	31	Time limit extended if abortion on health grounds.	
	32	Allowed up to 12 weeks from conception under rape grounds	
	.	No exceptions	

Prostitution Data

Country Code	Country Name	Year of Prostitution Law	Dummy for Prostitution	Prostitution	Dummy for Brothels	Dummy for Pimping	Exceptions	Notes	Legal Sources
AFG	Afghanistan	.	.	.	0	0	.		
ALB	Albania	1995	0	1	0	0	.	1995: “Prostitution is punishable” (Article 113.) Illegal to induce, mediate or gain from prostitution (Article 114).	“Article 113-114.” Criminal Code, Republic of Albania Code § 113-114 (1995). World Intellectual Property Organization. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 4 August 2016.
DZA	Algeria	2006	0	1	0	0	.	2006: Prostitution of minors illegal – Article 342	Penal Code, Government of Algeria Code § 342 (2006).
ASM	American Samoa	.	.	.	.	.	.
ADO	Andorra	2005	0	1	0	0	.	2005: Managing or financing prostitution establishment, promoting, facilitating, or encouraging prostitution illegal (Article 151). Pimping illegal (Article 152). “When the guilty of the offences listed in this chapter would get an economic benefit, besides	Nouveau Code Penal. Government of Andorra Code § 262 (2005). United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 23 September 2016. https://www.unodc.org/res/cld/document/and/2005/penal_code_of_andorra_html/Andorra_Code_Penal_Fr.pdf

								the penalties, a fine of up to 30,000 euros shall be imposed.” (Article 153). Prostitution with minors or “incompetents” illegal. (Article 154).	
AGO	Angola	2006	0	1	0	0	.	2006: Illegal to facilitate, profit off of, encourage or facilitate prostitution.	Anteproyecto de Código Penal, Government of Angola Code § 176. (2006). World Intellectual Property Organization. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 28 August 2016.
ATG	Antigua and Barbuda	.	0	1	0	0	.		
ARG	Argentina	1999	1	4	0	0	2	1999: Prostitution not illegal, but person must be over the age of 18. Pimping/procurin g/promoting/earn ing money off of prostitution is illegal.	Criminal Code of the Argentine Nation, Argentina Code § 11.179 (1999). <i>Institute for International and Comparative Law Africa</i> . University of Pretoria. Web. Accessed 24 July 2016.
ARM	Armenia	.	1	4	0	0	.		
ABW	Aruba	.	.	.	.	.	.

AUS	Australia	1992	1	4	0	0	.	1992: Australian Capital Territory Only - Brothels are legal in designated areas, and must be registered with the state. Procuring illegal. Prostitution illegal for minors.	Prostitution Act 1992, Legislative Assembly for the Australian Capital Territory (1992). http://www.austlii.edu.au/au/legis/nsw/consol_act/soa1988189/
AUT	Austria	1974	1	4	1	.	4	1974: Prostitution is legal, but prostitutes must be registered, undergo health exams, and pay taxes. Brothels must be licensed.	Criminal Code Republic of Austria Code, Austria Code (1974). Legislation Online. <i>OSCE</i> . Web. Accessed 31 October 2016.
AZE	Azerbaijan	2000	0	1	0	0	.	2000: Maintaining a brothel house illegal. Pimping illegal.	Criminal Code of the Republic of Azerbaijan, Government of Azerbaijan Code § 243-244 (2000). Legislation Online. <i>OSCE</i> . Web. Accessed 10 September 2016.
BMS	Bahamas, The	2001	0	1	0	0	.	2001: Illegal to “loiter or wander” for the purpose of prostitution. (Article 212). Brothels/using any part of a house for prostitution illegal. (Article 137/42). Pimping illegal (43).	Penal Code. Government of Bahamas Code § 42,43,137,212. (2001). Bahamas Laws On-Line. <i>Government of Bahamas</i> . Web. Accessed 7 September 2016. http://laws.bahamas.gov.bs/cms/images/LEGISLATION/PRI NCIPAL/1873/1873-0015/PenalCode_1.pdf

BHR	Bahrain	1976	0	1	0	0	.	1976: Illegal to prostitute. Illegal to run a brothel. Illegal to buy acts of prostitution.	Penal Code, Government of Bahrain Code § Ch.3 (1976). UN Office of Drugs and Crime. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 7 September 2016.
BGD	Bangladesh	1923	1	4	1	1	2	1923: Illicit intercourse of a minor (under 18), forced or seduced, is prohibited. It is also illegal to import a girl under the age of 21 for the purpose of forced or seduced intercourse.	Penal Code, Government of Bangladesh § 336 (1923). http://bdlaws.minlaw.gov.bd/pdf_part.php?id=11
BRB	Barbados	1992	0	2	0	0	.	1992: Illegal to live (partially or wholly) off of the earnings of prostitution. Illegal to pimp or run a brothel. Illegal to solicit in any place for immoral reasons.	Sexual Offences. Government of Barbados Code § 18-19 (1992). Web. Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. <i>United Nations</i> . Accessed 10 September 2016. http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrc/docs/ngos/lgbti2.pdf
BLR	Belarus	1960	0	1	0	0	.	1960: Brothels illegal. Prostitution of minors illegal.	Criminal Code, Republic of Belarus Code § 205,221 (1960). <i>The Supreme Soviet of the BSSR</i> . Web. Accessed 27 August 2016.
BEL	Belgium	1995	1	4	1	0	.	1995: Prostitution legal, but pimping illegal. Brothels legal if the prostitutes do not	"A Summary of the Prostitution Regulations in the EU Member States." <i>European Parliament</i> . Web. Accessed 22 July 2016.

								make “abnormal profits”	
BLZ	Belize	2000	0	6	0	0	.	2000: Brothel ownership, pimping illegal.	Criminal Code, Belize Code (2000). <i>Belize Legal Information Network</i> . Accessed 31 October 2016. http://www.belize-law.org/web/lawadmin/index2.html
BEN	Benin	.	0	3	0	0	2		
BMU	Bermuda	.	.	.	.	.	.
BTN	Bhutan	2004	0	1	0	0	.	2004: Prostitution and being a patron of prostitution is illegal (misdemeanor).	Penal Code of Bhutan. Government of Bhutan Code § Ch.26 (2004). <i>Organisation for Economic and Co-Operative Development</i> .eb. Accessed 7 September 2016. https://www.oecd.org/site/adb-ocdanti-corruptioninitiative/46814108.pdf
BOL	Bolivia	1972	1	4	0	0	2	1972: Prostitution legal. Brothels and pimping illegal	Penal Code, Government of Bolivia Code (1972).
BIH	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2014	0	2	0	0	.	2014: The selling of prostitution (for financial or other benefits) results in a fine. Fine for renting/providing a place for prostitution. (With the aid of	Penal Code, Bosnia and Herzegovina Code § 187. Legislation Online. <i>OSCE</i> . Web. Accessed 10 September 2016.; Law on Public Peace and Security, Government of Bosnia and Herzegovina § 19 (2014). <i>European Centre for Press and Media Freedom</i> . Web. Accessed 10 September

								Google Translate: Bosnian to English); 2015: Pimping (managing others or benefiting off of another's prostitution) illegal.	2016.
BWA	Botswana	1964	0	2	0	0	.	1964: Illegal to solicit publically, to use a premise for the purpose of prostitution, live off of the earnings of prostitution, pimp, own/use a brothel.	Penal Code, Government of Botswana Code § 155-158 (1964). <i>WIPO</i> . Web. Accessed 7 September 2016. http://www.wipo.int/edocs/lexdocs/laws/en/bw/bw012en.pdf
BRA	Brazil	2009	1	4	0	0	2	2009: Prostitution legal	Law 12015, Brazilian Civil House (2009).
BRN	Brunei Darussalam	1999	0	1	0	0	.	1999: Soliciting or loitering for prostitution illegal.	Penal Code. Government of Brunei Code § 294A (1997). UN Office on Drugs and Crime. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 7 September 2016. https://www.unodc.org/tldb/pdf/Brunei_Penal_Code_1951_Full_text.pdf
BGR	Bulgaria	.	.	6	3	3	.		
BFA	Burkina Faso	1996	1	4	1	0	.	1996: Prostitution is not illegal, but pimping and soliciting are.	Penal Code, Government of Burkina Faso Code § 9 (1996).
BDI	Burundi	2009	0	1	0	0	.	2009: Prostitution is illegal.	Penal Code, Government of Burundi § Section 1 (2009). World Intellectual Property

									Organization. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 31 October 2016.
KHM	Cambodia	2008	0	2	0	0	.	2008: Illegal to solicit, procure/facilitate prostitution or earn a profit off of prostitution. Brothel ownership illegal.	Law on Suppression of Human Trafficking and Sexual Exploitation, Government of Cambodia § 30 (2008). <i>International Committee of the Red Cross</i> . Web Accessed 24 July 2016. https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl-nat.nsf/implementingLaws.xsp?documentId=C2A216E490C24060C1257D890049EC51&action=openDocument&xp_countrySelected=KH&xp_topicSelected=GVAL-992BUA&from=state&SessionID=DYLYX2E2BRH
CMR	Cameroon	1966	0	1	0	0	.	1996: “Immoral Earnings” illegal.	“Article 294.” Penal Code. Cameroon. 2016 (Law enacted in 1966 Penal Code.) Web. FakoAmerica. Accessed 9 November 2016. http://fakoamerica.typepad.com/files/law-relating-to-the-penal-code.pdf
CAN	Canada	2014	0	3	1	1	.	2014: Prohibits the purchasing of sexual acts.	“Bill C-36.” Chapter 25. . Second Session, Forty-first Parliament 62-63 Elizabeth II, 2013-2014. Statutes of Canada 2014. Web. Accessed 17 July 2016.

