

Code - - - - 1-4

IDNUM - - - - - 5-9

NBER  
Boston Youth Labor Survey 1989  
Random Area-Based  
Questionnaire

Introduction for Youth Survey Questionnaire:

I am going to speak with you about a number of different subjects. Some of the questions may be difficult to answer, but please try to give the best answer you can. You do not have to answer any questions which make you uncomfortable. Your answers will be kept completely confidential and in no way can your identity be connected to your answers.

Your participation in this survey is very important to the success of this study. We greatly appreciate your time and cooperation. Any questions?

Try to read or write: extend line

So only have one line.

What are you doing?

Columns  
Person

V1 : 10-11

V2 : 12-13

V3 : 14-15

Possible  
sex race

TIME STARTED INTERVIEW: \_\_\_\_\_

MODULE 1: EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

1.00 First, I would like to ask your age. How old are you?  
V100 16 17 \_\_\_\_\_ YEARS

1.01 Now I'd like some information on what you were doing last week.

What were you doing most of last week--working, going to school, or something else? (INTERVIEWER: IF EMPLOYMENT STATUS UNCLEAR PROBE: Did you have a job for pay?)

- WORKING . . . . . (GO TO 1.04). . . 01
  - LOOKING FOR WORK. . . . . (GO TO 1.03). . . 02
  - KEEPING HOUSE . . . . . (GO TO 1.03). . . 03
  - GOING TO SCHOOL . . . . . (GO TO 1.02). . . 04
  - UNABLE TO WORK/ATTEND SCHOOL. (GO TO 1.03). . . 05
  - OTHER . . . . . (GO TO 1.03)
- (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

1.02 Are you working while attending school?  
V102 <sup>20</sup> <sup>21</sup>        
YES . . (GO TO 1.04) . . . . 01  
NO . . . (GO TO 1.03) . . . . 00

1.03 Have you ever held a job for pay?  
V103 <sup>22</sup> <sup>23</sup>        
YES . . . (GO TO 1.21A) . . . 01  
NO. . . . (GO TO 2.01) . . . . 00

CURRENT JOB

These next questions are about your experiences at work.

- 1.04 Do you have one job, or more than one job?  
 ONE JOB . . . . . 01  
 MORE THAN ONE JOB . . . . . 02
- V104<sup>24</sup> - -

- 1.05 How many hours a week do you usually work at your (main) job?

HOURS PER WEEK \_\_\_\_\_ V105<sup>25</sup> - -

INTERVIEWER: IF R HAS ONLY ONE JOB, GO TO 1.07

- 1.06 How many hours a week do you usually work at all your jobs?  
 \_\_\_\_\_ HOURS PER WEEK
- V106<sup>24 29</sup> - -

Now I want to ask about your (main) job. IF MORE THAN ONE: that is, the job at which you work the most hours.

- 1.07 What kind of business or organization do you work for? That is, what does the company make or do? RECORD R'S EXACT RESPONSE.

V107<sup>32 31</sup> - -  
 SIC CODE:

SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . . 01

- 1.08 Where is the company located?  
 (PROBE: What is the name of the Boston neighborhood or suburb?)

NEIGHBORHOOD \_\_\_\_\_ CODE: V108<sup>32 31</sup> - -

- 1.09 What is your job there, what do you make or do?  
 (PROBE, IF NECESSARY, FOR MAIN JOB ACTIVITIES. - I.E., SUPERVISORY RESPONSIBILITIES, INVOLVEMENT WITH MONEY, ETC. RECORD RESPONSE.)

V109<sup>32 31</sup> - -  
 SOC CODE:

- 1.10 When did you start working on this job?  
 \_\_\_\_\_ MONTH \_\_\_\_\_ YEAR

CODE NUMBER OF MONTHS BETWEEN DATE GIVEN ABOVE AND DATE OF THE INTERVIEW: \_\_\_\_\_ MONTH

V110<sup>36 37 38</sup> - - -

1.10

929

1.11 What were you doing immediately before starting this job?

- IN SCHOOL . . . . . 01
- OTHER JOB . . . . . 02
- UNEMPLOYED. . . . . 03
- KEEPING HOUSE . . . . . 04
- OTHER (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ CODE

VIII 39 40

1.12 How did you first hear about this job? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

- VII2A 41 42 AN EMPLOYMENT SERVICE. . . . . 01
- VII2B 43 44 FRIENDS/RELATIVES. . . . . 02
- VII2C 45 46 ANSWERED AN AD . . . . . 03
- VII2D 47 48 APPLIED DIRECTLY TO EMPLOYER/UNION HALL. . . . . 04
- VII2E 49 50 RECRUITED BY EMPLOYER. . . . . 05
- VII2F 51 52 COMMUNITY GROUP, SUCH AS ABCD. . . . . 06
- VII2G 53 54 COLLEGE WORK-STUDY PROGRAM . . . . . 07
- VII2H 55 56 SCHOOL COUNSELOR (PRIVATE INDUSTRY COUNCIL/COMPACT). 08
- VII2I 57 58 PROBATION/PAROLE OFFICER . . . . . 09
- VII2J 59 60 OTHER: (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ CODE:
- VII2K 61 62

1.13 Did friends or relatives help you get this job? (PROBE: Which one?)

- RELATIVES. . . . . 01
- FRIENDS. . . . . 02
- BOTH . . . . . 03
- NO . . . . . 00

VIII3 63 64

1.14 What is your current wage or salary before taxes?  
 (PROBE IF NECESSARY: Is that per hour, day, week or what?)

CIRCLE ONE: PER HOUR / DAY / WEEK / MONTH / YEAR

Per week  
 Per hour

V114W  
 V114H

CODER: CODE AMOUNT PER WEEK \$ \_\_\_\_\_ PER WEEK

1.15 How long do you intend to stay working on this job?  
 (PROBE: A rough estimate of your plans at this time is fine.)  
 COMPLETE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:

\_\_\_\_ WEEKS  
 \_\_\_\_ MONTH  
 \_\_\_\_ YEARS

INDEFINITELY . . . . . 00

DON'T KNOW . . . . . DK

V115

CODER: CODE IN MONTHS \_\_\_\_\_ MONTHS

1.16 How often would you say you (READ A-C). Often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

(CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ON EACH LINE)  
 OFTEN    SOMETIMES    RARELY    NEVE

V116A

A. Miss a day of work because you are sick? . . . . . 3                    2                    1                    0

V116B

B. Miss a day for other reasons besides being sick? . . . . . 3                    2                    1                    0

V116C

C. Get to work late or leave early for any reason? . . . . . 3                    2                    1                    0

1.17

About how many people work for your employer at the location where you work? (PROBE: I Mean all types of workers in all areas and departments?) (IF ONLY SELF, CODE "1")

NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

V117

1.18 Does a union or any labor group bargain for the wages on your job?

(INTERVIEWER: IT IS NOT NECESSARY FOR R TO BELONG TO A UNION.)

V118 - -

- YES . . . . . 0
- NO. . . . . 0
- DON'T KNOW. . . . . D
- NOT APPLICABLE (SELF-EMPLOYED). . . . . N

1.19 I'm going to read you a list of characteristics about your job. Would you say each statement is true, somewhat true, or not at all true?

(CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ON EACH LINE)

	TRUE	SOMEWHAT TRUE	NOT AT ALL TRUE
V119A - A. There is a good chance of being laid off because of bad business conditions. . . . . 2		1	0
V119B - B. Your chance of promotion is very likely . 2		1	0
V119C - C. Your current pay is very good . . . . . 2		1	0
V119D - D. Your work is interesting. . . . . 2		1	0
V119E - E. You are learning skills which will help you get jobs in the future. . . . . 2		1	0
V119F - F. Many of your co-workers are from a minority group (PROBE: Black, Hispanic, Asian). . . 2		1	0

1.20 Have you worked at a job for pay before this job?

V120 - -

- YES . . . . . (GO TO 1.21A) . . . . . 0
- NO. . . . . (GO TO 2.00) . . . . . 00

PREVIOUS JOB

Now I'd like to talk about the last job you held: (INTERVIEWER: IF CURRENTLY WORKING, ASK ABOUT JOB IMMEDIATELY BEFORE CURRENT ONE)

1.21A When did that job start? \_\_\_\_\_ MONTH \_\_\_\_\_ YEAR

1.21B When did that job end? \_\_\_\_\_ MONTH \_\_\_\_\_ YEAR

1.21 CODE DIFFERENCE IN MONTHS BETWEEN END AND START OF JOB CODER: \_\_\_\_\_ MONTHS

V121<sup>92 27</sup> - -

1.22 Did you hold the job while you were attending school?

YES . . . . . 01

V122<sup>94 05</sup> - -

NO. . . . . 00

1.23 What kind of business or organization did you work for? That is, what does the company make or do? RECORD R'S EXACT RESPONSE.

V123<sup>94 52</sup> - -

\_\_\_\_\_ SIC CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

SELF-EMPLOYED . . . . . 01

1.24 What was your job there, what did you make or do? (PROBE IF NECESSARY FOR MAIN JOB ACTIVITIES. (I.E. SUPERVISORY RESPONSIBILITIES, INVOLVEMENT WITH MONEY, ETC.) RECORD R'S RESPONSE.)

V124<sup>94 52</sup> - -

\_\_\_\_\_ CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

1.25 What was your final wage or salary before taxes? (PROBE: Is that per hour, day, week, or what?)

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ AMOUNT

CIRCLE ONE: PER HOUR / DAY / WEEK / MONTH / YEAR

IF NOT WEEKLY WAGE: How many hours do you usually work per week?

\_\_\_\_\_ HRS/WK

CODER: CODE AMOUNT PER WEEK \$ \_\_\_\_\_ PER WEEK

ok  
Per Week → V125W  
Per Hour ⇒ V125H  
Pg. -7-

1.26 Why did you leave that job?  
(PROBE: Did you quit or did the company ask you to leave?)

VOLUNTARY REASONS

CIRCLE ONLY ONE NUMBER

- QUIT BECAUSE FOUND A BETTER JOB . . . . . 05
- QUIT BECAUSE OF EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS (DID NOT LIKE WORK, HOURS,  
WORKING CONDITIONS OR LOCATION/DID NOT GET ALONG WITH OTHER  
EMPLOYEES OR BOSS, WORK WAS BORING) . . . . . 06
- QUIT BECAUSE WAGES TOO LOW. . . . . 07
- QUIT DUE TO OWN ILLNESS/DISABILITY. . . . . 08
- QUIT BECAUSE INTERFERED WITH SCHOOL . . . . . 09
- QUIT TO ENTER ARMED FORCES. . . . . 10
- QUIT BECAUSE FAMILY MOVED . . . . . 11
- V126 <sup>10</sup> <sup>105</sup> QUIT BECAUSE OF FAMILY ILLNESS, CARE FOR CHILDREN . . . . . 12
- QUIT TO GET MARRIED OR HAVE CHILD . . . . . 13
- OTHER (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ CODE:

INVOLUNTARY REASONS

- LAYOFF . . . . . 01
- PLANT CLOSED. . . . . 02
- END OF TEMPORARY, TERM-TIME, OR SEASONAL JOB,  
PROGRAM ENDED . . . . . 03
- DISCHARGED OR FIRED . . . . . 04

(INTERVIEWER: IF R WAS FIRED ASK: Why were you fired?  
(RECORD RESPONSE):

CODE:

INTERVIEWER: DOES PERSON HAVE A CURRENT JOB? YES, GO TO 1.33  
NO, ASK 1.27

INTER 1

Does person  
have in  
Data??