CPV	Cabo Verde	2003	1	4	.	.	2	2003: Prostitution illegal for minors, but the law is not well-enforced.	Penal Code, Cape Verde Code § 148 (2003). <i>Institute for International and Comparative Law in Africa</i> . University of Pretoria. Accessed 31 October 2016. http://www.icla.up.ac.za/images/un/use-of-force/africa/Cabo%20Verde/Penal%20Code%20Cape%20Verde%202003.pdf
CYM	Cayman Islands	.	.	.	.	.	.
CAF	Central African Republic	2010	1	4	1	0	.	2010: Prostitution legal, but coercing or profiting off of another's prostitution is illegal.	Penal Code, Government of Central African Republic Code § 90 (2010). World Intellectual Properties Institute. <i>United Nations</i> . Accessed 31 October 2016. http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=195086
TCD	Chad	1967	0	1	0	0	.	1967: Prostitution is illegal.	Chad Penal Code, Government of Chad Code (1967). Resource Equity. <i>Tides Center</i> . Accessed 31 October 2016.
CHI	Channel Islands	.	.	.	.	.	.
CHL	Chile	.	1	4	0	0	.		
CHN	China	1979	0	1	0	0	.	1979: Section 8, Article 358 - Prostitution illegal, as well as procurement and forcing/arranging for another to	Criminal Law, People's Republic of China Code (1979). <i>Congressional-Executive Commission on China</i> . Web. Accessed 22 July 2016. http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/e

								engage in prostitution. If the individual has and is aware of suffering from a serious venereal disease, it is illegal for them to engage in prostitution.	n/details.jsp?id=6795
HKG	Hong Kong SAR, China	.	1	4	0	0	1		
MAC	Macao SAR, China	1995	1	4	0	0	.	1995: Prostitution legal, but the operation of a brothel and procurement are illegal.	Penal Code, Macao Code (1995). <i>World Intellectual Property Organization</i> . Web. Accessed 1 November 2016.
COL	Colombia	2000	1	4	1	0	1,2	2000: Prostitution, brothels legal. Pimping illegal.	Penal Code, Government of Columbia Code (2000). RefWorld. <i>UNHCR</i> . Web. Accessed 1 November 2016. http://www.refworld.org/docid/3dbd1fd94.html
COM	Comoros	1995	0	1	0	0	.	1995: Prostitution deemed illegal.	Penal Code, Government of Comoros (1995). World Intellectual Property Organization. <i>UN</i> . Accessed 1 November 2016. http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/details.jsp?id=8669
ZAR	Congo, Dem. Rep.	2004	1	4	1	1	2	2004: Prostitution legalized	Code Pénal Congolais, Government of Congo § 174 (2004). World Intellectual Property Organization. <i>UN</i> .

									Accessed 1 November 2016. http://www.wipo.int/edocs/lexdocs/laws/fr/cd/cd004fr.pdf
COG	Congo, Rep.	.	0	1	0	0	.		
CRI	Costa Rica	1999	1	4	.	0	.	1999: Prostitution, brothels legal. Pimping illegal.	Criminal Code, Government of Costa Rica § 169 (Amended 1999). World Intellectual Property Organization. <i>UN</i> . Web. Accessed 1 November 2016. http://www.wipo.int/edocs/lexdocs/laws/es/cr/cr072es.pdf
CIV	Cote d'Ivoire	1995	1	4	0	0	.	1995: Prostitution legal. Brothels and pimping are illegal.	Code Pénal Cote D'Ivoire, Government of Cote D'Ivoire (1995). World Intellectual Property Institute. <i>UN</i> . Web. Accessed 1 November 2016. http://www.trust.org/contentAsset/raw-data/1035fde5-b945-49ed-8cd4-166bc1ec156b/file
HRV	Croatia	.	0	1	0	0	.		
CUB	Cuba	1999	1	4	0	0	.	1999: Legal for those over the age of 17, but pandering, economic activities, and room renting are illegal.	Cuba Penal Code, Government of Cuba § 3.2 (1999). World Intellectual Property Organization. <i>UN</i> . Web. Accessed 1 November 2016. http://www.wipo.int/edocs/lexdocs/laws/es/cu/cu004es.pdf
CUW	Curacao	.	.	.	.	.	.
CYP	Cyprus	1929	1	4	0	0	.	1929: Brothels, procurement of those under 21, living off of the	Cyprus Criminal Code, Government of Cyprus § 156-157 (1929).

								earnings of another's prostitution illegal	
CZE	Czech Republic	2009	1	4	.	0	.	2009: Prostitution legal. Brothels, pimping illegal.	Criminal Code, Czech Republic Code § 189 (2009). European Judicial Training Network. <i>European Union</i> . Web. Accessed 1 November 2016. http://www.ejtn.eu/PageFiles/6533/Criminal%20Code%20of%20the%20Czech%20Republic.pdf
DNK	Denmark	2005	1	4	0	0	2	2005: Prostitution is legal, but pimping, solicitation from a minor (younger than 21), owning a brothel illegal.	Danish Penal Code, Denmark Code (2005). 100 Countries and their Prostitution Policies. <i>ProCon.org</i> . Web. Accessed 31 July 2016.
DJI	Djibouti	.	0	1	0	0	.		
DMA	Dominica	1998	0	1	0	0	.	1998: Illegal to (wholly or partially) earn a living off of prostitution or solicit in any place for prostitution (article 25). Brothels (article 24), pimping (article 26), and procurement (article 18) also illegal.	Sexual Offences, Commonwealth of Dominica Code § 1.18, 1.24-25 (1998). Web. 100 Countries and their Prostitution Polices. <i>ProCon.org</i> . Accessed 16 September 2016.

DOM	Dominican Republic	1997	1	4	0	0	.	1997: Prostitution legal. Brothels, pimping illegal.	Código Penal de la República Dominicana, Dominican Republic Code § 334 (1997). World Intellectual Property Organization. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 2 November 2016.
ECU	Ecuador	1998	1	4	1	0	2	1998: Prostitution, brothels legal. Pimping illegal.	Penal Code, Ecuador Code (1998). World Intellectual Property Organization. <i>United Nations</i> . Accessed 2 November 2016. http://www.wipo.int/edocs/lexdocs/laws/es/ec/ec019es.pdf
EGY	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1951	0	1	0	0	.	1951: Illegal to commit acts of prostitution (male or female), house prostitutes, trade persons, incite or advertise prostitution.	El Saadawi, Nawal. "Prostitution in Egypt." UNSECO. <i>United Nations</i> . (1985): 5. Web. Accessed 28 August 2016.
SLV	El Salvador	1997	1	4	1	0	.	1997: Prostitution is legal, but illegal to induce, facilitate, or incentivizing prostitution. Brothels are legal.	Código Penal, El Salvador Code § 170 (1997). World Intellectual Property Organization. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 2 November 2016. http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=339739
GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	.	0	1	0	0	.		
ERI	Eritrea	2008	0	1	0	0	.		Penal Code, The State of Eritrea Code § 314 (2015). RefWorld.org <i>UNHCR</i> . Web. Accessed 2 November 2016. http://www.refworld.org/pdfid/

									55a51ccc4.pdf
EST	Estonia	2007	1	4	0	0	2	2007: Prostitution legalized	Penal Code, Estonia Code § 268 (2007). World Intellectual Property Organization. UN. Web. Accessed 2 November 2016.
ETH	Ethiopia	2004	1	2	0	0	.	2004: "whoever, for gain makes a profession of or lives by procuring on the prostitution or immorality of another, or maintains, as a landlord or keeper, a brothel, is punishable with simple imprisonment and fine." (Article 634). Also illegal to engage in prostitution in the streets or in any place accessible to the public. (Article 846).	The Criminal Code, Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia Code § 634, 846 (2004). WIPO. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 17 September 2016. http://www.wipo.int/edocs/lexdocs/laws/en/et/et011en.pdf
FRO	Faeroe Islands	.	.	.	.	.	.
FJI	Fiji	1971	0	1	0	0	.	1971: Illegal	Penal Code, Government of Fiji Code § 168 (1971). <i>International Labor Organization</i> . Web. Accessed 2 November 2016.

									http://www.wipo.int/edocs/lexdocs/laws/en/ee/ee133en.pdf
FIN	Finland	1998	0	1	0	0	2	1998: Section 8 – Illegal to purchase or attempt to purchase sexual services from those under the age of 18. Section 9 – Illegal to, for the economic benefit of him/herself or for the benefit or to someone else, keep a room, take advantage of the performance of an act by someone else, or entice or intimidate someone into an act. (“Pandering”)	The Penal Code, Finland Ministry of Justice, § 563 (1998).
FIN	Finland	2006	0	1	0	0	2	2006: Section 7 – Illegal to “purchase or offer sexual services against a payment in a public place.”	Public Order Act, Finland Ministry of the Interior § 612 (2003). Web. FinLex. <i>Finnish Ministry of Justice</i> . Accessed 17 September 2016.
FRA	France	2002	1	4	0	0	2	2002: Prohibits assisting in prostitution in any way, for economic profit or otherwise à	Code Penal. Government of France Code § 1.2 (2002). http://prostitution.procon.org/sourcefiles/FrenchCriminalLaw.pdf

								procuring. Prohibits holding a place for prostitution. Illegal to buy or sell sex from a minor.	
FRA	France	2016	0	3	0	0	2	2016: Illegal to purchase sex.	Bamat, Joseph. "Prostitutes Divided as France Bans Paying for Sex," France 24. Last modified 7 April 2016.
PYF	French Polynesia	.	.	.	.	.	.
GAB	Gabon	1984	0	1	0	0	.	1984: Prostitution illegal by Article 260 of the Penal Code	Code Penal. Republic Gabonaise Code § 260 (1984). Web. WIPO. <i>United Nations</i> . Accessed 28 August 2016. http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=266824
GMB	Gambia, The	1998	0	1	0	0	.	1998: Procuring, enticing, exploiting the prostitution of another illegal.	Penal Code, Government of Gambia Code § 253 (1998). World Intellectual Property Organization. <i>United Nations</i> . Accessed 2 November 2016. http://www.wipo.int/edocs/lexdocs/laws/en/mu/mu008en.pdf
GEO	Georgia	.	0	1	0	0	.		
DEU	Germany	1927	1	4	1	.	.	1927: Legalization of prostitution.	Ditmore, Melissa Hope. "Weimar Republic." <i>Encyclopedia of Prostitution and Sex Work, Volume 2</i> . Greenwood Publishing Group, 2006.

DEU	Germany	2002	1	4	1	1	.	2002: The Prostitution Act improved legal rights of sex workers and limited crimes of pimping/prostitution promotion to exploitative behavior.	Ditmore, Melissa Hope. "Weimar Republic." <i>Encyclopedia of Prostitution and Sex Work, Volume 2</i> . Greenwood Publishing Group, 2006.
GHA	Ghana	1960	0	1	0	0	.	1960: Prost. Illegal (Section 276). (Section . Promotion/profit illegal (Section 107 and 274, respectively). Brothels illegal (Section 277).	Criminal Code, Ghana Government Code § 107, 274-277 (1960). WIPO. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 28 August 2016. http://www.wipo.int/edocs/lexdocs/laws/en/gh/gh010en.pdf
GRC	Greece	1960	1	4	0	0	2	1960: Facilitating another's debauchery, pandering/procuri ng, pimping, and profiting off of another's prostitution illegal. Prostitution of minor illegal.	"Chapter 19 – Articles Against Morality." Greek. <i>The American Series of Foreign Penal Codes</i> . Translated by Dr. Nicholas B. Lolis, vol. 18, New Jersey: New York University. Pub. by Fred B. Rothman & Co.,1973.
GRL	Greenland	.	.	.	.	.	.
GRD	Grenada	1987	0	1	0	0	.	1987: Illegal to act as a common prostitute, importuning or loitering, under	Criminal Code. Government of Grenada Code § 137 (1987). WIPO. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 28 August 2016. http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/e