1.27 How did you first hear about that job?

V127 <sup>110</sup> - <sup>111</sup> -

- AN EMPLOYMENT SERVICE. . . . . 0
- FRIENDS/RELATIVES. . . . . 0
- ANSWERED AN AD . . . . . 0
- APPLIED DIRECTLY TO EMPLOYER/UNION HALL. . . . . 0
- RECRUITED BY EMPLOYER. . . . . 0
- COMMUNITY GROUP, SUCH AS ABCD. . . . . 0
- COLLEGE WORK-STUDY PROGRAM . . . . . 0
- SCHOOL COUNSELOR  
(PRIVATE INDUSTRY COUNCIL/COMPACT) . . . . . 0
- PROBATION/PAROLE OFFICER . . . . . 09
- OTHER: (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

1.28 Did friends or relatives help you get that job?  
(PROBE: Which one?)

V128 <sup>112</sup> - <sup>113</sup> -

- RELATIVES . . . . . 01
- FRIENDS . . . . . 02
- BOTH . . . . . 03
- NO. . . . . 00

1.29 How often would you say you (READ A-C). Often, sometimes, rarely, or never? (CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ON EACH LINE)

V129A <sup>114</sup> -  
V129B <sup>115</sup> -  
V129C <sup>116</sup> -

- |   | OFTEN | SOMETIMES | RARELY | NEVER |
|---|-------|-----------|--------|-------|
| A. Missed a day of work because you were sick? . . . . .        | 3     | 2         | 1      | 0     |
| B. Missed a day for other reasons besides being sick? . . . . . | 3     | 2         | 1      | 0     |
| C. Got to work late or left early for any reason? . . . . .     | 3     | 2         | 1      | 0     |

1.30 About how many people work for your employer at the location where you work? (PROBE: I mean all types of workers in all areas and departments?)

V130 <sup>117</sup> - <sup>118</sup> - <sup>119</sup> - <sup>120</sup> - NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

1.31 Did a union or any labor group bargain for the wages on your job?

(INTERVIEWER: IT IS NOT NECESSARY THAT R BELONGED TO A UNION.

- YES . . . . . 0
- NO . . . . . 0
- DON'T KNOW. . . . . D
- NOT APPLICABLE (SELF-EMPLOYED). . . . . N

V131 <sup>121</sup> <sup>122</sup> - -

1.32 I'm going to read you a list of characteristics about your previous job. Would you say each statement is true, somewhat true, or not at all true?

(CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ON EACH LINE  
TRUE                      SOMEWHAT TRUE                      NOT AT ALL TRUE

- V132A <sup>117</sup> - A. There is a good chance of being laid off because of bad business conditions. . . 2                      1                      0
- V132B - B. Your chance of promotion was very likely. 2                      1                      0
- V132C <sup>123</sup> - C. Your pay was very good. . . . . 2                      1                      0
- V132D <sup>124</sup> - D. Your work was interesting . . . . . 2                      1                      0
- V132E <sup>127</sup> - E. You were learning skills which would help you get jobs in the future. . . . . 2                      1                      0
- V132F <sup>128</sup> - F. Many of your co-workers were from a minority group (PROBE: Black, Hispanic, Asian?). 2                      1                      0

INTERVIEWER: ASK NEXT QUESTIONS OF ALL PERSONS WHO HELD JOB WITH PAY IF R CURRENTLY WORKING, ASK ABOUT PRESENT JOB, IF R NOT CURRENTLY WORKING, ASK ABOUT MOST RECENT JOB.

1.33 How easy would it be for you to find a job like your (present/most recent) job with another employer with approximately the same money and benefits you (make now/made). Would you say it is very easy, somewhat easy, not at all easy.

- VERY EASY . . . . . 02
- SOMEWHAT EASY . . . . . 01
- NOT AT ALL EASY . . . . . 00
- DON'T KNOW. . . . . D

V133 <sup>129</sup> <sup>130</sup> - -

1.34 How much of a problem, if at all, has (READ Race, THEN Sex) discrimination been for you at your (job/last job)? Would you say it has been no problem at all, a slight problem, or a fairly big problem?

V134A-13 V134B

CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ON EACH LINE

	RACE	SEX
NO PROBLEM AT ALL . . . . .	0	0
SLIGHT PROBLEM . . . . .	1	1
FAIRLY BIG PROBLEM . . . . .	2	2
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	DK	DK

1.35 All in all, how satisfied would you say you (are/were) with your (job/last job) -- very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, or not at all satisfied?

V135 135 121  
- -

VERY SATISFIED . . . . .	02
SOMEWHAT SATISFIED . . . . .	01
NOT AT ALL SATISFIED . . . . .	00
DON'T KNOW . . . . .	DK

MODULE 2: JOB SEARCH

INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT IS WORKING, ASK 2.00. OTHERWISE, ASK 2.01.

2.00 IF CURRENTLY WORKING: Some people look for work even when they have a job. Have you been actively searching for other jobs during the past four weeks?

V200 137 138

YES . . (GO TO 2.02) . . . . . 0

NO . . (GO TO 2.11) . . . . . 0

2.01 Have you been looking for a temporary or a permanent job?

V201 137 138

TEMPORARY . . . . . 0

PERMANENT . . . . . 0

NOT LOOKING FOR WORK . .(GO TO 2.11). . . 0

FOR RESPONDENTS LOOKING FOR WORK:

2.02 What type of work have you been looking for in the last four weeks? What would you do on that job? RECORD R'S EXACT WORDS

V202 139 140  
CODE: 139 140

2.03 To aid your search, have you used any of the following agencies?

(CIRCLE YES OR NO FOR EACH)

		YES	NO
V203A 139	A. An employment agency? . . . . .	1	0
V203B 139	B. Community organizations (Urban League, etc)? . 1		0
V203C 139	C. JTPA, ET, or WIN Programs? . . . . .	1	0
V204D 139	D. Vocational school? . . . . .	1	0

2.04 Have you used any of the following contacts to aid your search?

(CIRCLE YES OR NO FOR EACH)

	YES	NO
V204A 145 A. Parents, Guardian, or other Relatives . . . . .	1	0
V204B 144 B. Friends . . . . .	1	0
V204C 147 C. High School Counselor or Teacher. . . . .	1	0
V204D 148 D. Parole or Probation Officers. . . . .	1	0
V204E 144 E. Newspaper, radio, or TV ads . . . . .	1	0
V204F 151 F. Direct application to employer. . . . .	1	0
V204G 151 V204H 151 V204I 153 2.05	H. Some other way (SPECIFY) _____ CODE:	

How many hours did you search for a job last week ?  
 V205 134 137 \_\_\_\_\_ HOURS

2.06 And how much per hour do you think you would earn on the kind of job you want, before taxes and other deductions?

V206 150 160 160 \$ \_\_\_\_\_ PER HOUR

2.07 How many job offers did you get during the last 4 weeks? I mean jobs that you could actually have worked at if you wanted to.

V207 161 162 JOB OFFERS. . . . . NUMBER  
 NONE . (GO TO 2.10) . 00

2.08 What was the highest wage or salary offered for a job which you did not take? (PROBE: Is that per hour, week, year, or what?)

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ AMOUNT

CIRCLE ONE: PER HOUR / WEEK / MONTH / YEAR

\*IF NONE TURNED DOWN, ENTER "NA" AND SKIP TO 2.10\*

IF NOT WEEKLY WAGE: How many hours do you usually work per week?

Per Week → V208W 160 \_\_\_\_\_ HRS/week

Per hour → V208H 113 13 CODE PER WEEK \$ \_\_\_\_\_ PER WEEK

2.09 What was the main reason you did not accept that job offer?  
RECORD RESPONSE AND CODE LATER

V209 171 172

- WAGES TOO LOW . . . . . 01
- WORK UNPLEASANT/DIDN'T LIKE THE WORK. . . . . 02
- COULD NOT USE MY SKILLS . . . . . 03
- LIMITED OPPORTUNITY FOR ADVANCEMENT . . . . . 04
- DIFFICULT TO GET TO THE JOB . . . . . 05
- NO CHILD CARE PROVIDED . . . . . 06
- "OTHER" CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

INTERVIEWER: GO TO 2.12

FOR RESPONDENTS WITH NO JOB OFFERS

2.10 What is the main reason you have had trouble getting a job offer? RECORD RESPONSE AND CODE LATER:

V210 173 174

- TRANSPORTATION . . . . . 01
- LACK OF JOB SKILLS OR EXPERIENCE . . . . . 02
- PERSONAL HEALTH. . . . . 03
- FAMILY RESPONSIBILITIES (HOUSEWORK, CHILDREN). . . . . 04
- RACIAL DISCRIMINATION. . . . . 05
- DIFFICULTY WITH READING, WRITING, OR MATH. . . . . 06
- ALCOHOL OR DRUGS . . . . . 07
- AN ARREST OR CONVICTION RECORD . . . . . 08
- "OTHER" CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

INTERVIEWER: GO TO 2.12

FOR RESPONDENTS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK

2.11 What is the main reason you are not looking for work? RECORD R'S EXACT WORDS.

V211 <sup>175</sup> <sup>176</sup> - -

CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

CURRENTLY WORKING. . (GO TO 2.12) . . . . 01

FOR ALL RESPONDENTS, INCLUDING THOSE NOT LOOKING FOR WORK

2.12 Say that for some reason you had to get (a job/a new job) right now. Keeping in mind your past experiences, your education, and your training, what would be the best job you think you could get? What kind of work would you do? RECORD R'S EXACT WORDS.

V212 <sup>177</sup> <sup>178</sup> - -

Code: \_\_\_\_\_

2.13 And how much per hour do you think you would earn on that kind of job?

V213 <sup>179</sup> <sup>180</sup> <sup>181</sup> <sup>182</sup> <sup>183</sup> \$ \_\_\_\_\_ PER HOUR

2.14 What do you think your chances are of getting that kind of job at this time? Would you say your chances are very high, somewhat high, somewhat low, or very low?

V214 <sup>184</sup> <sup>185</sup> - -

VERY HIGH . . . . . 03

SOMEWHAT HIGH . . . . . 02

SOMEWHAT LOW. . . . . 01

VERY LOW. . . . . 00

DON'T KNOW. . . . . DK

2.15 If you were offered a job as (READ RESPONSE IN 2.12) tomorrow would you take it if it paid: INTERVIEWER, REPEAT WAGE RATE UNTIL RESPONDENT ANSWERS YES. THEN STOP. IF HIGHER THAN \$8.00, KEEP ASKING AT \$1.00 INCREMENTS UNTIL R SAYS YES. ENTER THAT AMOUNT.

V215 190 191 192 193 194

	YES	NO
\$5.50/hour. . . . .	1	0
\$6.50/hour. . . . .	1	0
\$7.00/hour. . . . .	1	0
\$7.50/hour. . . . .	1	0
\$8.00/hour. . . . .	1	0
\$ _____/hour. . . . .	1	0

2.16 Think of two people you would use as references for jobs. What are their relationships to you? (INTERVIEWER: DO NOT WRITE NAMES)

V216A <sup>191 192</sup> 1. \_\_\_\_\_ CODE: \_\_\_\_\_  
 V216B <sup>193 194</sup> 2. \_\_\_\_\_ CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

2.17 Is there any area in the city in which you would not take a job because working there might be dangerous to you?

V217 <sup>195 196</sup> \_\_\_\_\_  
 YES (PROBE: Which area? CODE ONE AREA ONLY) \_\_\_\_\_ CODE: \_\_\_\_\_  
 NO . . . . . (GO TO 3.00) . . . . . 00

2.18 IF YES: What makes you think that area is dangerous?

V218 <sup>197 198</sup> \_\_\_\_\_  
 HIGH CRIME RATE . . . . . .01  
 RACIAL DISCRIMINATION . . . . . .02  
 OTHER (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ CODE: \_\_\_\_\_



MODULE 3: LIVING ARRANGEMENTS  
INCOME

3.00 With whom do you now live? Include people who usually live with you but are away at school, in the hospital or elsewhere. What is their relationship to you? RECORD NUMBER FOR ALL PEOPLE BELOW:

V300 A	119	<u>OLDER ADULTS:</u>				<u>OTHERS:</u>	
V300 B	200	MOTHER	_____	V300 T	7	BROTHER(S)	_____
V300 C	201	FATHER	_____	V300 K	9	SISTER(S)	_____
V300 D	202	STEP/FOSTER MOTHER	_____	V300 L	10	OTHER RELATIVES	_____
V300 E	203	STEP/FOSTER FATHER	_____	V300 M	11	SPOUSE	_____
V300 F	204	GRANDMOTHER(S)	_____	V300 N	12	GIRL/BOYFRIEND	_____
V300 G	205	GRANDFATHER(S)	_____	V300 O	13	MALE ROOMMATES	_____
V300 H	206	AUNT(S)	_____	V300 P	14	FEMALE ROOMMATES	_____
		UNCLE(S)	_____	V300 Q	15	LIVE ALONE	_____
V300 I	1	<u>OWN CHILDREN</u>	_____				

INTERVIEWER: DOES R LIVE ALONE? IF YES, SKIP TO 3.19  
DOES R LIVE WITH OLDER ADULTS? IF NO, SKIP TO 3.09

3.01 Who contributes (puts in) the most money to your household? (CHECK ONE)

		<u>OLDER ADULTS:</u>				<u>OTHERS:</u>	
		MOTHER	_____			BROTHER(S)	_____
V301	217	FATHER	_____			SISTER(S)	_____
		STEP/FOSTER MOTHER	_____			SPOUSE	_____
		STEP/FOSTER FATHER	_____			GIRL/BOYFRIEND	_____
		GRANDMOTHER(S)	_____			ROOMMATES	_____
		GRANDFATHER(S)	_____			SELF	_____
		AUNT(S)	_____			DON'T KNOW	_____
		UNCLE(S)	_____			OTHER (SPECIFY)	_____

3.02 Who is in charge of your household? (CHECK ONE)

		<u>OLDER ADULTS:</u>				<u>OTHERS:</u>	
		MOTHER	_____			BROTHER(S)	_____
		FATHER	_____			SISTER(S)	_____
V302	218	STEP/FOSTER MOTHER	_____			SPOUSE	_____
		STEP/FOSTER FATHER	_____			GIRL/BOYFRIEND	_____
		GRANDMOTHER(S)	_____			ROOMMATES	_____
		GRANDFATHER(S)	_____			SELF	_____
		AUNT(S)	_____			DON'T KNOW	_____
		UNCLE(S)	_____			OTHER (SPECIFY)	_____

I'd like to talk more about some of the people you live with. I would like to know about your (INTERVIEWER: SELECT PERSON WHO CONTRIBUTES MOST TO HOUSEHOLD FROM 3.01, THEN SELECT PERSON WHO IS IN CHARGE OF HOUSEHOLD FROM 3.02 IF DIFFERENT FROM PERSON IN 3.01):

INTERVIEWER: ASK 3.03-3.08 FOR ONE PERSON BEFORE ASKING FOR NEXT PERSON (N. P.)

	PERSON WHO PUTS IN MOST MONEY	PERSON IN CHARGE
3.03	How old is <b>V303A</b> <sup>220 221</sup> _____ YEARS	<b>V303B</b> <sup>222 223</sup> _____ YEARS
3.04	What's the highest grade of regular schooling that (he/she) has completed? <b>V304A</b> <sup>224 225</sup> _____	GRADE _____ COLLEGE YR _____ DON'T KNOW . . .DK _____ <b>V304B</b> <sup>226 227</sup> _____
3.05	What was he/she doing most of the last 4 weeks: working full or part time, keeping your house, going to school, or something else? WORKING. . . .01 KEEP HOUSE . . .02 GO TO N.P. OR 3.09 SCHOOL. . . .03 GO TO N.P. OR 3.09	WORKING. . . .01 KEEP HOUSE. .02 GO TO 3.09 SCHOOL. . . .03 GO TO 3.09
	ELSE (SPECIFY) _____ CODE: _____ GO TO N.P. OR 3.09 <b>V305A</b> <sup>228 229</sup> _____	ELSE (SPECIFY) _____ CODE: _____ GO TO 3.09 <b>V305B</b> <sup>230 231</sup> _____
3.06	How long had (he/she) been working at this job? (PROBE:How many weeks months, or years?) <b>V306A</b> <sup>232 233</sup> _____	NUMBER _____ CIRCLE ONE: WEEKS/MONTHS/YEARS CODE: _____ MONTHS <b>V306B</b> <sup>234 235</sup> _____
3.07	What are his/her main duties on the job? <b>V307A</b> <sup>236 237</sup> _____	CODE: _____ <b>V307B</b> <sup>238 239</sup> _____
3.08	Could he/she help you to get this type of job? YES . . . .01 NO. . . .02 <b>V308A</b> <sup>240 241</sup> _____	YES . . . .01 NO. . . .02 <b>V308B</b> <sup>242 243</sup> _____

3.09 Is anyone else in the household over 17 years of age?

V309 <sup>250 251</sup> - -

YES . . . (GO TO 3.10) . . . . .01

NO . . . (GO TO 3.17) . . . . .00

3.10 Who is the oldest such person?

V310 <sup>252 253</sup> - -

BROTHER \_\_\_\_\_  
SISTER \_\_\_\_\_  
OTHER RELATIVES \_\_\_\_\_  
SPOUSE \_\_\_\_\_

GIRL/BOYFRIEND \_\_\_\_\_  
MALE ROOMMATES \_\_\_\_\_  
FEMALE ROOMMATES \_\_\_\_\_

3.11 How old is (he/she)?

V311 <sup>250 251</sup> - -

\_\_\_\_\_ YEARS

3.12 What's the highest grade of school that (he/she) has completed?

V312 <sup>252 253</sup> - -

GRADE \_\_\_\_\_

COLLEGE YR \_\_\_\_\_

DON'T KNOW . . . .DK

3.13 What was (he/she) doing most of the last 4 weeks: working for pay at a full or part time job, keeping your house, going to school, or something else?

Line 1

WORKING FOR PAY AT A FULL/PART TIME JOB . . . GO TO 3.14 . .01

KEEPING YOUR HOUSE. . . . . GO TO 3.17 . .02

GOING TO SCHOOL . . . . . GO TO 3.17 . .03

SOMETHING ELSE (SPECIFY)

(GO TO 3.17) CODE:

V313 <sup>254 255</sup> - -

3.14 How long has (he/she) been working at this job?  
(PROBE: How many weeks, months, or years?)

Line 2

V314 <sup>1 2 3</sup> - - -

NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

CIRCLE ONE: WEEKS/MONTHS/YEARS

CODER: \_\_\_\_\_ MONTHS

3.15 What are (his/her) main duties on the job? RECORD R'S RESPONSE.

CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

V315 <sup>4 5</sup> - -

3.16 Could (he/she) help you to get this type of job?

V316 6 7

YES . . . . .

NO . . . . .

3.17 Not including yourself, did any of the people you live with get any money or aid from the following sources over the past year?

(CIRCLE YES OR NO FOR EACH

- |  | YES | NO | DON'T KNOW |
|--|-----|----|------------|
| V317A - A. Unemployment or workmen's compensation? . . . . .                   | 1   | 0  | DK         |
| V317B - B. Social security benefits or Supplemental Security Income? . . . . . | 1   | 0  | DK         |
| V317C - C. Welfare, such as AFDC or public assistance? . . . . .               | 1   | 0  | DK         |
| V317D - D. Child support or alimony? . . . . .                                 | 1   | 0  | DK         |
| V317E - E. Pensions? . . . . .   | 1   | 0  | DK         |
| V317F - F. Rental incomes? . . . . .   | 1   | 0  | DK         |
| V317G - G. Food Stamps? . . . . .  | 1   | 0  | DK         |
| V317H - H. Interest and dividends? . . . . .                                   | 1   | 0  | DK         |
| V317I - I. Any other source? (SPECIFY): _____                                  |     |    |            |

CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

3.18 What would you say was the total amount of income all the people you live with received over the past month? Would you say it was: (READ CHOICES:)

- less than \$300 . . . . . 0
- \$300 to \$599 . . . . . 0
- \$600 to \$999 . . . . . 0
- \$1,000 to \$1,499 . . . . . 0
- \$1,500 to \$1,999 . . . . . 0
- \$2,000 to \$2,499 . . . . . 0
- or is it \$2,500 or above . . . . . 0
- DON'T KNOW . . . . . DK

V318 17 18

3.19 How many brothers or sisters do not live with you in your household? (NOTE: INCLUDE HALF AND STEP SIBLINGS)

V319A <sup>10</sup> 24 (IF NO BROTHERS SKIP TO 3.28) NUMBER BROTHERS \_\_\_\_\_  
V319B <sup>11</sup> 22 NUMBER SISTERS \_\_\_\_\_  
NONE (GO TO 3.28) . 00

3.20 How old is the oldest brother who does not live in your household?

V320 <sup>23</sup> 24 AGE \_\_\_\_\_

INTERVIEWER: IF BROTHER IS LESS THAN 17, GO TO 3.28  
IF BROTHER IS 17 OR OVER, GO TO 3.21

3.21 What's the highest grade of regular schooling that he has completed?

V321 <sup>25</sup> 26 \_\_\_\_\_ GRADE  
\_\_\_\_\_ COLLEGE YR  
DON'T KNOW . . . .DK

3.22 Where does he live now? (PROBE: Which neighborhood, town or city, and state does he live in?) RECORD R'S RESPONSE

\_\_\_\_\_ CODE: \_\_\_\_\_  
V322 <sup>27</sup> 28

3.23 Does he occasionally stay or sleep in your household?

V323 <sup>29</sup> 30  
YES . . . . . 01  
NO . . . . . 00  
DON'T KNOW . . . . . DK

3.24 What was he doing most of the last month--working for pay full or part time, keeping his/her house, going to school, or something else?