								Act 137, Section 29.	n/text.jsp?file_id=253233
GUM	Guam	.	.	.	.	.	.
GTM	Guatemala	.	1	4	1	0	.		
GIN	Guinea	1988	0	1	0	0	.	1988: Pimping, sharing earnings from prostitution illegal.	Code Penal, Republic de Guinée Code (1988). RefWorld.org. <i>UNHCR</i> . Web. Accessed 4 November 2016. http://www.refworld.org/docid/44a3eb9a4.html
GNB	Guinea-Bissau	.	0	1	0	0	.		
GUY	Guyana	1955	0	1	0	0	.	1955: Procuracy illegal (Act 73), illegal for a male to be a part of an act of gross indecency (Act 352), brothel ownership illegal (Act 357). “Indecent Acts” (Act 355) and “Common Nuisances” (Act 356) illegal	Laws of Guyana, Ministry of Legal Affairs § 73, 352, 357, 356 (1955). http://legallaffairs.gov.gy/information/laws-of-guyana/903-chapter-00801-criminal-law-offences
HTI	Haiti	1985	0	1	0	0	.	1985: Promotion of prostitution towards those under the age of 21 illegal.	Codigo Penal, Government of Haiti Code § 282 (1985). WIPO. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 28 August 2016.
HND	Honduras	.	1	4	0	0	2		

HUN	Hungary	1993	1	4	0	0	.	1993: Decriminalized prostitution. Brothels and pimping remain illegal under 1978 law. Prostitutes must be 18 years or older and possess a health certificate.	Babak, Anton. "Current Legal Framework: Prostitution in Hungary." <i>International Models Project on Woman's Rights</i> . IMPOWR.org. American Bar Association. Web. Accessed. 19 July 2016. http://www.impowr.org/content/current-legal-framework-prostitution-hungary#footnote1_0h0kgas
ISL	Iceland	2007	1	4	0	0	2	2007: Prostitution is legal, but pimping/brothels/profitting off of the prostitution of others. Prostitution of minors is illegal.	"Iceland." <i>Country Reports on Human Rights Practices</i> . U.S. Department of State. Last modified 25 February 2009. Web. Accessed 1 August 2016.
IND	India	1956	0	2	0	0	1	1956: Prostitution illegal in public places, soliciting in public is illegal. Pimping and owning/using brothels are illegal.	"The Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956." International Models Project on Woman's Rights. IMPOWR.org. <i>American Bar Association</i> . Web. Accessed. 19 July 2016. http://www.impowr.org/research/india/Trafficking
IDN	Indonesia	.	.	6	.	.	.		
IRN	Iran, Islamic Rep.	1996	0	1	0	0	.	1996: Illegal for a man and woman to commit "indecent acts". Illegal for anyone to commit a sinful act in public.	Islamic Penal Code, Government of the Islamic Republic of Iran Code (1996). <i>Iran Human Rights Documentation Center</i> . Web. Accessed 4 November 2016. http://iranhrdc.org/english/hu

								Illegal to establish a brothel or facilitate/encourage people to commit prostitution.	man-rights-documents/iranian-codes/1000000351-islamic-penal-code-of-the-islamic-republic-of-iran-book-five.html
IRQ	Iraq	1969	0	1	0	0	.	1969: Illegal to assist or entice one under 18 to commit acts of prostitution.	The Penal Code. Government of Iraq Code (1969). Law Library of Congress. <i>Library of Congress</i> . Web. Accessed 4 November 2016. http://www.loc.gov/law/help/husseini/docs/IraqiPenalCodeof1969.pdf
IRL	Ireland	1885	1	4	0	0	1,2	1885: Pimping, brothels illegal	Criminal Law Amendment Act, Government of Ireland Code, § (1885). http://www.irishstatutebook.ie/eli/1885/act/69/enacted/en/print.html
IMY	Isle of Man	1992	1	4	0	0	.	1992: Illegal to procure prostitution, live off of the income of another's prostitution, pimp, or solicit "persistently" in a public place. Illegal to loiter, keep a brothel.	"Sexual Offences Act 1992." <i>Juta's Statutes of the Isle of Man</i> . Vol. 6 Edited by Ria Morrison Ford. Cape Province: Juta & Co, Ltd, 1992.
ISR	Israel	1977	1	4	0	0	2	1977: Pimping illegal. Illegal to promote prostitution. Illegal to maintain	Penal Code, Government of Israel Code (1977). <i>OECD</i> . Web. Accessed 4 November 2016. https://www.oecd.org/daf/anti-

								a brothel. Illegal to advertise about prostitution service.	bribery/anti-briberyconvention/43289694.pdf
ITA	Italy	1958	1	4	0	0	.	1958: Prostitution is legal, but not brothels or procuring.	“A Summary of the Prostitution Regulations in the EU Member States.” <i>European Parliament</i> . Web. Accessed 22 July 2016.
JAM	Jamaica	2009	0	2	0	0	.	2009: Illegal to procure (Act 18), earning (wholly or partially) a living off of prostitution or solicit in any place (Act 23). Brothels illegal. (Act 23).	Sexual Offences Act, Government of Jamaica § 18, 29 (2009). ILO.org. International Labour Organization. Web. Accessed 17 September 2016. http://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/docs/ELECTRONIC/95206/112016/F-1229072507/JAM95206.pdf
JPN	Japan	1956	0	1	0	0	.	1956: Anti-Prostitution Law prohibits the sale and purchase of sexual services.	“Current Legal Framework: Prostitution in Japan.” International Models Project on Woman’s Rights. IMPOWR.org. <i>American Bar Association</i> . Web. Accessed. 19 July 2016. http://www.impowr.org/research/japan/Prostitution
JOR	Jordan	1960	0	1	0	0	.	1960: Selling and Purchasing of prostitution illegal. Promoting/profitting off of another’s prostitution illegal. Sex	Penal Code for the Year, Government of Jordan Code § Ch. 2 (1960). <i>Anti-Human Trafficking National Committee</i> . Web. Accessed 5 November 2016. http://www.ahtnc.org.jo/sites/default/files/penal_code.pdf

								trafficking illegal, but require movement in the legal definition.	
KAZ	Kazakhstan	2014	1	4	0	0	.	2014: Brothels, pimping illegal.	Criminal Code, Government of the Republic of Kazakhstan § 308-309 (2014). <i>Legislation Online</i> . Web. Accessed 6 November 2016.
KEN	Kenya	1969	1	4	1	0	.	1969: Illegal for a male to live off (partially or wholly) of the earnings of prostitution. Illegal for the male to solicit.	Penal Code, Government of Kenya Code § 153-154 (1969). <i>Kenya Law Reports</i> . Web. Accessed 28 August 2016.
KEN	Kenya	2003	0	2	0	0	.	2003: Living off of the earnings of prostitution (male or female) and the keeping of brothels are illegal.	Penal Code, Government of Kenya Code § 156 (2003). <i>Kenya Law Reports</i> . Web. Accessed 28 August 2016. https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=1&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=0ahUKEwimlrD48TOAhXJLSYKHZQqDc4QFggcMAA&url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.kenyalaw.org%2Fflex%2Frest%2F%2Fdb%2Fkenyalex%2FKenya%2FLegislation%2FEnglish%2FActs%2520and%2520Regulations%2FP%2FPenal%2520Code%2520Cap.%252063%2520-%2520No.%252010%2520of%25201930%2Fdocs%2FPena

									ICode81of1948.pdf&usg=AFQjCNHqyamSp0yXStbRzRAW_z0PQGkFWw&sig2=M10lUx0PG2ocWofdjuun8A
KIR	Kiribati	1965	1	4	0	0	2	1965: Illegal to procure a girl under the age of 18 to unlawful sexual intercourse. Attempts to procure one into becoming a prostitute are illegal (136). Pimping and living off of the earnings of prostitution illegal (145). Woman exercising control over prostitutes illegal (146). "Suspicious premises" permitted to be searched (147). Brothels illegal	Penal Code. Laws of the Gilbert Islands § 136, 145-148 (1965). WIPO. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 28 August 2016. http://www.wipo.int/edocs/lexdocs/laws/en/ki/ki022en.pdf

								(148).	
PRK	Korea, Dem. Rep.	2009	0	1	0	0	.	2009: Prostitution, brothels, pimping illegal.	The Criminal Law, The Government of the Democratic Republic of North Korea Code § 261 (2009). <i>Citizen's Alliance for North Korean Human Rights</i> . Web. Accessed 5 November 2016.
KOR	Korea, Rep.	1961	0	1	0	0	.	1961: Law Against Morally Depraved Behaviors outlaws prostitution.	Kim, Ji Hye. "Korea's New Prostitution Policy". <i>Pacific Rim Law & Policy Journal Association</i> . Last modified 2007. Web. Accessed 9 November 2016. https://digital.law.washington.edu/dspace-law/bitstream/handle/1773.1/597/16PacRimLPolyJ493.pdf?sequence=1
KSV	Kosovo	2012	0	1	0	0	.	2012: Facilitating prostitution illegal (Art. 241). Brothels illegal (242).	Criminal Code, Government of the Republic of Kosovo § 241 (2012). http://www.kuvendikosoves.org/?cid=2,191,914
KWT	Kuwait	.	0	1	0	0	2		

KGZ	Kyrgyz Republic	1998	1	4	0	0	.	1998: Prostitution legal. Brothels, pimping illegal.	Criminal Code, Government of the Kyrgyz Republic § 260-261 (1998). World Intellectual Property Organization. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 6 November 2016. http://www.wipo.int/edocs/lexdocs/laws/en/kg/kg013en.pdf
LAO	Lao PDR	1990	0	1	0	0	.	1990: Prostitution illegal.	Penal Law, Decree of the President of the Lao People's Democratic Republic §121 (1990). <i>Embassy of the Republic of Singapore</i> . Web. Accessed 28 August 2016. https://www.mfa.gov.sg/content/dam/mfa/images/om/vientiane/Lao%20Law/Penal%20Law.pdf
LVA	Latvia	2001	1	4	0	0	2	2001: Illegal to prostitute if minor and if health card not obtained. Illegal to from groups of prostitutes and illegal to solicit outside of designated areas.	Kalikov, Jyry. "Regulations to Limit Prostitution." Research Paper, Center for Policy Studies, Central European University, 2003-2004. Web. Accessed 17 September 2016.
LBN	Lebanon	1931	1	4	1	0	2	1931: Lebanese Law of 1931 permits prostitution, as long as the brothels are licensed and the prostitutes undergo regular	Khalaf, Mona Chemali. "Lebanon." In <i>Women's Rights in the Middle East and North Africa: Progress Amid Resistance</i> , edited by Sanja Kelly and Julia Breslin. New York, NY: Freedom House, 2010. Web. Freedom House. Accessed 9 November 2016.

								medical testing.	https://freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/inline_images/Lebanon.pdf
LSO	Lesotho	.	.	6	3	3	.		
LBR	Liberia	1976	0	1	0	0	.	1976: Prostitution, brothels, pimping illegal	Penal Law. Government of Liberia (1976). <i>Oceans Beyond Piracy</i> . Web. Accessed 6 November 2016. http://oceansbeyondpiracy.org/sites/default/files/Liberia_Penal_Law.pdf
LBY	Libya	1956	0	1	0	0	.	1956: Illegal, though tolerated in practice.	Libyan Penal Code, Government of Libya § 417 (1956) <i>Corpus of Laws</i> . Web. 5 October 2013. Accessed 6 November 2016. http://corpus.learningpartnership.org/libyan-penal-code-of-1953-amended-1956-selected-provisions-related-to-women-4-title-iii-offences-against-freedom-honour-and-morals
LIE	Liechtenstein	1987	0	1	0	0	.	1987: Prostitution is illegal.	Strafgesetzbuch. Government of Liechtenstein Code, § 210 (1987). WIPO. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 28 August 2016. http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/details.jsp?id=10181
LTU	Lithuania	2010	0	1	0	0	.	2010: Prostitution, brothels, pimping illegal	Criminal Code of Lithuania, Government of Lithuania § Ch.44 (2010). Legislationline.org . <i>OSCE</i> .