WORKING FOR PAY AT A FULL/PART TIME JOB

SPECIFY JOB \_\_\_\_\_ CODE:

KEEPING HOUSE. . . . . 02

GOING TO SCHOOL . . . . . 03

JOINED ARMED SERVICES. . . . . 04

IN PRISON, DETENTION CENTER. . . . . 05

DON'T KNOW . . . . . DK

OTHER (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ CODE:

V324 <sup>31</sup> <sup>32</sup>  
— —

3.25 Does he have any children of his own? YES . . . . . 01

NO. . (GO TO 3.27). .00

DON'T KNOW (GO TO 3.27).DK

V325 <sup>33</sup> <sup>34</sup>  
— —

3.26 Are his children supported by AFDC? YES . . . . . 0

NO. . . . . 0

DON'T KNOW . . . . . 0

V326 <sup>35</sup> <sup>36</sup>  
— —

3.27 How would you describe his financial arrangement with your family? Does he receive a little, a lot, or no money from members of your household or does he contribute a little, a lot, or no money to your household?

RECEIVES A LOT OF FINANCIAL SUPPORT . . . . . 04

RECEIVES A LITTLE FINANCIAL SUPPORT . . . . . 03

CONTRIBUTES A LOT TO FAMILY . . . . . 02

CONTRIBUTES A LITTLE TO FAMILY. . . . . 01

NEITHER RECEIVES NOR CONTRIBUTES. . . . . 00

V327 <sup>37</sup> <sup>38</sup>  
— —

3.28

Now I'd like to turn back to you. How would you describe the place where you now live? Is it a: (READ CHOICES)

- private apartment . . . . . 01
- private house you or your family owns . . . 02
- public housing or housing project . . . . . 03
- dormitory/fraternity house . . . . . 04
- rooming or boarding house . . . . . 05
- halfway house . . . . . 06
- an institution . . . . . 07

V328 30 40

someplace else?  
(SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_

CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

3.29

How long have you lived at this location?

\_\_\_\_\_ CODE: \_\_\_\_\_ MONTHS

V329 41 62 41

3.30 Did you receive any money or aid from (SOURCE) over the past month? IF YES, ASK: How much did you get over the past month before taxes or other deductions from (SOURCE)?

CIRCLE YES OR NO FOR EACH SOURCE  
IF YES:  
\$ AMOUNT:

SOURCE	YES	NO	\$ AMOUNT:
V330A <sup>44</sup> - A. An allowance or contribution from your parents, guardians, other relatives . . .	1	0	\$ <u>V330A1</u> <sup>45</sup>
V330B <sup>49</sup> - B. Earnings from work . . . . .	1	0	\$ <u>V330B1</u> <sup>50</sup>
V330C <sup>54</sup> - C. Friends giving you money. . . . .	1	0	\$ <u>V330C1</u>
V330D <sup>59</sup> - D. Welfare payments. . . . .	1	0	\$ <u>V330D1</u>
V330E <sup>64</sup> - E. Loans . . . . .	1	0	\$ <u>V330E1</u>
V330F <sup>69</sup> - F. Interest on a savings account . . . . .	1	0	\$ <u>V330F1</u>
V330G <sup>74</sup> - G. Unemployment or workmen's compensation. . . . .	1	0	\$ <u>V330G1</u>
V330H <sup>79</sup> - H. Illegal activities. . . . .	1	0	\$ <u>V330H1</u>
V330I <sup>84</sup> - I. Food stamps . . . . .	1	0	\$ <u>V330I1</u>
V330J <sup>89</sup> - J. Scholarship or educational grant. . . . .	1	0	\$ <u>V330J1</u>
V330K <sup>94</sup> - K. Any other major source. . . . .	1	0	\$ <u>V330K1</u>
V330L <sup>99</sup> - (SPECIFY): _____			\$ <u>V330L1</u>
V330M <sup>104</sup> - _____			\$ <u>V330M1</u>

3.31 Altogether, including job wages and all these other sources of money, what was your total income during the last 12 months before taxes and other deductions? (PROBE: Make an estimate;

V331 <sup>105 110 112 113</sup> - - - - - \$ \_\_\_\_\_ TOTAL INCOME

3.32 Altogether, how much money would you say you spent last week?

V332 <sup>114 115 116</sup> - - - \$ \_\_\_\_\_ LAST WEEK

3.33 On average, how much do you pay or contribute for rent or mortgage payments each month.

V333 <sup>117 118 119</sup> - - - \$ \_\_\_\_\_ PER MONTH



MODULE 4 MARITAL AND CHILDREN

INTERVIEWER: IS RESPONDENT LIVING WITH SPOUSE? IF YES, GO TO 4.02

4.01 Are you currently single (never married), married, widowed, separated, or divorced?

V401 <sup>120</sup> - <sup>121</sup> -

- SINGLE . . . (GO TO 4.03) . . . 05
- MARRIED . . . . . 04
- WIDOWED . . . . . 03
- SEPARATED . . . . . 02
- DIVORCED . . . . . 01

4.02 How old were you when you were first married?

V402 <sup>122</sup> - <sup>123</sup> -

AGE \_\_\_\_\_

4.03 Do you have any children of your own?

V403 <sup>124</sup> - <sup>125</sup> -

- YES . . . . . 01
- NO . . . . (GO TO 5.00) . . . . 00

4.04 How many children have you had?

V404 <sup>126</sup> - <sup>127</sup> -

NUMBER \_\_\_\_\_

4.05 How old were you when you had your first child?

V405 <sup>128</sup> - <sup>129</sup> -

AGE \_\_\_\_\_

4.06 How old was the child's (father/mother) when (you/she) became pregnant?

V406 <sup>130</sup> - <sup>131</sup> -

AGE \_\_\_\_\_

4.07 Were you married, separated, divorced, or single at the time?

V407 <sup>132</sup> - <sup>133</sup> -

- MARRIED . . . . . 01
- SEPARATED . . . . . 02
- DIVORCED . . . . . 03
- SINGLE . . . . . 00

4.08 What is your current relationship with the child's (father/mother)?

V408<sup>134</sup> - -<sup>137</sup>

- MARRIED. . . . . 0
- BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND . . . 0
- FRIENDS. . . . . 0
- NONE OF THE ABOVE. . . . . 0

4.09 What is the most important reason you decided to have a child  
RECORD RESPONSES AND CODE LATER.

V410<sup>138</sup> - -<sup>139</sup>

- PLANNED TO HAVE CHILD. . . . . 0
- WANTED A FAMILY, IDENTITY, SECURITY, RESPONSIBILITY. 0
- HOLD ONTO PARTNER/SPOUSE . . . . . 0
- OTHER FRIENDS HAVE CHILDREN. . . . . 04
- ACCIDENT/IT JUST HAPPENED . . . . . 05

4.10 What were you doing most of the time when you found out (you were/your partner was) pregnant? Were you: (READ CHOICES)

V410<sup>138</sup> - -<sup>139</sup>

- working . . . . . 01
- going to school . . . . . 02
- both shcool and work. . . . . 03
- looking for work. . . . . 04
- keeping house . . . . . 05
- something else?  
(SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ Code: \_\_\_\_\_

4.11 What was the child's (father/mother) doing most of the time when (he/she) found out (you were/she was) were pregnant? Was he/she:  
(READ CHOICES)

Y411 <sup>142 141</sup> - -

- working . . . . . 01
- going to school . . . . . 02
- both school and work. . . . . 03
- looking for work. . . . . 04
- keeping house . . . . . 05
- something else (SPECIFY)

4.12 (Does your child/Do your children) currently live with you?

- YES, ALL CHILDREN LIVE WITH RESPONDENT. (GO TO 4.13) . . . 02
- Y412 <sup>142 143</sup> - - SOME LIVE WITH RESPONDENT SOME DON'T . .(GO TO 4.13) . . . 01
- NO, NONE LIVE WITH RESPONDENT . . . . . (GO TO 4.24) . . . 00

4.13 How (is/are) the child(ren) who live(s) with you supported?

- INCOME FROM WELFARE (AFDC) ONLY. . . . .(GO TO 4.14) . . .01
- INCOME FROM WELFARE AND WORK/OTHER SOURCES . .(GO TO 4.14) . . .02
- Y413 <sup>144 145</sup> - - INCOME FROM WORK/OTHER SOURCES WITHOUT WELFARE.(GO TO 4.18).... 03
- INCOME FROM OTHER SOURCES WITHOUT WORK OR WELFARE.(GO TO 4.22)..04
- DON'T KNOW/REFUSED . . . . . (GO TO 4.22). . .DK

FOR RESPONDENTS WHO SUPPORT THEIR CHILDREN BY WELFARE:

4.14 For how long have you received welfare?

Y414 <sup>146 147 148</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ MONTHS \_\_\_\_\_ YEARS  
 CODE: \_\_\_\_\_ MONTHS

IF SUPPORTED BY WELFARE ONLY:

4.15 How important were the following factors in your decision to obtain welfare rather than supporting your (child/children) through work? (READ A-F) (PROBE: Would you say this factor was very important, somewhat important, or not at all important in your decision?)

		VERY IMPORTANT	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT	NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT
V415A	A. You have few or no skills for a job . . . . . 2		1	0
V415B	B. You cannot work enough hours on a job to support your (child/children). . . . . 2		1	0
V415C	C. Day care is unavailable/too costly . . . . . 2		1	0
V415D	D. You are attending school. . . . . 2		1	0
V415E	E. You want to care for (child/children) at home . . . . . 2		1	0
V415F	F. Welfare provides medical benefits . . . . . 2		1	0

ASK ALL RESPONDENTS WHO RECEIVE WELFARE, EVEN IF OTHER SUPPORT TOO:

4.16 If you were offered a full time job which does not provide medical benefits or day care, how much would the job have to pay per week for you to take the job?

Per Week V416W --- .160 .161 .162 AMOUNT \$ \_\_\_\_\_ PER WEEK  
 Per Hour V416H --- .155 .156 .157 .158 .159

4.17 If you were offered a full time job which provided both medical benefits and day care, how much would the job have to pay per week for you to take the job?

AMOUNT \$ \_\_\_\_\_ PER WEEK  
 Per Week V417W --- .163 .164 .165  
 Per Hour V418H --- .163 .164 .165  
 V417H 163 164 .165 .166 .167

INTERVIEWER: GO TO 4.22

FOR RESPONDENTS WITH CHILDREN SUPPORTED ONLY THROUGH WORK:

4.18 Are you eligible to receive welfare?  
 YES . . . . . 01  
 V418 <sup>171</sup> - <sup>172</sup> NO. . . . (GO TO 4.22) . . . 0  
 DON'T KNOW . . . . .

4.19 Why have you chosen to work instead of to apply to receive welfare? RECORD RESPONSE AND CODE LATER:

---

PEOPLE WOULD THINK POORLY OF YOU  
 IF YOU RECEIVED WELFARE . . . . . 01  
 WORK PAYS MORE THAN WELFARE . . . . . 02  
 V419 <sup>173</sup> - <sup>174</sup> WORKING PROMISES A BETTER FUTURE . . . . . 03  
 THERE IS TOO MUCH PAPERWORK/HASSLE  
 IN APPLYING FOR WELFARE. . . . . 04  
 WELFARE WOULD MEAN BREAKING UP THE  
 FAMILY/CHANGING LIVING ARRANGEMENTS. . . . . 05

4.20 Have you ever received welfare payments in the past?

IF YES, (INTERVIEWER: For how long?)