									Web. Accessed 6 November 2016. http://legislationline.org/documents/section/criminal-codes
LUX	Luxembourg	1999	1	4	0	0	.	1999: Pimping, brothels illegal.	Code Penal. Government of Luxembourg Code § 379 (1999). <i>Legislationline.org</i> . <i>OSCE</i> . Web. Accessed 6 November 2016. http://legislationline.org/documents/section/criminal-codes
MKD	Macedonia, FYR	1996	0	2	.	0	.	1996: Illegal to recruit, instigate, stimulate, handle someone, or entice another to prostitution. Illegal to profit off of prostitution.	Criminal Code. Republic of Macedonia Code § 191 (1996). <i>WIPO. United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 28 August 2016. http://www.wipo.int/edocs/lexdocs/laws/en/mk/mk018en.pdf
MDG	Madagascar	2001	1	4	4	0	.	2001: Pimping, brothels illegal.	Droit Penal. Government of Madagascar § 334-345 (2001). <i>Resource Equity</i> . Web. Accessed 6 November 2016. http://landwise.resourceequity.org/record/1612
MWI	Malawi	1968	1	4	0	0	.	1968: Procurement, pimping, brothels illegal.	Penal Code. Government of Malawi Code § 15 (1968). <i>UN Office of Drugs and Crime</i> . Web. Accessed 6 November 2016. https://www.unodc.org/tldb/pdf/Malawi_Penal_Code.pdf
MYS	Malaysia	2015	1	4	0	0	.	2015: Selling, pimping, procuring, brothels illegal.	Laws of Malaysia. Attorney General's Chambers of Malaysia. § 372-373 (2015). http://www.agc.gov.my/agcportal/uploads/files/Publications/L

									OM/EN/ Penal%20Code%20%5BAct%20574%5D2.pdf
MDV	Maldives	2014	0	1	0	0	.	2014: Prostitution deemed illegal	Penal Code. Government of Maldives Code §62 (2014). UPenn Law. <i>University of Pennsylvania</i> . Web. Accessed 6 November 2016. https://www.law.upenn.edu/liv e/files/4203-maldives-penal-code-2014
MLI	Mali	1961	1	4	0	0	.	1961: Prost. legal. Promotion/profit ing is illegal.	Penal Code. Government of Mali Code § 183(1961) WIPO. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 30 August 2016. http://www.wipo.int/edocs/lex docs/laws/fr/ml/ml006fr.pdf
MLT	Malta	1918	0	1	0	0	2	1918: Inducing someone into, encouraging, or facilitating prostitution illegal. Child Prostitution illegal.	Criminal Code. Government of Malta Code § 204 (1918). WIPO. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 28 August 2016.
MHL	Marshall Islands	.	0	1	0	0	.		
MRT	Mauritania	1983	0	1	0	0	.	1983: Prostitution deemed illegal	Code Pénal, Government of Mauritania Code § 204 (1983). RefWorld. <i>UNHCR</i> . Web. Accessed 6 November 2016.

MUS	Mauritius	1998	0	1	0	0	.	1998: Prostitution deemed illegal	Criminal Code, Government of Mauritius Code § 249 (1998). World Intellectual Property Organization. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 6 November 2016. http://www.wipo.int/edocs/lexdocs/laws/en/mu/mu008en.pdf
MEX	Mexico	1931	1	4	0	0	.	1931: Prostitution illegal for those under the age of 18. Brothels pimping illegal.	Federal Penal Code, Government of Mexico Code (1931). World Intellectual Property Organization. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 8 November 2016. http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=199696
FSM	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	.	0	1	0	0	.		
MDA	Moldova	2008	0	1	0	0	.	2008: Prostitution deemed illegal	The Criminal Code, Government of Republic of Moldova Code § 172 (2008). Legislationline.org. <i>OSCE</i> . Web. Accessed 6 November 2016. http://legislationline.org/documents/section/criminal-codes
MCO	Monaco	.	0	1	0	0	.		
MNG	Mongolia	1998	0	2	0	0	.	1998: Selling prostitution (sex work or soliciting customers) illegal, recruiting illegal, facilitating sex work by providing space	"Mongolia". <i>Legal environments, human rights and HIV responses among sex workers in Asia and the Pacific</i> . Research Paper, UNDP Asia-Pacific Regional Centre: United Nations, 2011. Web. Accessed 17 September

								or transportation illegal.	2016. http://www.unaids.org.cn/pics/20120824161517.pdf
MNE	Montenegro	2003	1	4	.	0	.	2003: Pandering illegal.	Criminal Code. Government of Montenegro Code § 203 (2003). WIPO. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 28 August 2016. http://www.wipo.int/edocs/lexdocs/laws/en/me/me027en.pdf
MAR	Morocco	1962	0	1	0	0	.	1962: Illegal to buy/sell sex. Illegal to facilitate or protect in any way prostitution.	Penal Code. Government of Morocco Code § 498 (1962). WIPO. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 28 August 2016. http://www.wipo.int/edocs/lexdocs/laws/fr/ma/ma045fr.pdf
MOZ	Mozambique	2015	1	4	.	.	1,2	2015: Facilitation, encouragement of prostitution illegal.	Penal Code. Government of Mozambique Code § 227 (2015). <i>Mulher e Lei na África Austral – Moçambique</i> . Web. Accessed 6 November 2016. http://www.wlsa.org.mz
MMR	Myanmar	1949	0	1	0	0	.	1949: Illegal to solicit prostitution, force/entice others to engage in prostitution, and operate or work in a brothel.	"Current Legal Framework: Prostitution in Myanmar (Burma)." International Models Project on Woman's Rights. IMPOWR.org. <i>American Bar Association</i> . Last modified 26 February 2015. Web. Accessed 24 July 2016.
NAM	Namibia	.	1	4	0	0	.		

NPL	Nepal	2008	0	1	0	0	.	2008: Illegal, under the laws of trafficking, to use someone in prostitution or to “go for in prostitution” (buying and selling). (Article 4). Illegal to use a house or building for illegal activity under this Act (Article 18).	Human Trafficking and Transportation (Control) Act 2064, Government of Nepa Codel § 4, 18 (2008). <i>Harvard School of Public Health</i> . Web. Accessed 17 September 2016.
NLD	Netherlands	1911	1	4	0	0	.	1911: Brothels illegal, prostitution not.	"A Summary of the Prostitution Regulations in the EU Member States." <i>European Parliament</i> . Web. Accessed 22 July 2016.
NLD	Netherlands	2001	1	4	1	0	.	2001: Brothels legal, and prostitutes given profession rights (clean work environment, security, etc.). Forced prostitution and procuring are illegal.	"A Summary of the Prostitution Regulations in the EU Member States." <i>European Parliament</i> . Web. Accessed 22 July 2016.
NCL	New Caledonia	.	.	.	.	.	.
NZL	New Zealand	2003	1	4	1	1	.	2003: Legalized brothels and soliciting. Sex workers under 18	"Decriminalization of Sex Work in New Zealand." <i>New Zealand Prostitutes Collective</i> . Last modified 2013. Web.

								are not liable to be prosecuted. Brothels must hold a permit issued by the court.	Accessed 23 July 2016.
NIC	Nicaragua	.	1	4	1	0	2		
NER	Niger	2003	0	1	0	0	.	2003: Aiding prostitution in any way illegal, brothels illegal.	Code Penal, Government of Niger Code § 8 (2003). Vertic.org. Web. Accessed 6 November 2016. http://www.vertic.org/media/National%20Legislation/Niger/NE_Code_Penal.pdf
NGA	Nigeria	1990	1	4	0	0	2	1990: Prostitution legal, brothel ownership, procurement of a girl under the age of 18, and pimping illegal. Sex tourism operation/trafficking illegal.	Criminal Code Act, Government of Nigeria Code § 7.222 - 7.226 (1990). World Intellectual Property Organization. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 6 August 2016. http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=218191#LinkTarget_2704
MNP	Northern Mariana Islands	.	.	.	.	.	.
NOR	Norway	2009	0	3	0	0	.	2009: Criminalized the buying of sex.	"Evaluation of Norwegian Legislation Criminalising the Buying of Sexual Services (summary)." <i>Mission to Norway to the European Union</i> . Web. Accessed 23 July 2016
OMN	Oman	.	0	2	0	0	.		

PAK	Pakistan	1961	0	1	0	0	.	1961: Prostitution illegal, as well as brothels, solicitation, procuring, and earning a living off of prostitution.	The [Punjab] Suppression of Prostitution Ordinance, Pakistan Government Code (1961). http://punjablaws.gov.pk/laws/130.html
PLW	Palau	2002	0	1	0	0	.	2002: Prostitution deemed illegal	Palau National Code Annotated, Government of Palau § Ch. 36 (2002). <i>OECD</i> . Web. Accessed 6 November 2016. https://www.oecd.org/site/adb/ocedanti-corruptioninitiative/46816862.pdf
PAN	Panama	.	1	4	1	.	4		
PNG	Papua New Guinea	1974	1	4	0	0	2	1974: Prostitution of children (under age of 18) illegal, brothel ownership illegal	Criminal Code Act, Government of Papua New Guinea Code § 229, 234 (1974). <i>Pacific Islands Legal Information Institute</i> . Web. Accessed 31 August 2016.
PNG	Papua New Guinea	1977	0	1	0	0	.	1977: Illegal to live (partially or wholly) on the earnings of prostitution or to exercise control over the movements of a prostitute (Article 55). Keeping a brothel illegal (Article 56).	Summary Offences Act. Government of Papua New Guinea. § 55-56 (1977). Web. <i>Pacific Islands Legal Information Institute</i> . Accessed 17 September 2016. https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=1&ved=0ahUKEwiukuzHgZfPAhUF6YMKHfbjCFgQFggeMAA&url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.paclii.org%2Fpg%2Flegis%2Fconsol_act%2Fsoa1977189.rtf&usg=AFQj

									CNEZrelbz-1Z5DwL1-qS5kp3oABpbg&sig2=leBKT8QbRwTLK94BCueXEA
PRY	Paraguay	1997	1	4	0	0	2	1997: Prostitution deemed illegal	Codigo Penal, Government of Paraguay Code § 139-140 (1997). Web. World Intellectual Property Organization. <i>United Nations</i> . Accessed 6 November 2016. http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=224790
PER	Peru	2004	1	4	1	0	.	2004: Prostitution and brothels are legal, but procuring and pimping are not.	Penal Code, Government of Peru Code § 179-181 (2004). <i>Sistema Peruano de Informacion Juridica</i> . Web. Accessed 24 July 2016. http://spij.minjus.gob.pe/CLP/contenidos.dll?f=templates&fn=default-codpenal.htm&vid=Ciclopec:CLPdemo
PHL	Philippines	1930	0	1	0	0	.	1930: Prostitution illegal.	The Revised Penal Code, Government of the Phillipines Code § 202 (1930). WIPO. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 31 August 2016. http://www.wipo.int/edocs/lexdocs/laws/en/ph/ph034en.pdf

POL	Poland	1997	1	4	.	0	.	1997: Prostitution deemed illegal	The Penal Code, Government of Poland Code § 203,204 (1997). International Money Laundering Information Network. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 6 November 2016. https://www.imolin.org/doc/amlid/Poland_Penal_Code1.pdf
PRT	Portugal	.	1	4	0	0	2		
PRI	Puerto Rico	.	.	.	.	.	.
QAT	Qatar	2004	0	1	0	0	.	2004: Prostitution deemed illegal	Penal Code, Government of Qatar Code § 294 (2004). <i>Gulf Migration</i> . Web. Accessed 6 November 2016. http://gulfmigration.eu/databases/legal_module/Qatar/National%20Legal%20Framework/Anti-trafficking/2.2%20Penal%20Code%2011%202004_EN.pdf
ROM	Romania	2009	0	2	0	0	.	2009: “Causing or facilitation of the practice of prostitution” illegal. Illegal to obtain financial benefits from the practice.	Criminal Code, Romania Ministerial Justice § 286.213 (2009).
RUS	Russian Federation	2001	0	1	0	0	.	2001: Prostitution illegal, punishable by fine. It is also illegal to earn an income from prostitution.	Code of Administrative Offences of the Russian Federation, Government of the Russian Federation Code (2001). World Intellectual Property Organization. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 23

									July 2016.
RWA	Rwanda	2012	0	1	0	0	.	2012: Prostitution deemed illegal	Penal Code, Government of Rwanda § 4 (2012). <i>UN Office of Drugs and Crime</i> . Web. Accessed 6 November 2016.
WSM	Samoa	2009	0	1	0	0	.	2009: Brothels, solicitation illegal.	Consolidated Acts of Samoa 1961, Government of Samoa § 58K-M. (1961). Vertic.org. Web. Accessed 6 November 2016.
SMR	San Marino	.	0	1	0	0	.		
STP	Sao Tome and Principe	.	0	1	0	0	.		
SAU	Saudi Arabia	.	0	1	0	0	.		
SEN	Senegal	1965	1	4	0	0	2	1965: Pimping, brothels illegal.	Code Penal, Government of Senegal Code § 323, 325 (1965). World Intellectual Property Organization. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 6 November 2016. http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=181502
SRB	Serbia	2005	0	2	0	0	.	2005: Aiding in prostitution illegal.	Penal Code, Government of Serbia Code § 184 (2005). Legislationline. <i>OSCE</i> . Web. Accessed 6 November 2016.

SYC	Seychelles	1955	0	1	0	0	.	1955: Prostitution deemed illegal	Penal Code, Government of Seychelles § 154-156 (1955). GreyBook.Web. Accessed 6 November 2016. http://greybook.seylli.org/se/CAP158#!fragment/zoupio-_Toc384202611/KGhhc2g6KGNodW5rxIVhbsSHb3JUZXh0OnpvdXBpby1fVG9jMzg0MjAyNjExKSxsZWZ0UMSNZU5vdGVJZDonJyxuxLVlc1F1ZXJ5xLrEvHNjcm9sbEPEiMSKOiFuLHNIYXLEh8WCxYTFhnDFi3N0aXR1xaFvxZTFIsWYxIdTxJB0QsWGUkVMRvZBTkNFLHRhYjp0xKApKQ==
SLE	Sierra Leone	.	1	4	.	.	.		
SGP	Singapore	1862	0	2	1	0	1	1862: Pimping of those under 21 illegal.	Penal Code, Government of Singapore § 372 (1862). <i>Singapore Statutes Online</i> . Web. Accessed 9 November 2016. http://statutes.agc.gov.sg/aol/search/display/view.w3p;ident=0f037485-b31a-4368-886c-da79ce7659cc;page=0;query=DocId%3A%22025e7646-947b-462c-b557-60aa55dc7b42%22%20Status%3Ainforce%20Depth%3A0;rec=0#pr372-he-
SXM	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	.	.	.	.	.	.

SVK	Slovak Republic	2005	1	4	0	0	.	2005: Prostitution deemed illegal	Penal Code, Government of Slovakia Code. § 367 (2005). Legislationline. OSCE. Web. Accessed 6 November 2016. http://legislationline.org/documents/section/criminal-codes
SVN	Slovenia	2008	0	1	0	0	.	2008: Exploitation illegal.	Penal Code, Government of Slovenia Code. § 175 (2008). Legistlationline. OSCE. Web. Accessed 6 November 2016.
SLB	Solomon Islands	.	.	.	.	.	.
SOM	Somalia	1962	0	1	0	0	.	1962: Prostitution is illegal.	The Penal Code, Government of Somalia Code, § 405 (1962). <i>SomalilandLaw.com</i> Web. Accessed 1 September 2016. http://www.somalilandlaw.com/Penal_Code_English.pdf
ZAF	South Africa	1957	0	2	0	0	.	1957: Illegal to live (partially or wholly) off of the earnings of prostitution. Earning commission off of prostitution illegal. Illegal to keep a brothel (Act 2)	Criminal Law Sexual Offences and Related Matters Amendment Act 32 of 2007, South Africa Department of Justice and Correctional Services. § 2, 27 (1957). http://www.justice.gov.za/legislation/acts/2007-032.pdf
SSD	South Sudan	2008	0	1	0	0	.	2008: Prostitution deemed illegal	Penal Code Act, Government of South Sudan Code § 252-254 (2008). World Intellectual Property Organization. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 6 November 2016. http://www.wipo.int/edocs/lex

									docs/laws/en/ss/ss014en.pdf
ESP	Spain	2013	1	4	1	0	.	2013: Exploitation of minors illegal.	Penal Code, Government of Spain Code § 6 (2013). Legislationline. OSCE. Accessed 6 November 2016.
LKA	Sri Lanka	1995	0	1	0	0	.	1995: Procuring one to become (within or outside of Sri Lanka) to become a prostitute is illegal.	Penal Code, Government of Sri Lanka Code § 360 (1995). Human Rights Library. University of Minnesota. Web. Accessed 6 September 2016. http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/research/srilanka/statutes/Penal_Code.pdf
KNA	St. Kitts and Nevis	.	0	1	0	0	.		
LCA	St. Lucia	2005	0	2	0	0	.	2005: Procurement, brothels, pimping (“trading”) illegal. Soliciting in a public place, or living off of the earnings of prostitution also illegal.	Criminal Code, Government of Saint Lucia Code (2005). Government of St. Lucia. Web. Accessed 1 September 2016.
MAF	St. Martin (French part)	.	.	.	.	.	.
VCT	St. Vincent and the	.	0	1	0	0	.		

	Grenadines								
SDN	Sudan	.	.	.	.	.	.
SUR	Suriname	.	0	1	0	0	.		
SWZ	Swaziland	.	0	1	0	0	.		
SWE	Sweden	1999	0	3	0	0	.	1999: Criminalized the purchase of prostitution	A Summary of the Prostitution Regulations in the EU Member States.” <i>European Parliament</i> . Web. Accessed 22 July 2016.
CHE	Switzerland	2014	1	4	1	0	1	2014: Pimping and encouraging prostitution illegal.	Penal Code. Government of Switzerland Code § 195 (1937). Legislationline. <i>OSCE</i> . Web. Accessed 9 November 2016.
SYR	Syrian Arab Republic	.	0	1	0	0	.		
TJK	Tajikistan	.	0	1	0	0	.		
TZA	Tanzania	1981	0	1	0	0	.	1981: Illegal to procure any woman to become a prostitute in or outside of Tanzania. Illegal to live, partially or wholly, off of the earnings of prostitution. Pimping illegal. Brothels illegal. Loitering/soliciting in a public place illegal.	Penal Code, Government of Tanzania Code § 139, 145-148, 175 (1981). <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 6 September 2016. http://www.un.org/depts/los/LEGISLATIONANDTREATIES/PDFFILES/TZA_penal_code.pdf

THA	Thailand	1956	0	2	0	0	.	1956: Illegal to earn a living (partially or wholly) off of prostitution (Section 286). Illegal for a prostitute to take board/lodging, or to receive money from a prostitute.	Thailand Penal Code, Government of Thailand Code § 286 (1956). <i>United Nations Office of Drugs and Crime</i> . Web. Accessed 17 September 2016. http://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/docs/WEBTEXT/46403/65063/E96THA01.htm
TMP	Timor-Leste	.	1	4	0	0	.		
TGO	Togo	1980	0	1	0	0	.	1980: Prostitution (booking and soliciting), brothels, and pimping all illegal.	De L'Exploitation de la Debauche, Government of Togo Code (1980). WIPO. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 1 Sept. 2016. http://www.wipo.int/edocs/lexdocs/laws/fr/tg/tg003fr.pdf
TON	Tonga		1	4	0	0	1		
TTO	Trinidad and Tobago	.	0	1	0	0	.		
TUN	Tunisia	.	1	4	0	0	.		
TUR	Turkey	2004	1	4	1	0	.	2004: Encouraging prostitution, pimping illegal.	Criminal Code, Government of Turkey Code § 227 (2004). Legislationline. <i>OSCE</i> . Web. Accessed 9 November 2016.
TKM	Turkmenistan	.	0	1	0	0	.		
TCA	Turks and Caicos Islands	.	.	.	.	.	.