V420 <sup>175</sup> - <sup>176</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ MONTHS \_\_\_\_\_ YEARS  
 CODER: \_\_\_\_\_ MONTHS

NO. . . . . (GO TO 4.22) . . . . . 00

4.21 Why did you stop collecting welfare benefits?

INCOME TOO HIGH TO BE ELIGIBLE . . . . . 01  
 FOUND A JOB. . . . . 02  
 V421 <sup>177</sup> - <sup>178</sup> GOT MARRIED. . . . . 03  
 CHANGED HOUSEHOLD, LIVING ARRANGEMENTS . . . . . 04  
 OTHER (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

FOR ALL RESPONDENTS WHO LIVE WITH THEIR CHILDREN:

4.22 In the past month what type of day care arrangements have you used regularly? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

- V422A <sup>179</sup> <sub>180</sub> --- FORMAL/LICENSED DAY CARE CENTER . . . . . 01
- V422B <sup>181</sup> <sub>182</sub> --- PLAY GROUP . . . . . 02
- V422C <sup>183</sup> <sub>184</sub> --- BABY SITTER. . . . . 03
- V422D <sup>185</sup> <sub>186</sub> --- RELATIVE . . . . . 04
- V422E <sup>187</sup> <sub>188</sub> --- OTHER (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ CODE:

4.23 Not counting the cost for kindergarten or school, how much (do you/does the guardian of your child) pay for child care per week?

V423 <sup>189</sup> <sub>190</sub> <sup>191</sup> <sub>192</sub> --- \$ \_\_\_\_\_ PER WEEK

INTERVIEWER: IF ALL OF RESPONDENT'S CHILDREN LIVE WITH THEM GO TO 5.00  
 IF R HAS CHILDREN WHO DO NOT LIVE WITH THEM GO TO 4.24  
 OR RESPONDENTS WITH SOME OR ALL CHILDREN WHO DO NOT LIVE WITH THEM

4.24 You told me that (some of/one of) your child(ren) (do/does) not live with you. Where (does/do) (this/these) child(ren) live?

- WITH OTHER PARENT. . . . . 01
- WITH GRANDPARENTS. . . . . 02
- WITH FOSTER/ADOPTIVE PARENTS . . . 03
- WITH OTHER RELATIVES . . . . . 04
- DON'T KNOW/REFUSED . . . . . DK

V424 <sup>193</sup> <sub>194</sub> ---

4.25 How often do you see or take care of your (child/children)? (READ CHOICES)

- everyday . . . . . 04
- a few times a week . . . . . 03
- once or twice a month. . . . . 02
- a few times a year . . . . . 01
- never. . . . . 0

V425 <sup>195</sup> <sub>196</sub> ---

4.26 Do you provide the primary financial support for (that/those) child(ren)?

V426 <sup>196</sup> - -

YES . . . . . 01

NO . . . . . 00

REFUSED . . . . . RF

4.27 How is your child(ren) supported?  
(INTERVIEWER: ONLY CHILDREN NOT LIVING WITH R)

V427 <sup>196</sup> - -

INCOME FROM PUBLIC AID ONLY . . . . . 01

INCOME FROM PUBLIC AID AND WORK/OTHER SOURCES . . . . . 02

INCOME FROM WORK WITHOUT PUBLIC AID . . . . . 03

OTHER FAMILY INCOME . . . . . 04

DON'T KNOW/REFUSED . . . . . DK

MODULE 5: SOCIAL CONTACT

Now I want to ask you about your neighborhood and the organizations and people with whom you come into contact.

5.00 What is the name of the part of the city you consider your neighborhood? I mean in which area do you spend most of your time outside of work and school?  
 V500 -- NEIGHBORHOOD \_\_\_\_\_ CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

5.01 How many years have you lived in your neighborhood?  
 \_\_\_\_\_ MONTHS \_\_\_\_\_ YEARS  
 V501 -- -- -- CODE: \_\_\_\_\_ MONTHS

5.02 Would you prefer to live in this neighborhood, another neighborhood in Boston, in the suburbs, or somewhere else?  
 THIS NEIGHBORHOOD . . . . . 01  
 ANOTHER NEIGHBORHOOD IN BOSTON. . . . . 02  
 IN THE SUBURBS. . . . . 03  
 SOMEWHERE ELSE. . . . . 04  
 (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ CODE: \_\_\_\_\_  
 V502 -- --

5.03 Do you think that there are many job opportunities for you, your family and friends in Boston?  
 YES . . . . . 01  
 NO. . . . . 00  
 V503 -- --

5.04 For each of the following statements about your neighborhood, please tell me if you think it is true, somewhat true, or not true at all?

	TRUE	SOMEWHAT TRUE	NOT TRUE AT ALL
V501A - A. Many men in their late teens and early twenties who don't go to school are unemployed . . . . .	2	1	0
V501B - B. Many women with children are on welfare	2	1	0
V501C - C. Crime and violence are serious problems in your neighborhood . . . . .	2	1	0
V501D - D. Many young men find that dealing in drugs is a good way to get money . . . . .	2	1	0
V501E - E. There is strong support in your community for people who try to get ahead through schooling and getting jobs . . . . .	2	1	0



5.05 Have you ever been (READ A THEN B): (CIRCLE YES OR NO)

V505A<sup>214</sup> A. Robbed in your neighborhood? . . . . . 1 0  
 V505B<sup>215</sup> B. Attacked in your neighborhood? . . . . . 1 0

5.06 How often do you travel outside of your neighborhood?  
 (PROBE: For example: for work, movies, school, or shopping.)

EVERY DAY. . . . . 04  
 V506<sup>216 217</sup> 2 OR 3 TIMES A WEEK. . . . . 03  
 SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH. . . . . 02  
 RARELY OR NEVER. . . . . 01

5.07 Suppose you were offered a job that is (READ NUMBER OF MINUTES BELOW) away from where you live. Would you be willing to travel if the firm offered you:

INTERVIEWER: READ DOWN DOLLAR AMOUNTS FOR FIRST COLUMN UNTIL YOU RECEIVE A YES RESPONSE, OR RECORD AMOUNT IF RESPONSE IS GREATER THAN \$8.00/HOUR. THEN GO TO THE SECOND COLUMN AND START AT RESPONSE GIVEN IN FIRST COLUMN.

	<u>30 MINUTES</u>		<u>90 MINUTES</u>	
	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>
A. \$ 5.00/hour . . . . .	1	0	1	0
B. \$ 6.00/hour . . . . .	1	0	1	0
C. \$ 7.00/hour . . . . .	1	0	1	0
D. \$ 7.50/hour . . . . .	1	0	1	0
E. \$ 8.00/hour . . . . .	1	0	1	0

(INTERVIEWER: NOW READ AT \$1 INCREMENTS UNTIL "YES" ANSWER.)

F. \$ \_\_\_\_\_ /hour. 1 0 1 0 \$ \_\_\_\_\_ /hour

V507A<sup>218</sup> - - - - -<sup>217</sup>

V507B - - - - -<sup>217</sup>

5.08 Now I want to talk about groups or organizations you might belong to. Are you a member of (READ DOWN A-D)

- |                      |   |     |    |
|----------------------|---|-----|----|
| V508A <sup>228</sup> | A. Any organized athletic clubs or leagues? . . . 1 | YES | NO |
|                      |   |     | 0  |
| V508B <sup>229</sup> | B. Fraternity or social club? . . . . . 1           |     | 0  |
| V508C <sup>230</sup> | C. Service group (Boy or Girl Scouts, 4H Club)..1   |     | 0  |
| V508D <sup>231</sup> | D. Community or teen centers? . . . . . 1           |     | 0  |

INTERVIEWER: IF "NO" TO ALL, GO TO 5.11  
IF "YES" TO ONLY ONE, GO TO 5.10  
IF "YES" TO MORE THAN ONE, GO TO 5.09

5.09 IF YES TO MORE THAN ONE: Which of these groups has been the most important to you? RECORD RESPONSE

V509 <sup>232</sup>

CODE:

5.10 In what ways has the group you mentioned been important to you? RECORD RESPONSES AND CODE LATER.

- GETTING CONTACTS/REFERENCES FOR JOBS . . . 01
- GIVING R CONFIDENCE. . . . . 02
- SEEING PEOPLE WHO SET GOOD EXAMPLES. . . . 03
- HELPING R AVOID CRIMES . . . . . 04
- HELPING R AVOID DRUGS. . . . . 05
- HELPING R CONTINUE IN SCHOOL . . . . . 06

V510 <sup>233 234</sup>

OTHER (SPECIFY)

CODE:

5.11 Do you have any friends who are members of a gang?

V511 <sup>235 236</sup>

YES . . . . . 01

NO. . . . . 00

5.12 What about you? Are you a member of a street club or gang?

V512 <sup>237 238</sup>

YES . . . . (GO TO 5.13) . . . 01

NO. . . . (GO TO 5.14) . . . 00

5.13 In what ways has being in a gang been important to you? RECORD R'S RESPONSE AND CODE LATER

V513 ~~240~~ 241

- GETTING R IN TROUBLE. . . . . 01
- GIVING R CONFIDENCE . . . . . 02
- SEEING PEOPLE WHO SET GOOD EXAMPLES . . . . . 03
- HELPING R AVOID DRUGS . . . . . 04
- PROTECTING R IN THE CITY. . . . . 05
- HELPING R GET MONEY . . . . . 06
- OTHER . . . . . CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

5.14 In the past twelve months how often have you attended religious services--more than once a week, about once a week, two or three times a month, several times during the year, or not at all?

V514 241 242

- MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK . . . . . 04
- ABOUT ONCE A WEEK . . . . . 03
- TWO OR THREE TIMES A MONTH. . . . . 02
- SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR. . . . . 01
- NOT AT ALL. . (GO TO 5.16). . . . . 00

5.15 How has being involved with religious groups affected you? RECORD R'S RESPONSES AND CODE LATER

V515 243 244

- GETTING CONTACTS/REFERENCES FOR JOBS . . . . . 01
- GIVING R CONFIDENCE. . . . . 02
- SEEING PEOPLE WHO SET GOOD EXAMPLES. . . . . 03
- HELPING R AVOID CRIME OR DRUGS . . . . . 04
- HELPING R CONTINUE IN SCHOOL . . . . . 05
- OTHER . . . . . CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

5.16 Now I'd like to ask you about people you know who do different types of things. Do you personally know people living in your neighborhood: (Read A-F) (IF YES: Would you say you know them casually or very well?)

		NO	YES, CASUALLY	YES, VERY WELL
V516A <sup>245</sup>	A. who sell drugs? . . . . .	0	1	2
V516B <sup>246</sup>	B. who do other illegal activities?. . . . .	0	1	2
V516C <sup>247</sup>	C. who are men in their 30's without work? . . . . .	0	1	2
V516D <sup>248</sup>	D. who are in business, accounting, engineering, law, or science? . . . . .	0	1	2
V516E <sup>249</sup>	E. who are in jail or other trouble with the police?. . . . .	0	1	2
V516F <sup>250</sup>	F. who are women on welfare? . . . . .	0	1	2

5.17 Think of someone who lives or lived in your neighborhood who you would like to be like. What does he or she do?  
RECORD EXACT RESPONSE.