TUV	Tuvalu	1965	0	1	0	0	.	1965: Procuracy illegal. Buying/selling prostitution of a woman under the age of 15 illegal. Living off of the earnings of prostitution. Illegal for woman to control movements of prostitutes. Brothels illegal.	Penal Code, Government of Tuvalu § 136, 141, 142, 145-148 (1965). Web. World Intellectual Property Organization. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 6 September 2016. http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/text.jsp?file_id=197529
UGA	Uganda	1950	0	2	0	0	.	1950: Procurement of and living off of the earnings of prostitution, pimping, and brothels are illegal. "Practicing and engaging in" prostitution is illegal.	The Penal Code Act. Government of Uganda. § 131, 136-139 (1950). <i>Uganda Legal Information Institute</i> . Web. Accessed 1 September 2016.
UKR	Ukraine	2001	0	2	0	0	.	2001: Illegal to create/run a brothel or trade in prostitution, engage in pimping or otherwise involve a person in prostitution.	Criminal Code of Ukraine, Government of Ukraine Code, § 302,303 (2001). Office of Drugs and Crime. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 6 September 2016. https://www.unodc.org/tldb/pdf/Criminal%20Code%20of%20Ukraine_31.05.2007_ENG_text.pdf

ARE	United Arab Emirates	1987	0	1	0	0	.	1987: Illegal to own a brothel, “habitually practice” prostitution, and “[exploit] by any means the lewdness or debauchery of any person” (à pimping?)	Federal Law No. 3, Government of United Arab Emirates Code. § 365,366,268 (1987). <i>United Arab Emirates Ministry of Justice</i> . Web. Accessed 1 September 2016. http://www.elaws.gov.ae/EnLegislations.aspx
GBR	United Kingdom	1956	1	4	0	0	1	1956: Illegal to procure a woman to become a prostitute (Article 22). Illegal to engage with a prostitute under the age of 16 (Article 28). Illegal for a man to live (wholly or partially) off of the earnings of a prostitute/controls her movements. (Article 30). Illegal for woman to control prostitute’s movements (Article 31). Illegal for tenant to allow his place to be used for prostitution (Article 36).	Sexual Offences Act 1956, Government of the United Kingdom, (1956). “100 Countries and their Prostitution Laws.” <i>ProCon.org</i> . Web. Accessed 17 September 2016. http://prostitution.procon.org/sourcefiles/UKSexualOffencesAct1956.pdf

GBR	United Kingdom	1985	0	1	0	0	1	1985: “Kerb-Crawling” (Man soliciting a woman for the purposes of prostitution from a motor vehicle while it is in the street or public place, or from the immediate vicinity of a car that he just got out of) illegal (Section 1). Illegal to solicit a prostitute persistently. (Section 2).	Sexual Offences Act 1985, Government of the United Kingdom, (1985). “100 Countries and their Prostitution Laws.” <i>ProCon.org</i> . Web. Accessed 17 September 2016. http://prostitution.procon.org/sourcefiles/UKSexualOffencesAct1985.pdf
USA	United States	1986	1	4	0	0	.	1986: Transportation in order to facilitate or promote prostitution illegal. Legal in some counties in Nevada. Brothels legal, pimping illegal.	Transportation for Illegal Sexual Activity and Related Crimes, United States Code § 117.18 (1986). http://prostitution.procon.org/view.resource.php?resourceID=000119#3
URY	Uruguay	.	1	4	0	0	2		
UZB	Uzbekistan	.	0	1	0	0	.		

VUT	Vanuatu	1981	0	1	0	0	.	1981: No person may procure, aid, or facilitate prostitution. Illegal to share in the profits of prostitution. Illegal to be a client of a child (under 18) prostitute.	Penal Code, Government of Vanuatu Code § 101 (1981). <i>Pacific Islands Legal Institute</i> . Web. Accessed 6 September 2016. http://www.paclii.org/vu/legis/consol_act/pc66/
VEN	Venezuela, RB	2000	1	4	1	0	2	2000: Prostitution deemed illegal	Official Gazette of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Government of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela § 389 (2000).
VNM	Vietnam	1999	0	1	0	0	.	1999: Illegal to harbor prostitutes, especially when coercing others to engage in prostitution. Enticing or procuring prostitution illegal.	Penal Code, Government of Vietnam Code §254,255 (1999). <i>Organization for Economic and Co-operative Development</i> . Web. Accessed 6 September 2016. https://www.oecd.org/site/adb_oecdanti-corruptioninitiative/46817423.pdf
VIR	Virgin Islands (U.S.)	.	.	.	.	.	.
WBG	West Bank and Gaza	.	.	.	.	.	.

YEM	Yemen, Rep.	1994	0	1	0	0	.	1994: Practice of prostitution illegal. “Instigating” the prostitution of others illegal. Brothels and procurement illegal.	Republican Decree for Law No 12 for the Year 1994 Concerning Crimes and Penalties, Government of Yemen Code (1994). International Labour Organization. <i>United Nations</i> . Web. Accessed 6 September 2016. http://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/docs/ELECTRONIC/83557/92354/F1549605860/YEM83557.pdf
ZMB	Zambia	2005	0	1	0	0	.	2005: Procurement or attempt to procure anyone to have “unlawful carnal knowledge”, become a prostitute, or frequent a brothel is illegal in or outside of Zambia	Penal Code Act, Government of Zambia Code § 87.140 (2005). <i>Laws of Zambia. Blackhall Publishing</i> . Web. Accessed 6 September 2016. http://www.zambialaws.com/Principal-Legislation/chapter-87penal-code-act.html
ZWE	Zimbabwe	2005	0	2	0	0	.	2005: Soliciting in public, living off of or facilitating prostitution (by keeping a brothel or bringing a prostitute into the country), procuring or coercing a person into prostitution illegal.	Criminal Law (Codification and Reform) Act, Government of Zimbabwe Code § 3.E (2005). <i>United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime</i> . Web. Accessed 6 September 2016. https://www.unodc.org/res/cld/document/zwe/2006/criminal_law_codification_and_reform_act_html/criminal_law_codification_and_reform_act.pdf

Legend for Prostitution Data

Name	Format	Description
Country Code	[3-digit variable]	Code of the country according to the ISO A3 international classification
Country Name	[string variable]	Name of the country
Year of Prostitution Law	[year]	When an prostitution law was passed
Dummy for Prostitution	0	Illegal
	1	Legal
Prostitution	1	Illegal
	2	Only Selling Illegal
	3	Only Buying Illegal
	4	Not Illegal/Permissable
	5	No National Stance
	6	Unclear
	7	Varies
	.	Missing Data
Dummy for Brothels	0	Illegal
	1	Legal
Dummy for Pimping	0	Illegal
	1	Legal
Exceptions	1	Soliciting legal only in designated areas
	2	Age a factor in the legality of prostitution acts
	3	Prostitution laws not strictly enforced
	4	Prostitutes must have licenses
	.	No exceptions

Surrogacy Data

Country code	Country name	Year of Surrogacy Law	Altruistic Surrogacy	Commercial Surrogacy	Exceptions	Notes	Legal Sources
AFG	Afghanistan						
ALB	Albania	2004	0	0		2004: Article 38 – States that the human embryo is prohibited from being used to any other kind of commercial, industrial or experimental purpose.	Law on Reproductive Health, The Assembly of the Republic of Albania § 38 (2002). Web. LEGISLATIONLINE. OSCE. Accessed 9 October 2016.
DZA	Algeria						
ASM	American Samoa						
ADO	Andorra	2013	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Shannon, Geoffrey, Rosemary Horgan, Geraldine Keehan, Clare Daly; “Appendix 3: Surrogacy.” <i>In Adoption: Law and Practice under the Revised European Convention on the Adoption of Children</i> . Council of Europe. 2013.
AGO	Angola						
ATG	Antigua and Barbuda						

ARG	Argentina	.	3	3	1	Since there is no law on surrogacy in Argentina the principle is that it is not allowed but it is not forbidden. According to article 242 CCiv the mother of the child is the one that gives birth to the child so even if surrogate mother and intending parents agree to something different then the surrogate mother is still considered that child's legal mother.	Trimmings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law.
ARM	Armenia	2002	1	1	4,5	2002: Illegal for homosexual intended parents. Otherwise, a surrogate must be 20 and have had a child previously.	Lee, Katarina and Laura Gotti Tedeschi. <i>Worldwide Surrogacy Laws</i> . Comment of Reproductive Ethics. 2015. Pdf. Page 2. Accessed 9 October 2016.
ABW	Aruba						

AUS	Australia	2004	1	0		2004: Altruistic surrogacy is legal but commercial surrogacy is prohibited through the following acts: Surrogacy Act 2010 NSW; Surrogacy Act 2010 QLD, Family Relationships Act 1975 SA,1975;Surrogacy Act 2012 TAS; VIC,Assisted Reproductive Treatment Act 2008, Surrogacy Act 2008 WA.	Trimmings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law.
AUT	Austria	1992	0	0		1992: All types of surrogacy are banned by the § 2 and 3 Reproductive Medicine, Reproductive Medicine Act as amended, Federal Law Gazette 275/1992.	"Surrogacy." <i>The Austrian Foreign Ministry</i> . Accessed 19 September 2016. https://www.bmeia.gv.at/en/embassy/dublin/practical-advice/your-travel-to-austria/surrogacy.html .

AZE	Azerbaijan	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Shannon, Geoffrey, Rosemary Horgan, Geraldine Keehan, Clare Daly; "Appendix 3: Surrogacy." <i>In Adoption: Law and Practice under the Revised European Convention on the Adoption of Children</i> . Council of Europe. 2013.
BMS	Bahamas, The						
BHR	Bahrain						
BGD	Bangladesh						
BRB	Barbados						
BLR	Belarus	1999	1	1		1999: Commercial and altruistic surrogacy legal. (Translated with Google Translate.)	Code of the Republic of Belarus on Marriage and Family, Government of Belarus Code § 52 (1999). Web. Naviny.org. Accessed 12 November 2016.

BEL	Belgium	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Trimmings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law.
BLZ	Belize						
BEN	Benin						
BMU	Bermuda						
BTN	Bhutan						
BOL	Bolivia						
BIH	Bosnia and Herzegovina	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Shannon, Geoffrey, Rosemary Horgan, Geraldine Keehan, Clare Daly; "Appendix 3: Surrogacy." <i>In Adoption: Law and Practice under the Revised European Convention on the Adoption of Children</i> . Council of Europe. 2013.
BWA	Botswana	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	

BRA	Brazil	2010	1	0		2011: Only altruistic surrogacy is allowed through the Resolution no 1957/2010 published in 2011.	Trimmings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law.
BRN	Brunei Darussalam						
BGR	Bulgaria	2010	0	0		2010: All surrogacy criminalized under article 182 of the Bulgarian Penal Code. IVF for the purpose of surrogacy illegal under Part IV, article 5(14) of the Ordinance Number 28 on Assisted Reproduction. Ovum donations legal under article 130(4)(4) of the Health Act.	<i>A comparative study on the regime of surrogacy in EU Member States</i> . Brussels: European Parliament, 2013. Web.
BFA	Burkina Faso						
BDI	Burundi						
KHM	Cambodia						

CMR	Cameroon	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	"La GPA Dans La Monde." <i>La Croix</i> . 30 January 2013. Accessed 12 November 2016. http://www.la-croix.com/Actualite/France/La-GPA-dans-le-monde-_NG_-2013-01-30-905619 .
CAN	Canada	2004	1	0		2004: Commercial surrogacy is illegal and altruistic surrogacy is permitted through the Assisted Human Reproduction Act 2004.	"Prohibitions Related to Surrogacy." <i>Health Canada</i> . Last modified 18 July 2013. Accessed 16 September 2016. http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/dhp-mps/brgtherap/legislation/reprod/surrogacy-substitution-eng.php .
CPV	Cabo Verde						
CYM	Cayman Islands						
CAF	Central African Republic						
TCD	Chad						
CHI	Channel Islands						
CHL	Chile						

CHN	China	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Trimmings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law. Page 5.
HKG	Hong Kong SAR, China	2007	1	0	3	2007: Commercial Surrogacy illegal. Sex selection illegal and couple must be married.	Human Reproductive Technology Ordinance, Hong Kong Code § 561.17(2007). Web. <i>Hong Kong Legal Information Institute</i> . Accessed 12 November 2016. http://www.hklii.hk/eng/hk/legis/ord/561/s17.html .
MAC	Macao SAR, China						

COL	Colombia	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	<i>IFFS Surveillance 2013</i> . October 2013. International Federation of Fertility Societies. Edited by Steven J. Ory. Pdf. Accessed 9 October 2016. Pages 114-117. https://c.ymcdn.com/sites/iffs.site-ym.com/resource/resmgr/iffs_surveillance_09-19-13.pdf
COM	Comoros						
ZAR	Congo, Dem. Rep.	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	<i>IFFS Surveillance 2013</i> . October 2013. International Federation of Fertility Societies. Edited by Steven J. Ory. Pdf. Accessed 9 October 2016. Pages 114-117. https://c.ymcdn.com/sites/iffs.site-ym.com/resource/resmgr/iffs_surveillance_09-19-13.pdf
COG	Congo, Rep.						
CRI	Costa Rica						
CIV	Cote d'Ivoire	.	4	4			

HRV	Croatia	.	4	4			
CUB	Cuba						
CUW	Curacao						
CYP	Cyprus	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Brunet, Laurent, Janeen Carruthers, Konstantina Davaki, Derek King, Claire Marzo, and Julie McCandless. <i>A Comparative Study on the Regime of Surrogacy in EU Member States</i> . Luxembourg: European Parliament, 2013. <i>Europarl.europa.eu</i> . European Parliament.
CZE	Czech Republic	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Trimblings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. <i>Studies in Private International Law</i> . Page 5.