V517 <sup>251</sup> <sup>252</sup>

CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

5.18 Yesterday, (INTERVIEWER: ASK ABOUT FRIDAY'S ACTIVITIES IF IN INTERVIEW IS CONDUCTED ON SUNDAY OR MONDAY) how many hours would you say you spent:

<u>Fr</u>	V518A <sup>253</sup> <sup>254</sup>	A. Watching TV and/or Listening to music	_____ HOURS
	V518B <sup>255</sup> <sup>256</sup>	B. Hanging Out	_____ HOURS
	V518C <sup>257</sup> <sup>258</sup>	C. Reading and/or Studying	_____ HOURS
	V518D <sup>259</sup> <sup>260</sup>	D. Working	_____ HOURS
	V518E <sup>261</sup> <sup>262</sup>	E. In School	_____ HOURS
	V518F <sup>263</sup> <sup>264</sup>	F. Doing Homework	_____ HOURS

5.19 Over the past month did you ... (READ A-D, READ CHOICES)

	ALMOST EVERYDAY	ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH	ALMOST NEVER
V519A - A. Watch or play sports? .. 3		2	1	0
V519B - B. Baby sit, house chores? .3		2	1	0
V519C - C. Hang out with friends or go to parties? . . . 3		2	1	0
V519D - D. Participate in community groups or do volunteer work? .. . 3		2	1	0

5.20 How often do you read a newspaper--almost every day, occasionally or never?

V520 <sup>14</sup> - <sup>15</sup>

ALMOST EVERY DAY. . . . .	02
OCCASIONALLY. . . . .	01
NEVER . . . . .	00

5.21 Are you registered to vote?

V521 <sup>14</sup> - <sup>15</sup>

YES . . . . .	01
NO. . . . .	00
TOO YOUNG . . . . .	<del>00</del>

→ 2

MODULE 6: SCHOOL/TRAINING

These next questions are about school.

6.00 Are you currently enrolled in school?

V600 <sup>Line 3</sup>  
18 19

YES . . . . . 01  
NO . (GO TO 6.02) . . . . . 00

6.01 What grade are you currently enrolled in?

V601 <sup>20</sup> <sup>21</sup>  
- -

\_\_\_\_ GRADE  
\_\_\_\_ YEAR OF COLLEGE  
\_\_\_\_ TECHNICAL SCHOOL TRAINING  
\_\_\_\_ GED PROGRAM  
\_\_\_\_ GRADUATE SCHOOL, # YEARS

6.02 What is the highest grade of regular school, year of college or technical school training you have completed?

V602 <sup>22</sup> <sup>23</sup>  
- -

\_\_\_\_ GRADE  
\_\_\_\_ YEAR OF COLLEGE  
\_\_\_\_ TECHNICAL SCHOOL TRAINING  
\_\_\_\_ GED PROGRAM

6.03 When did you complete this schooling?

V603 <sup>24</sup> <sup>25</sup>  
- -

\_\_\_\_ YEAR

6.04 What type of high school (are you attending/did you most recently attend), a public high school in the Boston system, a private high school, or a public high school outside of Boston?

V604 <sup>26</sup> <sup>27</sup>  
- -

BOSTON PUBLIC SCHOOL . . . . . 01  
PRIVATE SCHOOL . . . . . 02  
PUBLIC SCHOOL OUTSIDE BOSTON . . . . . 03

These next questions are about your experiences at high school.

6.05 (Do/Did) you participate in high school clubs, sports, or other activities?  
 YES . . . . .01  
 NO . . (GO TO 6.07). . . . . 00  
 V605 <sup>24</sup> <sub>29</sub> - -

6.06 Are/Were you a leader, officer, or team captain in any of these activities?  
 YES . . . . .01  
 NO . . . . . 00  
 V606 <sup>32</sup> <sub>31</sub> - -

6.07 (Is/Was) your high school program largely vocational, business, college preparatory, or (is/was) it a general program?  
 VOCATIONAL . . . . . 01  
 COMMERCIAL/BUSINESS. . . . . 02  
 COLLEGE PREPARATORY. . . . . 03  
 GENERAL PROGRAM. . . . . 04  
 DON'T KNOW . . . . . DK  
 V607 <sup>34</sup> <sub>30</sub> - -

6.08 How true are these statements about your high school? True, somewhat true, or not at all true?

	TRUE	SOMEWHAT TRUE	NOT AT ALL TRUE
V608A -A. School taught you enough reading, writing and math skills to do the type of work you want to do . . . . . 2		1	0
V608B -B. You (feel/felt) safe at school . . . . . 2		1	0
V608C -C. Teachers and guidance counselors (are/were) useful in helping you to get a job . 2		1	0
V608D -D. Your school should (have) provide(d) more help for students having problems in subjects like math . . . . . 2		1	0
V608E -E. The conditions of the school building, books, or other equipment (are/were) bad . . . . . 2		1	0

6.09

During the last year of high school that you completed, which of the following best describes how well you did in all of your course work or training? (PROBE: If your school(s)/program(s) does not/did not use letter grades, please choose the letter that comes closest to describing your progress.)

(CIRCLE ONE)

- mostly A . . . . . 01
- about half A and half B. . . . . 02
- mostly B . . . . . 03
- about half B and half C. . . . . 04
- mostly C . . . . . 05
- about half C and half D. . . . . 06
- mostly D or below. . . . . 07

V609 39 40

6.10

While you (are/were) in high school (do/did) you work during school, work in summer, both during school and in summer, or not work at all?

- ONLY DURING SCHOOL. . . . . 01
- ONLY DURING THE SUMMER. . . . . 02
- BOTH DURING SCHOOL AND SUMMER . . . . . 03
- NOT WORK AT ALL . . . . . 04

Y610 41 42

6.11

(Are/Were) you aware of any of the following programs in school to help students get jobs:

(CIRCLE YES OR NO FOR EACH)

- |                               | YES | NO |
|-------------------------------|-----|----|
| A. Summer Works? . . . . .    | 1   | 0  |
| B. Compact/PIC? . . . . .     | 1   | 0  |
| C. Mayor's Program? . . . . . | 1   | 0  |
| D. ABCD? . . . . .            | 1   | 0  |
| E. Any other? . . . . .       | 1   | 0  |

(SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

V611A 43

V611B 44

V611C 45

V611D 46

V611E 47

V611F 48

V611G 49

V611H 50

V611I 51

V611J 52



6.12 (Are/Were) you involved in any of these programs?

YES (Which?) \_\_\_\_\_ CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

NO: (Why not?) RECORD EXACT RESPONSE AND CODE LATER:

V612 --

- UNAWARE OF ELIGIBILITY. . . . . 01
- PROGRAMS NOT EFFECTIVE . . . . . 02
- FOUND A JOB ON YOUR OWN. . . . . 03

CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

6.13 What is the highest grade or year of school that you expect to complete?

V613 --

\_\_\_\_\_ GRADE  
 \_\_\_\_\_ YEAR OF COLLEGE  
 \_\_\_\_\_ DEGREE

INTERVIEWER: IF R HAS DROPPED OUT OF HIGH SCHOOL, GO TO 6.14  
 IF R HAS GRADUATED FROM HIGH SCHOOL BUT HAS NO COLLEGE, GO TO 6.15  
 IF R IS HAS ATTENDED COLLEGE BUT IS NO LONGER ENROLLED, GO TO 6.16  
 IF R IS CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN HIGH SCHOOL OR COLLEGE, GO TO 7.00

Inter 2 --

Th 5  
15  
K...

↓ Has the person dropped

6.14 There are many reasons why people do not get a high school diploma. What are the most important reasons why you did not get a diploma? RECORD RESPONSES AND CODE LATER

- 
- EXPELLED OR SUSPENDED. . . . . 01
  - NEEDED TO EARN MONEY TO SUPPORT FAMILY/SELF. . . . . 02
  - DISCOURAGED FROM CONTINUING BY TEACHERS OR COUNSELORS. . 03
  - WANTED TO GO INTO THE SERVICE. . . . . 04
  - V614/5758 GOT OR PLANNED TO GET MARRIED. . . . . 05
  - OFFERED A JOB. . . . . 06
  - DON'T LIKE SCHOOL. . . . . 07
  - THE TEACHERS WERE NOT TRYING TO TEACH. . . . . 08
  - WANTED TO HANG OUT WITH FRIENDS WHO HAD DROPPED OUT. . . 09
  - BECAME PREGNANT/PLANNED TO HAVE A CHILD. . . . . 10

INTERVIEWER, GO TO 6.16

"OTHER" CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

6.15 There are many reasons why people do not go on to college or university after high school. What are the most important reasons why you have not gone on to college? RECORD RESPONSE AND CODE LATER

- NEEDS TO EARN MONEY . . . . . 01
- POOR HIGH SCHOOL GRADES, POOR SCORES ON COLLEGE ADMISSION TEST, LACK OF CREDITS . . . . . 02
- DISCOURAGED FROM ATTENDING COLLEGE BY TEACHERS OR COUNSELORS. 03
- V615 <sup>57</sup> <sup>65</sup> DISCOURAGED FROM ATTENDING COLLEGE BY PARENTS . . . . . 04
- WAITING TO ENTER ARMED SERVICE . . . . . 05
- CAN GET GOOD JOB WITHOUT GOING TO COLLEGE . . . . . 06
- PLANS TO BE MARRIED OR HAVE CHILD . . . . . 07
- DISLIKES SCHOOL . . . . . 08

OTHER" CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

JOB TRAINING FOR THOSE NO LONGER ENROLLED IN HIGH SCHOOL/COLLEGE

6.16 Since you left school, have you been enrolled in any job training or work experience programs for 10 days or longer?  
 V616 <sup>61</sup> <sup>62</sup> YES . . . . . 01  
 NO. . . (GO TO 6.23). . . 00

~~6.17~~ What is the name of the training program which has been the most important to you?  
 \_\_\_\_\_

6.18 How long did this program last? \_\_\_\_\_ MONTHS \_\_\_\_\_ YEARS  
 V618 <sup>63</sup> <sup>64</sup> <sup>65</sup> CODE: \_\_\_\_\_ MONTHS

6.19 Did you complete the program, did you leave before it was completed, or are you still in the program?  
 V619 <sup>66</sup> <sup>67</sup> COMPLETED . . . . . 01  
 LEFT BEFORE COMPLETION . . . . . 02  
 STILL IN PROGRAM . . . . .

6.20 (Do/Did) you get a scholarship or grant while you (are/were) in that program?  
 YES . . . . . 01  
 V620 <sup>67</sup> - <sup>68</sup> NO. . . . . 00

6.21 What kind of work or job (are/were) you trained for or what (are/were) you learning about in that program?  
 V621 <sup>70</sup> - <sup>71</sup> CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

6.22 Have you used the training you received in this program on any job?  
 YES . . . . . 01  
 V622 <sup>72</sup> - <sup>73</sup> NO. . . . . 00

INTERVIEWER: IF NEVER HAD A JOB FOR PAY ("NO" TO Q.1.03), GO TO 7.00

FIRST JOB AFTER HIGH SCHOOL

6.23 These questions are about your experience finding the first job you had after leaving high school. How long after you left high school did it take you to find your first job?

YEARS \_\_\_\_\_

MONTHS \_\_\_\_\_

V623 <sup>74</sup> - <sup>75</sup> HAD JOB WHILE ENROLLED IN SCHOOL. . . . . 03  
 NEVER FOUND A JOB . . . (GO TO 7.00). . . 00

6.24 Is this the job you currently hold, is it your most recent job or is it neither?

CURRENT JOB. (GO TO 7.00). . . 01

V624 <sup>76</sup> - <sup>77</sup> PREVIOUS JOB. (GO TO 7.00). . . 02

NEITHER . . . . . 00

6.25 What was your job there, what did you make or do? (PROBE IF NECESSARY FOR MAIN JOB ACTIVITIES, I.E. SUPERVISORY RESPONSIBILITIES, INVOLVEMENT WITH MONEY, ETC.) RECORD RESPONSE.