DNK	Denmark	2001	0	0		2001: Surrogacy banned in Denmark under the Children's Act, and the government does not recognize such arrangements if made abroad. (Translated with Google Translate.)	Surrogatmoderskab Ankestyrelsen, Government of Denmark Code (2001). Web. Accessed 29 October 2016. https://ast.dk/born-familie/faderskab/surrogatmoderskab .
DJI	Djibouti						
DMA	Dominica						
DOM	Dominican Republic	.	4	4			
ECU	Ecuador						
EGY	Egypt, Arab Rep.	.	0	0			
SLV	El Salvador						
GNQ	Equatorial Guinea						
ERI	Eritrea						

EST	Estonia	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Brunet, Laurent, Janeen Carruthers, Konstantina Davaki, Derek King, Claire Marzo, and Julie McCandless. <i>A Comparative Study on the Regime of Surrogacy in EU Member States</i> . Luxembourg: European Parliament, 2013. <i>Europarl.europa.eu</i> . European Parliament. Web. Page 15
ETH	Ethiopia						
FRO	Faeroe Islands						
FJI	Fiji						
FIN	Finland	2006	0	0		2006: Surrogacy is prohibited through the Act on Assisted Pregnancy 2006.	Lag om assisterad befruktning, Government of Finland Code (2006). https://www.finlex.fi/sv/laki/ajantasa/2006/20061237?search%5Btype%5D=pika&search%5Bpika%5D=%20assisterad%20befruktning .

FRA	France	1994	0	0		1994: All surrogacy agreements are void under Article 16-7 of the civil code enacted in 1994.	Trimming, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law. Page 5.
PYF	French Polynesia						
GAB	Gabon						
GMB	Gambia, The						
GEO	Georgia	1997	1	1		1997: Surrogacy is legal.	“Georgian Law”. <i>T. Khachapuridze Center of Reproductive Health</i> . Accessed 12 November 2016. http://www.surrogacy.ge/en/2013-03-12-09-59-47

DEU	Germany	1990	0	0		1990: Both commercial and altruistic surrogacy are banned under the Embryo Protection Act 1990.	Trimmings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law. Page 5.
GHA	Ghana						
GRC	Greece	2002	1	0		2002: Only altruistic surrogacy is permitted through Law no 3089/2002 on Medically Assisted Reproduction enacted in 2002.	Trimmings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law. Page 5.
GRL	Greenland						
GRD	Grenada						
GUM	Guam						

GTM	Guatemala	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Trimmings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law. Page 5.
GIN	Guinea						
GNB	Guinea-Bissau						
GUY	Guyana						
HTI	Haiti						
HND	Honduras						
HUN	Hungary	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Trimmings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law. Page 5.

ISL	Iceland	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Shannon, Geoffrey, Rosemary Horgan, Geraldine Keehan, Clare Daly; "Appendix 3: Surrogacy." <i>In Adoption: Law and Practice under the Revised European Convention on the Adoption of Children</i> . Council of Europe. 2013.
IND	India	2002	1	1	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Trimblings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law. Page 5.
IDN	Indonesia						
IRN	Iran, Islamic Rep.						
IRQ	Iraq						

IRL	Ireland	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Trimmings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law. Page 5.
IMY	Isle of Man						
ISR	Israel	1996	1	1		1996: Surrogacy legalized.	Trimmings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law. Page 5.

ITA	Italy	2004	0	0		2004: Surrogacy is prohibited through rules about medically assisted reproduction Act 20/2004	Brunet, Laurent, Janeen Carruthers, Konstantina Davaki, Derek King, Claire Marzo, and Julie McCandless. <i>A Comparative Study on the Regime of Surrogacy in EU Member States</i> . Luxembourg: European Parliament, 2013. <i>Europarl.europa.eu</i> . European Parliament. Web. Page 123
JAM	Jamaica						
JPN	Japan	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Trimblings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law. Page 5.
JOR	Jordan						

KAZ	Kazakhstan	2011	1	1		2011: All forms of surrogacy are legal.	Code of the Republic of Kazakhstan on Marriage (Matrimony) and Family. Kazakhstan Code § 54 (2011). Web. Zakon.kz. Accessed 12 November 2016.
KEN	Kenya	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	
KIR	Kiribati						
PRK	Korea, Dem. Rep.						
KOR	Korea, Rep.	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	<i>IFFS Surveillance 2013</i> . October 2013. International Federation of Fertility Societies. Edited by Steven J. Ory. Pdf. Accessed 9 October 2016. Pages 114-117. https://c.ymcdn.com/sites/iffs.site-ym.com/resource/resmgr/iffs_surveillance_09-19-13.pdf .
KSV	Kosovo						
KWT	Kuwait						

KGZ	Kyrgyz Republic	2015	1	1		2015: Surrogacy is legal through the Law on Reproductive Rights of Kyrgyz Republic Citizens 2015.	Roudik, Peter. "Kyrgyzstan: Reproductive Rights Now Specified By Law." <i>Law Library of Congress</i> . 17 November 2015. http://www.loc.gov/law/foreign-news/article/kyrgyzstan-reproductive-rights-now-specified-by-law/
LAO	Lao PDR						
LVA	Latvia	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	
LBN	Lebanon	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Sidahmed, Mazin. "Surrogacy Not an Option in Lebanon." <i>The Daily Star Newspaper</i> . 13 September 2016. http://www.dailystar.com.lb/News/Lebanon-News/2014/Sep-13/270527-surrogacy-not-an-option-in-lebanon.ashx .
LSO	Lesotho						
LBR	Liberia						
LBY	Libya		0	0			

LIE	Liechtenstein	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Shannon, Geoffrey, Rosemary Horgan, Geraldine Keehan, Clare Daly; "Appendix 3: Surrogacy." <i>In Adoption: Law and Practice under the Revised European Convention on the Adoption of Children</i> . Council of Europe. 2013.
LTU	Lithuania	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	
LUX	Luxembourg	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Brunet, Laurent, Janeen Carruthers, Konstantina Davaki, Derek King, Claire Marzo, and Julie McCandless. <i>A Comparative Study on the Regime of Surrogacy in EU Member States</i> . Luxembourg: European Parliament, 2013. <i>Europarl.europa.eu</i> . European Parliament.

MKD	Macedonia, FYR	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Lee, Katarina and Laura Gotti Tedeschi. <i>Worldwide Surrogacy Laws</i> . Comment of Reproductive Ethics. 2015. Pdf. Page 2. Accessed 9 October 2016.
MDG	Madagascar						
MWI	Malawi						
MYS	Malaysia						
MDV	Maldives						
MLI	Mali						
MLT	Malta	2012	0	0		2012: Surrogacy is banned under the Embryo Protection Act 2012.	Haveman, Robert H. "Onto Regulating Surrogacy: A Policy Paper by ELSA Malta's Social Policy Organising Committee." 2016. <i>ELSA.org.mt</i> . ELSA. Last modified 29 June 2016.
MHL	Marshall Islands						
MRT	Mauritania						
MUS	Mauritius						
MEX	Mexico	.	1	1			
FSM	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.						

MDA	Moldova	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Shannon, Geoffrey, Rosemary Horgan, Geraldine Keehan, Clare Daly; "Appendix 3: Surrogacy." In <i>Adoption: Law and Practice under the Revised European Convention on the Adoption of Children</i> . Council of Europe. 2013.
MCO	Monaco						
MNG	Mongolia						
MNE	Montenegro	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Lee, Katarina and Laura Gotti Tedeschi. <i>Worldwide Surrogacy Laws</i> . Comment of Reproductive Ethics. 2015. Pdf. Page 2. Accessed 9 October 2016. http://corethics.org/wp-content/uploads/Surrogacy-Laws.pdf .

MAR	Morocco	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	“Morocco, New Bill Against Surrogacy Ready”. ANSAMed. ANSA. Last modified 17 March 2016. Accessed 15 October 2016.
MOZ	Mozambique						
MMR	Myanmar						
NAM	Namibia						
NPL	Nepal	2015	0	0		2015: Surrogacy banned by a Cabinet decision, , illegalizing all services. Babies born in Nepal through IVF/surrogacy will be unable to leave the country.	“Surrogacy Services Are Banned in Nepal”. <i>U.S. Citizen Services. Embassy of the United States Kathmandu Nepal.</i> U.S. Department of State. Last modified 14 June 2016. Accessed 9 October 2016. https://nepal.usembassy.gov/service/surrogacy-in-nepal.html .
NLD	Netherlands	1993	1	0		1993: Commercial Surrogacy is illegal through article 151 b and 151c of the Netherlands Criminal Code	Criminal Code, Government of Netherlands Code § 151 (1993).
NCL	New Caledonia						

NZL	New Zealand	2004	1	0		2004: Altruistic surrogacy only is legal through the Human Assisted Reproductive Technology Act 2004	Trimmings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law. Page 5.
NIC	Nicaragua						
NER	Niger						
NGA	Nigeria	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Umeora, Odidika Ugochukwujoannes, Maryjoannechinyem Umeora, Felixnzube Chukwuneke, and Nkechibridget Emma-Echiegu. "Surrogacy in Nigeria: Legal, Ethical, Socio Cultural, Psychological and Religious Musings." <i>African Journal of Medical and Health Sciences Afr J Med Health Sci</i> 13, no. 2 (2014): 105. Web.