V625 <sup>78</sup> - <sup>79</sup> CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

6.26 How long did that job last?

\_\_\_\_\_ MONTHS \_\_\_\_\_ YEARS

V626 <sup>80 01 92</sup> - - -

CODE: \_\_\_\_\_ MONTHS

6.27 How did you find that job?

(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

- V627A <sup>80 01</sup> - - AN EMPLOYMENT SERVICE. . . . . 01
- V627B <sup>80 01</sup> - - FRIENDS/RELATIVES. . . . . 02
- V627C <sup>80 01</sup> - - ANSWERED AN AD . . . . . 03
- V627D <sup>80 01</sup> - - APPLIED DIRECTLY TO EMPLOYER/UNION HALL. . . . . 04
- V627E <sup>80 01</sup> - - RECRUITED BY EMPLOYER. . . . . 05
- V627F <sup>80 01</sup> - - COMMUNITY GROUP, SUCH AS ABCD. . . . . 06
- V627G <sup>80 01</sup> - - COLLEGE WORK-STUDY PROGRAM . . . . . 07
- V627H <sup>80 01</sup> - - SCHOOL COUNSELOR (PRIVATE INDUSTRY COUNCIL/COMPACT). 08
- V627I <sup>80 01</sup> - - PROBATION/PAROLE OFFICER . . . . . 09
- V627J <sup>101 102</sup> - - OTHER: (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ CODE: \_\_\_\_\_
- V627K <sup>101 104</sup> - -
- V627L <sup>105 106</sup> - -

(Circled handwritten text)

were your parents ever married to each other?

V701            
107 112

YES. . . . .01

NO. . . . .00

DON'T KNOW/REFUSED . . . . DK

7.02 How old was your mother when you were born? Age     

V702 111 112

Don't know . . DK

7.03 How old was your father when you were born? Age     

V703 113 114

Don't know . . DK

7.04 When you were 14 years old, who were the people you lived with? What was their relationship to you? (RECORD NUMBER BELOW)

- V704A <sup>115 116</sup> -- MOTHER
- V704B -- FATHER
- V704C -- STEPMOTHER
- V704D -- STEPFATHER
- V704E -- FOSTER MOTHER
- V704F -- FOSTER FATHER
- V704G -- GRANDMOTHER(S)
- V704H -- GRANDFATHER(S)
- V704I <sup>117 118</sup> -- AUNT(S)
- V704J -- UNCLE(S)
- V704K -- BROTHER(S)
- V704L -- SISTER(S)
- V704M -- OTHER RELATIVES
- V704N -- OTHER NON-RELATIVES
- V704O -- SPOUSE
- V704P -- OTHER

7.05 Who had the most important role in raising you? (CHECK ONE)

- MOTHER      GRANDMOTHER      OLDER BROTHER
- FATHER      GRANDFATHER      OLDER SISTER
- STEPMOTHER      AUNT      SELF
- STEPFATHER      UNCLE      DON'T KNOW(GO TO 7.09)
- NO ONE (GO TO 7.09)      OTHER (SPECIFY)

V705 147 148

job, keeping house, going to school, or something else?

V707 <sup>1 2</sup> --

- WORKING AT A FULL-TIME JOB . . . . GO TO 7.08 . . .01
- WORKING AT A PART-TIME JOB . . . . GO TO 7.08 . . .02
- KEEPING HOUSE. . . . GO TO 7.09. . . . .03
- GOING TO SCHOOL. . . . GO TO 7.09 . . . . .04
- SOMETHING ELSE (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ GO TO 7.09

7.08 What were (his/her) main duties on the job?

\_\_\_\_\_ CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

V708 <sup>3 4</sup> --

7.09 When you were 14 years old, who brought in the most money in your house? (CHECK ONE)

- |                           |                       |                               |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| _____ MOTHER              | _____ GRANDMOTHER     | _____ OLDER BROTHER           |
| _____ FATHER              | _____ GRANDFATHER     | _____ OLDER SISTER            |
| _____ STEPMOTHER          | _____ AUNT            | _____ SELF                    |
| _____ STEPFATHER          | _____ UNCLE           | _____ DON'T KNOW (GO TO 7.13) |
| _____ NO ONE (GO TO 7.13) | OTHER (SPECIFY) _____ |                               |

V709 <sup>5 5 6</sup> --

INTERVIEWER: IS THIS THE SAME PERSON AS THE PERSON WHO HAD THE MOST IMPORTANT ROLE IN BRINGING RESPONDENT UP?  
IF YES, GO TO 7.13  
OTHERWISE, ASK 7.10

7.10 What's the highest grade of schooling that this person completed when you were 14 years old?

V710 <sup>5 5 6</sup> --

GRADE \_\_\_\_\_  
YEARS OF COLLEGE \_\_\_\_\_

7.11 What was this person doing most of the time when you were 14 years old: working at a full-time job, working at a part-time job, keeping house, going to school, or something else?

- WORKING AT A FULL-TIME JOB . . . . GO TO 7.12 . . .01
- WORKING AT A PART-TIME JOB . . . . GO TO 7.12 . . .02
- KEEPING HOUSE. . . . GO TO 7.13. . . . .03
- GOING TO SCHOOL. . . . GO TO 7.13 . . . . .04
- SOMETHING ELSE (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ (GO TO 7.13)

V711 5860

7.12 What were (his/her) main duties on the job?

V712 1 2 CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

7.13 Did anyone in your household ever receive welfare benefits to support you?

- V713 63-4 YES . . . . . 01
- NO. . . . . 00

7.14 How would you rate the way you were brought you up, very strict, moderately strict, or not strict at all?

- V714 15 16 VERY STRICT . . . . . 02
- MODERATELY STRICT . . . . . 01
- NOT STRICT AT ALL . . . . . 00

7.15 Were (your parents/the people who brought you up) likely to find out if you (READ A-B). IF YES THEN ASK: Would they have punished you?

		FOUND OUT:		PUNISHED:		
		YES	NO	YES	NO	
V715A -	A. Skipped school often?	1	0	1	0	V715A1
V715B -	B. Committed a crime? . . .	1	0	1	0	V715B1



7.16 Now I'd like to know how often, if at all, any of the following things happened to the family you were brought up in.  
 (PROBE: Did this happen often, sometimes, rarely, or never?)

	OFTEN	SOME-TIMES	RARELY	NEVER
V716A - A. Someone in your family was in jail . . .	3	2	1	0
V716B - B. Someone in your family was robbed or attacked . . . . .	3	2	1	0
V716C - C. Someone in your family had drug/alcohol problems . . . . .	3	2	1	0
V716D - D. The adults in your family went to church	3	2	1	0

7  
7.  
109

MODULE 8: ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES

8.00 There are other ways that some people make money than the ones we've talked about so far. For these next set of questions, I'd like you to tell me if you have done any of the following things during the last 12 months? Have you:

Line 3

(CIRCLE YES OR NO FOR EACH)

- |       |   | YES | NO |
|-------|---|-----|----|
| V800A | 175 A. Sold or fenced stolen goods? . . . . .                                     | 1   | 0  |
| V800B | 176 B. Sold marijuana or other drugs? . . . . .                                   | 1   | 0  |
| V800C | - C. Done any burglaries, breaking and entering, larceny or auto theft? . . . . . | 1   | 0  |
| V800D | - D. Done any mugging or purse snatching? . . . . .                               | 1   | 0  |
| V800E | - E. Shoplifted or stolen from cars or trucks? . . . . .                          | 1   | 0  |
| V800F | - F. Run or been part of any con games, swindles, or frauds? . . . . .            | 1   | 0  |
| V800G | - G. Prostitution? . . . . .  | 1   | 0  |
| V800H | - H. Done any robberies, hold-ups, or stick-ups? . . . . .                        | 1   | 0  |
| V800I | - I. Worked as a lookout or delivery person for illegal drug sales? . . . . .     | 1   | 0  |
| V800J | - J. Any other illegal activity? . . . . .  | 1   | 0  |

(SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_

CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

INTERVIEWER: IF NO TO ALL IN 8.00, GO TO 8.15

8.01 Which illegal activity did you do most recently? V801

INTERVIEWER: WRITE IN LETTER OF REPORTED ACTIVITY FROM 8.00

8.02 Altogether, how much would you say you made from (this/these) activity(ies) during the past year? (INTERVIEWER: RECORD TOTAL FOR ALL ACTIVITIES IN 8.00)

\$ \_\_\_\_\_

V802 187

8.03 For what did you use the money that you made from (this/these activity(ies)? RECORD RESPONSE AND CODE LATER

V803 - -

- HIGH LIVING . . . . . 0
- SELF SUPPORT/FAMILY SUPPORT. 0
- BUY DRUGS OR ALCOHOL . . . . . 0
- GAMBLING . . . . . 0
- PAY DEBTS. . . . . 0

OTHER CODE:

8.04 How often in the past year, have you done this illegal activity? Would you say just once, a few times, about once a month, or once a week or more?

V804 - -

- JUST ONCE . . . . . 01
- A FEW TIMES . . . . . 02
- ABOUT ONCE A MONTH. . . 03
- ONCE A WEEK OR MORE . . 04

8.05 During a week when you committed an illegal act, how many hours did you spend in this activity?

V805 - - -

HOURS

8.06 How old were you the first time you did something illegal?

V806 - -

AGE

8.07 How did you get involved in your first illegal activity? were you:

(CIRCLE ONE:)

V807 - -

- A. Approached by someone you know?. . 01
- B. Approached by a stranger?. . . . . 02
- C. Got into the business yourself?. . 03
- D. Some other way? (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_

CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

8.08 When you did (MOST RECENT ACTIVITY GIVEN IN 8.01) what did you think your chances were of: (READ A-E) high, about 50-50, or low?

	<u>High</u>	<u>About 50-50</u>	<u>Or Low</u>	<u>Don't know Depends</u>
V808A <sup>102</sup> - A. Getting injured or killed? . . . . .	3	2	1	DK
V808B <sup>103</sup> - B. Making lots of money? . . . . .	3	2	1	DK
V808C - C. Getting arrested? . . . . .	3	2	1	DK
V808D - D. Getting convicted? . . . . .	3	2	1	DK
V808E - E. Getting sent to prison (or reformatory) if you were convicted? .	3	2	1	DK

8.09 If you were arrested and charged with (MOST RECENT ACTIVITY) do you think your chances would be of: (READ A-D) high, about 50-50, or low?