MNP	Northern Mariana Islands						
NOR	Norway	2008	0	0		2008: Surrogacy contracts non-binding.	Children's Act, Norway Code § 2.2 (2008). Web. Lovdata.no. Accessed 12 November 2016. https://lovdata.no/dokument/NL/lov/1981-04-08-7?q=barneloven*#KAPITTEL_2 .
OMN	Oman						
PAK	Pakistan	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	"'Surrogate' Mother Wins Long Drawn Child Custody Battle." - <i>Newspaper</i> . DAWN News, 28 Nov. 2012. Last modified 08 July 2016.
PLW	Palau						

PAN	Panama	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	<i>IFFS Surveillance 2013</i> . October 2013. International Federation of Fertility Societies. Edited by Steven J. Ory. Pdf. Accessed 9 October 2016. Pages 114-117. https://c.ymcdn.com/sites/iffs.site-ym.com/resource/resmgr/iffs_surveillance_09-19-13.pdf .
PNG	Papua New Guinea						
PRY	Paraguay						
PER	Peru	.	1	1			
PHL	Philippines	.	0	0	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	<i>IFFS Surveillance 2013</i> . October 2013. International Federation of Fertility Societies. Edited by Steven J. Ory. Pdf. Accessed 9 October 2016. Pages 114-117. https://c.ymcdn.com/sites/iffs.site-ym.com/resource/resmgr/iffs_surveillance_09-19-13.pdf .

POL	Poland	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Brunet, Laurent, Janeen Carruthers, Konstantina Davaki, Derek King, Claire Marzo, and Julie McCandless. <i>A Comparative Study on the Regime of Surrogacy in EU Member States</i> . Luxembourg: European Parliament, 2013. <i>Europarl.europa.eu</i> . European Parliament. Web. Page 15.
PRT	Portugal	2016	1	0		2016: Altruistic surrogacy legalized.	"Surrogacy Was Legalized in Portugal." <i>VittoriaVita</i> . Last modified 19 September 2016. http://vittoriavita.com/blog/surrogacy-legalized-portugal/ .
PRI	Puerto Rico						
QAT	Qatar						

ROM	Romania	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Brunet, Laurent, Janeen Carruthers, Konstantina Davaki, Derek King, Claire Marzo, and Julie McCandless. <i>A Comparative Study on the Regime of Surrogacy in EU Member States</i> . Luxembourg: European Parliament, 2013. <i>Europarl.europa.eu</i> . European Parliament. Web. Page 15.
RUS	Russian Federation	2011	1	1		2011: Surrogacy is regulated through the Federal Law on the Basis of Protection of Citizens' Health 2011. There is no specification between commercial and altruistic surrogacy in the Russian law so they are both allowed.	Trimmings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. <i>Studies in Private International Law</i> . Page 5.
RWA	Rwanda						
WSM	Samoa						

SMR	San Marino	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Shannon, Geoffrey, Rosemary Horgan, Geraldine Keehan, Clare Daly; "Appendix 3: Surrogacy." <i>In Adoption: Law and Practice under the Revised European Convention on the Adoption of Children</i> . Council of Europe. 2013.
STP	Sao Tome and Principe						
SAU	Saudi Arabia	.	0	0	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	<i>IFFS Surveillance 2013</i> . October 2013. International Federation of Fertility Societies. Edited by Steven J. Ory. Pdf. Accessed 9 October 2016. Pages 114-117. https://c.ymcdn.com/sites/iffs.site-ym.com/resource/resmgr/iffs_surveillance_09-19-13.pdf
SEN	Senegal	.	0	0			

SRB	Serbia	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Shannon, Geoffrey, Rosemary Horgan, Geraldine Keehan, Clare Daly; "Appendix 3: Surrogacy." <i>In Adoption: Law and Practice under the Revised European Convention on the Adoption of Children</i> . Council of Europe. 2013.
SYC	Seychelles						
SLE	Sierra Leone						
SGP	Singapore						
SXM	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)						
SVK	Slovak Republic	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Brunet, Laurent, Janeen Carruthers, Konstantina Davaki, Derek King, Claire Marzo, and Julie McCandless. <i>A Comparative Study on the Regime of Surrogacy in EU Member States</i> . Luxembourg: European Parliament, 2013. <i>Europarl.europa.eu</i> . European Parliament. Web. Page 15.

SVN	Slovenia	.	0	0			
SLB	Solomon Islands						
SOM	Somalia						
ZAF	South Africa	2010	1	0		2010: Altruistic surrogacy allowed through chapter 19 of the Children's Act in 2010. The surrogate must not be using the pregnancy as a source of income section 295 (c) (iv) of the Children's Act.	Trimmings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law. Page 5.
SSD	South Sudan						
ESP	Spain	1988	0	0		1988: Surrogacy is prohibited by article 10 of the Spanish Law on Human ART 1988.	Trimmings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law. Page 5.
LKA	Sri Lanka						
KNA	St. Kitts and Nevis						
LCA	St. Lucia						

MAF	St. Martin (French part)						
VCT	St. Vincent and the Grenadines						
SDN	Sudan						
SUR	Suriname						
SWZ	Swaziland						
SWE	Sweden	2006	0	0		2006: Surrogacy is prohibited under the 2006 act on genetic integrity.	"Lag (2006:351) om genetisk integritet m.m.," <i>Rättsnätet</i> . Last modified 4 August 2016.
CHE	Switzerland	1998	0	0		1998: Surrogacy is banned under the Swiss Reproductive Medicine Act of 1998.	Nakash, A., and J. Herdman. "Surrogacy." <i>Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology</i> 27, no. 3 (2007): 246-51. Web.
SYR	Syrian Arab Republic						
TJK	Tajikistan						
TZA	Tanzania						
THA	Thailand	2015	1	0		2015: Commercial surrogacy is prohibited, though altruistic surrogacy is legal through the Assisted Reproductive Technologies Act 2015.	Umeda, Sayuri. "Thailand: New Surrogacy Law." <i>Law Library Congress</i> . 6 April 2015. http://www.loc.gov/law/foreign-news/article/thailand-new-surrogacy-law/

TMP	Timor-Leste						
TGO	Togo	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	<i>IFFS Surveillance 2013</i> . October 2013. International Federation of Fertility Societies. Edited by Steven J. Ory. Pdf. Accessed 9 October 2016. Pages 114-117. https://c.ymcdn.com/sites/iffs.site-ym.com/resource/resmgr/iffs_surveillance_09-19-13.pdf
TON	Tonga						
TTO	Trinidad and Tobago						
TUN	Tunisia	.	0	0			
TUR	Turkey	1987	0	0		1987: Surrogacy illegal.	Gürtin, Zeynep. "Banning Reproductive Travel: Turkey's ART Legislation and Third-Party Assisted Reproduction." <i>Reproductive BioMedicine Online</i> .
TKM	Turkmenistan						
TCA	Turks and Caicos Islands						
TUV	Tuvalu						

UGA	Uganda						
UKR	Ukraine	2004	1	1		2004: Surrogacy is allowed By Article 281(7) of the civil code of Ukraine.	Trimmings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law. Page 5.
ARE	United Arab Emirates	.	0	0			
GBR	United Kingdom	1985	1	0		1985: Commercial Surrogacy is prohibited under the Surrogacy Arrangement Act 1985 but altruistic surrogacy is allowed.	Nakash, A., and J. Herdiman. "Surrogacy." <i>Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology</i> 27.3 (2007): 246-51. Web.

USA	United States	2007	1	1		<p>2007: Arizona all surrogacy illegal through A.R.S. § 25-218 (2007); DC all surrogacy illegal through D.C. Code §§ 16-401 to -402 (2007); Michigan all surrogacy illegal through MCLS prec §§ 722.851-.863 (2007); New York all surrogacy illegal through NY CLS Dom Rel §§ 121 to 124 (2007); Indiana all surrogacy illegal through Burns Ind. Code Ann. §§ 31-9-2-126 to -127 and 31-20-1-1 to -3 (2007); Kentucky all surrogacy illegal through KRS § 199.590 (2006); Louisiana all surrogacy illegal through La. R.S. 9:2713 (2007); Nebraska all surrogacy illegal through R.R.S. Neb. § 25-21,200 (2007); North Dakota; surrogacy is legal through N.D. Cent. Code §§ 14-18-01 to -08; 14-19-01; 14-20-01 to -66 (2007); Washington altruistic surrogacy allowed but commercial surrogacy permitted through Rev. Code Wash. §§ 26.26.011 to .903 (2007); surrogacy is permitted through A.C.A. § 9-10-201 to -202 (2007); Florida only altruistic</p> <p>"Guide to State Surrogacy Laws," <i>Center for American Progress</i>. Last modified 17 December 2007, https://www.americanprogress.org/issues/women/news/2007/12/17/3758/guide-to-state-surrogacy-laws/.</p>
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						<p>surrogacy is allowed through Fla. Stat. §§ 63.212 to .213, 742.15 to .16 (2007); Illinois surrogacy is allowed through 750 ILCS 45/6, 750 ILCS 47/10 to 47/70, & 410 ILCS 535/12 (2007); Nevada only altruistic surrogacy is allowed through Nev. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 126.045 (2007); New Hampshire only altruistic surrogacy is allowed through RSA §§ 168-B:1 to -B:32 (2007); Texas; surrogacy is allowed through Tex. Fam. Code §§ 160.751 to .763 (2007); Utah both commercial and altruistic surrogacy are allowed through Tex. Fam. Code §§ 160.751 to .763 (2007); Virginia only altruistic surrogacy is allowed through Va. Code Ann. §§ 20-156 to -165 (2007); <i>see also</i> Va. Code Ann. §§ 32.1-257, 64.1-5.1, & 64.1-8.1 (2007)</p>	
URY	Uruguay		0				

UZB	Uzbekistan						
VUT	Vanuatu						
VEN	Venezuela, RB	.	3	3	1	No specific legislation on surrogacy.	Trimmings, Katarina, and P. R. Beaumont. <i>International Surrogacy Arrangements: Legal Regulation at the International Level</i> . Vol. 12. Portland: Hart, 2013. Studies in Private International Law. Page 5.
VNM	Vietnam	2016	1	0		2016: Commercial surrogacy is prohibited and altruistic surrogacy is legal through the New Law on Marriage and Family 2016.	Johnson, Constance. "Vietnam: New Family Law Adopted," <i>Law Library of Congress</i> , 15 September 2015. http://www.loc.gov/law/foreign-news/article/vietnam-new-family-law-adopted/
VIR	Virgin Islands (U.S.)						
WBG	West Bank and Gaza						
YEM	Yemen, Rep.						
ZMB	Zambia						

ZWE	Zimbabwe						
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Legend for Surrogacy Data

Name	Format	Description
Country Code	[3-digit variable]	Code of the country according to the ISO A3 international classification
Country Name	[string variable]	Name of the country
Year of Surrogacy Law	[year]	When an surrogacy law was passed
Altruistic Surrogacy	0	Illegal
	1	Legal
	3	No National Stance
Commercial Surrogacy	0	Illegal
	1	Legal
	3	No National Stance
Exceptions	1	No law on surrogacy
	2	Surrogacy prohibited by means other than the law
	3	Couples must be married to undergo the procedure