	<u>High</u>	<u>About 50-50</u>	<u>Low</u>	<u>Don't Know Depends</u>
V809A <sup>104</sup> - <del>V809A</del> A. Losing your job (if you had one) . . . . .	3	2	1	DK
V809B <sup>105</sup> - B. Losing the respect of your friends . . . . .	3	2	1	DK
V809C <sup>106</sup> - C. Losing your (wife/husband/ girlfriend/boyfriend)? . . . . .	3	2	1	DK
V809D <sup>107</sup> - D. Getting a decent legal job in the future? . . . . .	3	2	1	DK

8.10 Have you ever been caught committing a crime?  
 YES . . . . . 01  
 NO. .(GO TO 8.12) . . 00

V810<sup>108</sup> - -

8.11 What happened as a result of your being caught?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD EXACT WORDS AND CODE LATER

V811 - -

- ARRESTED BUT NEVER BROUGHT TO TRIAL. . . 01
- ARRESTED BUT NOT CONVICTED . . . . . 02
- CONVICTED BUT LET OFF. . . . . 03
- SENT TO REFORM SCHOOL, DETENTION CENTER. 04
- JAIL, OR PRISON. . . . . 05

INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT SPENT TIME IN REFORM SCHOOL, DETENTION CENTER, JAIL, OR PRISON AS RESULT OF BEING CAUGHT, GO TO 8.13 OTHERWISE, ASK 8.12

8.12 Have you ever been in reform school, detention center, jail, or prison?

V812 - -

- YES . . . ( GO TO 8.13) . . . . . 01
- NO . . . ( GO TO 8.15) . . . . . 00

8.13 How long were you in the institution(s). (PROBE: I mean total time in each one added together?)

V813 17 19 19

\_\_\_\_\_ MONTHS \_\_\_\_\_ YEARS  
CODER: \_\_\_\_\_ MONTHS

8.14 Would you say your having been in (reform school/detention center/jail/prison) has (READ A-E): (CIRCLE YES OF NO FOR EACH)

V814A -

- |  | YES | NO |
|--|-----|----|
| A. Reduced your chances of getting a good job? . . . . .                               | 1   | 0  |
| V814B -11 B. Caused employers to refuse to hire you? . . . . .                         | 1   | 0  |
| V814C -11 C. Reduced your chances of getting married? . . . . .                        | 1   | 0  |
| V814D -11 D. Reduced your chances of continuing your education? . . . . .              | 1   | 0  |
| V814E -14 E. Reduced your chances of getting involved in illegal activities? . . . . . | 1   | 0  |

ASK OF ALL RESPONDENTS:

8.15 How often do you have a chance to make money illegally in your neighborhood? Would you say:

Line 3  
V815 - -

- A FEW TIMES A DAY . . . . . 03
- A FEW TIMES A WEEK . . . . . 02
- LESS THAN THAT . . . . . 01
- OR NO CHANCE AT ALL (GO TO 8.18) . . . . . 00

8.16 What kind of work would that be? RECORD R'S EXACT WORDS.

V816 - -

CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

8.17 How much do you think you could make at that work in an average month?

V817 - - - -

\$ \_\_\_\_\_

8.18 All in all, do you think you could make more on the street doing something illegal, more on a straight job, or about the same on each?

V818 - -

- MORE ON THE STREET . . . . . 01
- MORE ON A JOB. . . . . 02
- OR ABOUT THE SAME ON EACH. . . . . 03
- DEPENDS/DON'T KNOW . . . . . DK

INTERVIEWER: IF PERSON HAS COMMITTED CRIMES GO TO 9.00  
IF PERSON HAS NOT COMMITTED CRIMES GO TO 8.19

Inter 3 - -  
Inter  
Belongs  
up

(Seems  
OK)

8.19 If someone was involved in illegal drug selling, do you think their chances of (READ A-E) would be high, about 50-50, or low?

	High	About 50-50	Or Low	Don't know Depends
V819A - 185 A. Getting injured or killed? . . . . .	3	2	1	DK
V819B - 21 B. Making lots of money? . . . . .	3	2	1	DK
V819C - 210 C. Getting arrested? . . . . .	3	2	1	DK
V819D - 2 D. Getting convicted? . . . . .	3	2	1	DK
V819E - 21 E. Getting sent to prison (or reformatory) if they were convicted? . . . . .	3	2	1	DK

8.20 What is the main reason you have not done anything illegal to make money in the past twelve months? RECORD R'S EXACT WORDS THEN CODE

V820 - -

- COULD GET CAUGHT . . . . . 01
- TOO DANGEROUS. . . . . 02
- MORALLY WRONG. . . . . 03
- FAMILY WOULD DISAPPROVE. . . . . 04
- FRIENDS WOULD DISAPPROVE . . . . . 05
- HURTS EMPLOYMENT CHANCES . . . . . 06
- NO LONGER A MINOR IN THE COURTS. . . . . 07
- DON'T NEED THE MONEY . . . . . 08

OTHER CODE: \_\_\_\_\_

MODULE 9: DRUGS

Now I'd like to change the subject and ask you a few questions about alcohol and drugs.

9.01 How often, if at all, do you drink alcohol or use drugs? Do you (drink alcohol/use (ASK FOR EACH TYPE OF DRUG) (READ A-E):

	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	CRACK	COCAINE	OTHER
V901 A <u>242</u> line 3 A. Everyday or almost every day . . . . .	4	4	4	4	4
V901 B <u>45</u> B. A few times a week . . . . .	3	3	3	3	3
V901 C <u>111</u> C. A few times a month. . . . .	2	2	2	2	2
V901 D <u>115</u> D. Less often . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1
V901 E <u>44</u> E. Or never?. . . . .	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED TO ANSWER . . . . .	RF	RF	RF	RF	RF
	(GO TO MARIJUANA)	(GO TO CRACK)	(GO TO COCAINE)	(GO TO OTHER)	

INTERVIEWER: IF R ANSWERS NEVER OR REFUSES ALL, GO TO 9.05

9.02 (Do/did) you ever drink alcohol or use drugs to get high while you were working on the job(s) we talked about before?

V902 247 248

- YES, DRANK ALCOHOL . . . . . 01
- YES, USED DRUGS . . . . . 02
- YES, USED BOTH DRUGS AND ALCOHOL. .03
- NO. . . . . 00
- NEVER WORKED . . . . . 04

9.03 In the last week, how much did you spend on alcohol or drugs for your own use?  
\$ V903<sup>246</sup>

INTERVIEWER: IF R ANSWERS \$0, GO TO 9.05



9.04

Where did you get most of the money you used to pay for drugs or alcohol you used in the last week? RECORD RESPONSE AND COD  
LATER

V904 - -

LEGAL EMPLOYMENT . . . . .	01
FAMILY OR FRIENDS. . . . .	02
STEALING OR SELLING STOLEN PROPERTY. . . . .	03
SELLING DRUGS. . . . .	04
OTHER ILLEGAL MEANS. . . . .	05
OTHER LEGAL MEANS. . . . .	06

9.05 How many of your friends would you say (READ A-C): most, some a few or none?

V905A -				
A. Use crack or cocaine. . . . .	<u>MOST</u> 3	<u>SOME</u> 2	<u>A FEW</u> 1	<u>NONE</u> 0
<del>V905B -</del>				
B. Smoke marijuana. . . . .	3	2	1	0
V905C -				
C. Get drunk at least once a week. . . . .	3	2	1	0

9.06 About how many of (READ A-B) sell drugs? Most, some, a few, or none? (CIRCLE ONE NUMBER ON EACH LINE)

V906A -					
A. The adults in your neighborhood . . . . .	<u>MOST</u> 3	<u>SOME</u> 2	<u>A FEW</u> 1	<u>NONE</u> 0	<u>DK</u> DK
V906B -					
B. Your friends. . . . .	3	2	1	0	DK

MODULE 10: OPINIONS

10.01 I am going to read a list of things you may or may not believe to be true. For each one, tell me if you think they are true, somewhat true, or not at all true. (READ DOWN A-H).

	<u>TRUE</u>	<u>SOME- WHAT TRUE</u>	<u>NOT AT ALL TRUE</u>
V1001A - A. Knowing the right people is the key to finding a job. Is that? . . . . . 2	2	1	0
V1001B - B. The people you know who are unemployed could find work if they really wanted to. Is that? . . . . . 2	2	1	0
V1001C - C. If you work hard and get a good education you'll get ahead in America. Is that? . . . . . 2	2	1	0
V1001D - D. Blacks and whites have equal chances to advance nowadays. Is that? . . . . . 2	2	1	0
V1001E - E. People who receive help from the government through food stamps and aid to dependent children (AFDC) could get along without this money if they tried. Is that? . . . . . 2	2	1	0

10.02 Would you say that (READ A-H) is very important, somewhat important or not at all important to you in your life right now?

	<u>VERY IMPORTANT</u>	<u>SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT</u>	<u>NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT</u>
V1002A - A. Having a good education . . . . . 2	2	1	0
V1002B - B. Getting the kind of job you would like after finishing school . . . . . 2	2	1	0
V1002C - C. Finding the right person to marry and having a happy family life. . . . . 2	2	1	0
V1002D - D. Having lots of money. . . . . 2	2	1	0
V1002E - E. Being a leader in your community. . . . . 2	2	1	0
V1002F - F. Living close to parents and relatives . . . . . 2	2	1	0

For the next questions, I would like you to think about what you might be doing in the future.

10.03 Five years from now do you expect to be (READ A-H):

		YES	MAYBE	NO	DON'T KNOW
V1003A	A. Married? . . . . .	2	1	0	DK
V1003B	B. Working at a job? . . .	2	1	0	DK
V1003C	C. In school? . . . . .	2	1	0	DK
V1003D	D. In the service? . . . .	2	1	0	DK
V1003E	E. Having a(nother) child? .2		1	0	DK
V1003F	F. Living in this neighborhood? . . . . .	2	1	0	DK
V1003G	G. In trouble with the law? . . . . .	2	1	0	DK
V1003H	H. Making a lot of money? . 2		1	0	DK

10.04 What improvements would you most like to see in your neighborhood? RECORD RESPONSE VERBATIM.

V1004A - -

V1004B - -

V1004C - -

IF TELEPHONE NUMBER NOT ALREADY RECORDED ON CONFIDENTIAL IDENTIFIER:

Our supervisors make random call-backs to some of the people we visited to check our work. What is your telephone number in case they need to call you?

(RECORD ON CONFIDENTIAL IDENTIFIER, NOT ON THIS QUESTIONNAIRE)

TIME INTERVIEW ENDED: \_\_\_\_\_



G. Was anyone else present other than small children during any portion of the interview?

V1107 -- YES . . . . . (GO TO H) . . . . . 01  
NO. . . . . (GO TO I). . . . . 00

H. IF YES, Who was present? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

V1108A -- R'S PARENT . . . . . 01  
V1108B -- OTHER MEMBERS OF R'S HOUSEHOLD . . . . . 02  
V1108C -- R'S FRIEND . . . . . 03  
V1108D -- R'S EMPLOYER . . . . . 04  
V1108E -- OTHER (SPECIFY)

I. In general, what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview?

~~V1109~~ FRIENDLY AND INTERESTED . . . . . 01  
V1109 -- COOPERATIVE BUT NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED . . . . . 02  
IMPATIENT AND RESTLESS. . . . . 03  
HOSTILE . . . . . 04

J. In general, how was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

V1110 -- GOOD . . . . . 01  
FAIR . . . . . 02  
POOR . . . . . 03

K. List questions that confused, angered, or caused discomfort to the respondent or questions that you feel the respondent did not answer truthfully. EXPLAIN.

VIIIA -- NONE . . . . . 00

QUESTION NUMBER:

PROBLEM:

VIIIB	---	---
VIIIC	---	---
VIIID	---	---
VIIIE	---	---
VI200	---	---